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Woldendorp, J.J.; Keman, H.; Budge, I.

***published in***

European Journal of Political Research  
1998

***DOI (link to publisher)***

[10.1023/A:1006843107770](https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1006843107770)

***document version***

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

[Link to publication in VU Research Portal](#)

***citation for published version (APA)***

Woldendorp, J. J., Keman, H., & Budge, I. (1998). Party government in 20 democracies: An update 1990-1995. *European Journal of Political Research*, 33(1), 125-164. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1006843107770>

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## Party government in 20 Democracies: an update (1990–1995)

JAAP WOLDENDORP<sup>1</sup>, HANS KEMAN<sup>1</sup> & IAN BUDGE<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*Department of Political Science and Public Administration, Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam, The Netherlands;* <sup>2</sup>*Department of Government, University of Essex, UK*

**Abstract.** The country tables of the data collection ‘Political Data 1945–1990. Party Government in 20 Democracies’ (*European Journal of Political Research*, Vol. 24, No. 1 (July 1993), pp. 1–119) are updated and corrected to the end of 1995. Errors and omissions on the level of separate Ministers and/or Ministries have been corrected as well. These are listed as ‘changes/corrections’ in the corresponding tables in the original data collection.

### Introduction

In 1993 we published for the first time a full set of data concerning party governments in 20 democracies, covering the period 1945–1990 (see: *European Journal of Political Research*, Volume 24, no. 1, pp. 1–119). To our satisfaction we have noticed that this data-collection has been used by many comparativists as well as by country specialists. On the one hand, it appears to be a useful instrument for research in coalition politics and related theory; on the other hand, it is widely used as a source for developing variables to analyse public policy-formation, government behaviour and comparative research on parties in and out government. At the same time, however, some colleagues have pointed to errors in the original publication, and it is the correction of these data, together with what we hope will be a useful update of the figures to the end of 1995, that has prompted this new supplementary report. In this article we have chosen to (re)print the *country tables* which open the presentation of the data of each country. The tables have been completely corrected and now run until 1996 (as far as data were available). Partly these data are derived from the Political Data Yearbooks as published in this Journal\* and partly we checked – as we did originally – *Keesing’s Contemporary Archives*. This has led to a number of corrections, particularly in the figures for the duration of governments (DUR), the number of ministers (NOM), and, to a lesser extent, the participation of parties in government and their seats in

\* See EJPR Vol. 22, no. 4 (1992), Vol. 24, no. 4 (1993), Vol. 26, no. 3/4 (1994), and Vol.28, no. 3/4 (1995).

parliament (PY). The new data have been added, of course, in the same format as applied in the original tables (see also below).

Below each of the country-tables we have added explanatory notes where necessary, followed by *changes/corrections* in the other tables. These tables, which can be found in the original data-book, contain information on the *level of separate ministries* (i.e. party affiliation; competences and portfolios; individual features like name and sex: see *EJPR*, Vol. 24, no. 1: 7). These changes/corrections are presented as follows:

- *pagenumber* (which refers to the original special issue and the hardback edition by Kluwer, 1993)
- *number of government* (#)
- *office and/or competence(s)*
- *name of minister and party affiliation*

*For example:* under the updated country Table for *Finland* one will find:

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**# 38 Health: \* Eskelinen, K.-H. (KESK)**

This correction shows that – in comparison with the original issue – the party affiliation is now available.

In order to make the tables understandable for those who wish to use this *update independently* from the original publication we reprint here the format of the data set.

## Glossary of format of data set and structure of presentation

The information is presented by country and by government. The basic format is as follows: cases represent governments (= rows) and variables represent data on and within each government (= columns). Party names follow the Mackie/Rose coding, names of individuals are spelled according to the original language and sex will be indicated (by means of an asterisk = \* for female Ministers). The structure of the tables for each country is as follows:

Gov	= Number of government
Begin	= Date of investiture of government
End	= Date of termination of government
Dur	= Duration of government in days
RfT	= Reason for termination of government
ToG	= Type of government
Py	= Government party, seats in parliament
CPG	= Political complexion of parliament and government

NoM	= Number of ministers in government (only full cabinet members, no Ministers of State, Junior Ministers etc. unless stated otherwise)
Prime Minister (py)	= self explanatory (party)
NONA	= non-aligned
IND	= Independent

*Reason for Termination* is a classification for modes of termination:

1. Elections.

These include any election stipulated by law or constitution as well as anticipated elections, which are not required by law;

2. Voluntary resignation of the Prime Minister.

3. Resignation of the Prime Minister due to health reasons.

Both these last two reasons should be considered as non-political ones, but mode 2 may well be a cover-up for factional dispute within a party or government (as for instance in Japan). Yet, since we cannot distinguish 'real' from 'fake' reasons, we have accepted them entirely on face value.

