

VU Research Portal

The Burden of Nationality

Oprel, M.O.

2020

document version

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

Link to publication in VU Research Portal

citation for published version (APA)

Oprel, M. O. (2020). The Burden of Nationality: Dutch citizenship policies towards German nationals in the aftermath of the Second World War (1944-1967). [PhD-Thesis - Research and graduation internal, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam]. VU University Press.

General rightsCopyright and moral rights for the publications made accessible in the public portal are retained by the authors and/or other copyright owners and it is a condition of accessing publications that users recognise and abide by the legal requirements associated with these rights.

- Users may download and print one copy of any publication from the public portal for the purpose of private study or research.
- You may not further distribute the material or use it for any profit-making activity or commercial gain
 You may freely distribute the URL identifying the publication in the public portal

Take down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

E-mail address:

vuresearchportal.ub@vu.nl

Download date: 13. Mar. 2024

Table of contents

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION		13
Inti	roduction	15
	earch questions and objectives	
1.1	Defining citizenship	
	The legal status of German citizens	
	Citizenship as analytical tool	
	Acts of citizenship	
1.2	Dutch restitution and expropriation legislation:	,
	Decree E-133	31
	Defining the enemy in E-133	35
	Reparations	37
	Anti-German policies in neighbouring countries	39
1.3	Marginalised minority	44
	State of the Art	46
	Legal historiography	47
1.4	Unhinging the national frame	50
	Citizenship between empire and nation	51
1.5	Sources and methodology	55
	NBI archives	55
	CABR archives	57
	Additional archives	59
	Checking the evidence	60
	Language and translatability	62
	Intersectional analysis	63
	Interviews	65
1.6	Outline of the study	67

С	Н	АΙ	РΤ	ΓF	R	-2

ALC	ONG AND AGAINST THE ARCHIVAL GRAIN	<i>7</i> 1
Inti	oduction	70
2.1	The implementation of the Decree on Enemy Property	
2.1	The first set of instructions	
	Open to interpretation	
2.2	The de-enemisation procedure	
2.2	Rights for the rightful	
	Explanation or justification?	
2.3	Tracing the paper trail	
2.3	Disorder and diversity	
	The symbolics of the NBI	
2.4	Criteria for inclusion and exclusion	
 +	Published guidelines	
	The end of the state of war	
2.5	An evaluation of bureaucracy	
,	Who is judging?	
	Output	
	Numbers and figures	
2.6	Archival allure	
	APTER 3 FEGORISING ENEMY CITIZENS	111
Inti	oduction	
3.1	Along the lines of nationality	•
3.2	Austrians as Germans?	
	Never a stranger, long the enemy	
	(No) Preferential treatment	
	Flirting with the wrong party	
3.3	Reichs-, Ausland- (n)or Volksdeutsche	
	Sudeten Germans	
	Danzig Germans	
3.4	Jewish refugees	
	Burden of proof	
	Custody conflicts	
	Diplomatic urgency	
3.5	Enemies by alliance: Italian and Japanese enemy citizens	136

	Italian ice-cream	137
	Exceptions don't make rules	138
3.6	Dutch (-born) enemy citizens	141
	Enemy by marriage	142
3.7	Classified by gender	144
	German passport, Dutch by heart?	145
	Money matters	146
3.8	Ordered by occupation	148
	Nuns and monks	148
	Domestic workers	150
	Farmers	154
	Mineworkers	156
3.9	Blue blood and noble estates	159
3.10	Cementing the enemy categories, defining membership	161
СНД	PTFR 4	
	SPECTRE OF BEING GERMAN	165
		103
Intr	oduction	167
4.1	Friedrich Assmann	_
	'As a Dutch citizen, not a German national'	170
	Member of the Schutzgruppe	
	Neighbour dispute	173
	De-enemised, but nevertheless affected	176
4.2	Franz Joseph Brand	178
	From butler to entrepreneur	180
	Acts or accusations	181
	War interrupts and corrupts lives	184
4.3	Erna Burghoff-Heitink and the BIM	186
	A diligent and hardworking woman	187
	Confiscation of the BIM	189
	Struggle for power	193
	Transnational (hi)story	195
4.4	Hans Fischer	197
	Caught between churches and states	199
	Under pressure	201
	Reunion, reconstruction and reconciliation	203
4.5	Hermann Lahn	206
	An example for Dutch citizens	206

	The world belongs to everybody	209
4.6	A story with no family name	211
	From self-employed businessman to Beauftragter	
	and Bevollmächtiger des Heeres Kraftfahrwesen	212
	Desertion or resistance?	214
	The past is not a foreign country	217
4.7	Carla Tophoff	219
	Be widowed by a German	220
	From naturalisation to de-enemisation	221
	It's all about the money	224
4.8	Wim Vahrenhorst	226
	Dutch from birth to deportation	228
	Arrest and internment in camp Mariënbosch	230
	The first years in Germany	233
	Football and identity	236
4.9	Ruth and Edith Weil	238
	Persecuted, deported, (de-)enemised	240
	Fighting bureaucracy	242
	Entschädigung and Wiedergutmachung	243
4.10	Germans in the overseas colonies	245
	Kingdom at war	246
	Reconstructing history	248
	Geographical challenges	249
	(Post-) colonial dimension	251
4.11	Acts of citizenship	253
СНД	APTER 5	
	VELICTS AND CONTROVERSIES	
	CONFISCATION AND COMPENSATION	257
		-37
Intr	oduction	
5.1	The genesis of Decree E-133	260
5.2	A contentious issue (1): legal magazines	266
	Confiscation at the cost of individuals?	268
	Membership and Liability	
5.3	A contentious issue (2): parliamentary debates	274
	Dutch-born women	
	'Een lijdensgeschiedenis'	278
	Towards the end of the state of war	270

	Actors for whom?	282
	The final outcome	284
5.4	Wiedergutmachung, but not for everyone	286
	Between rights and reparations	288
	German property or Dutch heritage: Schiermonnikoog	291
	German property or Dutch heritage: Huis Doorn	292
5.5	A growing sphere of international justice	294
	Violation of human rights?	295
	Transitional justice?	296
	The Age of Human Rights	298
СНА	PTER 6	
ESS	ENTIALLY CONTESTED: (DUTCH) CITIZENSHIP	301
	oduction	303
6.1	Re-integration of Dutch Nazi sympathisers	
	and collaborators	
	Extraordinary justice	_
	Citizenship, loyalty and patriotism	
	Becoming Dutch (again)	-
	A double standard?	
6.2	Immigrants from the (ex-)colonies	
	Assimilation and integration: Overseas citizens from the East	
	Legal and symbolic alienage: Overseas citizens from the West	
	Assimilation by acculturation?	_
	Physical 'otherness'	
	Citizenship as a mechanism of inclusion and exclusion	-
6.3	Towards integration policy	
	A reluctant country of immigration	330
	Assimilation, participation, integration	
	'Good', 'typical', 'real' Dutch	
	Contradictions of the nation-state	
6.4	Conclusions and recommendations	340

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	345
BIBLIOGRAPHY	349
Literature	349
Acts of Senate	366
Acts of House of Representatives	366
Newspapers	366
Government Gazette	367
Case law	367
ARCHIVES	368
WEBSITES	373
ABBREVIATIONS, ACRONYMS AND TRANSLATIONS	374
LIST OF FIGURES	378
SUMMARY	380
APPENDICES	387
Appendix 1: Decree on Enemy Property	
Appendix 2: Blank index card	407
Appendix 3: Examples of questionnaires	
Appendix 4: Examples of declaration of de-enemisation	425