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## Natural Experiments in Environmental and Transport Economics

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VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT

**NATURAL EXPERIMENTS IN  
ENVIRONMENTAL AND TRANSPORT  
ECONOMICS**

ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad Doctor  
aan de Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam,  
op gezag van de rector magnificus  
prof.dr. V. Subramaniam,  
in het openbaar te verdedigen  
ten overstaan van de promotiecommissie  
van de School of Business and Economics  
op donderdag 25 maart 2021 om 11.45 uur  
in de aula van de universiteit,  
De Boelelaan 1105

door

Joris Johannes Klingen

geboren te Doorn

promotoren: prof.dr. J.N. van Ommeren  
prof.dr. E.T. Verhoef