4. Dissension within government.

This covers those instances when either a coalition breaks up without external pressure or when there are publicized quarrels and/or movement of personnel. Often these incidents are not discussed in the literature since in many cases they have no visible consequence for a government defined in a more relaxed way than we have defined it here.

5. Lack of parliamentary support.

This reason for termination, of course, lies at the heart of any parliamentary democracy. We have counted here every instance when parties either withdrew support from government, or there occurred a (successful) vote of no confidence (or similar parliamentary action).

6. Intervention by the Head of State.

Apart from semi-presidential regimes (such as Finland and France) the role of the Head of State is much less essential for government termination than with respect to government formation.

*Types of Government* is based on the number of parties participating and their parliamentary status. The following six types of government make up our classification:

1. Single Party Government: one party takes all government seats.

2. Minimal Winning Coalition: all participating parties are necessary to form the government.

3. Surplus Coalition: this comprises those coalition governments which exceed the minimal-winning criterion.

4. Single Party Minority Government: the party in government does not possess a majority in Parliament.
5. Multi Party Minority Government: the parties in government do not possess a majority in Parliament.
6. Caretaker Government: the government formed is not intended to undertake any kind of serious policy-making, but is only temporarily minding the shop.

*Political complexion of parliament and government* is an indicator which introduces a more qualitative aspect to government composition. It attempts to account for the relative strength of parties in government with reference to the Left-Right dimension, through a five-point scale in which the proportional shares of the Left, Centre and Right are transformed into scores (1 to 5) representing the degree of dominance of either party both in parliament and government. It is mostly used to relate the degree of party-control of a government to its policy guided actions. It is operationalised as follows:

1. right-wing dominance (share of seats in Government and their supporting parties in Parliament larger than 66.6 per cent)
2. Right-Centre complexion (share of seats of Right and Centre parties in Government and their supporting parties between 33.3 and 66.6 per cent each)
3. balanced situation (share of Centre larger than 50 per cent in Government and in Parliament; or if Left and Right form a government together not dominated by one side or the other)
4. Left-Centre complexion (share of seats of Left and Centre parties in Government and supporting parties between 33.3 and 66.6 per cent each)
5. Left-wing dominance (share of seats of Government and supporting parties in Parliament larger than 66.6 per cent)

We hope that this publication of the update of governments and the corrections regarding the additional tables will be helpful to all our colleagues working in this field of comparative research. Finally, we would be grateful to receive any comments and corrections regarding the data set to enable us to improve it yet further. You can send this information to:

Hans Keman/Jaap Woldendorp  
 Department of Political Science and Public Administration  
 Vrije Universiteit  
 De Boelelaan 1081c  
 1081 HV Amsterdam  
 The Netherlands  
 or by E-mail: JE.Keman@scw.vu.nl

**Acknowledgements**

We are grateful to Rose Hogenbirk, Roos Siwalette and Arend Lijphart who have assisted us in correcting the existing data-set as well as in collecting the new data. This article was accepted for publication under the journal editorship of Michael Laver and Peter Mair.

## AUSTRALIA

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	13.07.45	30.10.46	475	1	1	ALP 49		5	19	Chifley, J.B. (ALP)
2	31.10.46	18.12.49	1145	1	1	ALP 43		5	19	Chifley, J.B. (ALP)
3	19.12.49	10.05.51	508	1	2	LIB 55	CNT 19	1	19	Menzies, R.G. (LIB)
4	11.05.51	08.07.54	1155	1	2	LIB 52	CNT 17	1	20	Menzies, R.G. (LIB)
5	09.07.54	10.01.56	551	1	2	LIB 47	CNT 17	1	20	Menzies, R.G. (LIB)
6	11.01.56	08.12.58	1063	1	2	LIB 57	CNT 18	1	12	Menzies, R.G. (LIB)
7	09.12.58	22.12.61	1110	1	2	LIB 58	CNT 19	1	12	Menzies, R.G. (LIB)
8	23.12.61	16.12.63	724	1	2	LIB 45	CNT 17	1	12	Menzies, R.G. (LIB)
9	17.12.63	25.01.66	771	2	2	LIB 52	CNT 20	1	12	Menzies, R.G. (LIB)
10	26.01.66	13.12.66	322	1	2	LIB 52	CNT 20	1	12	Holt, H.E. (LIB)
11	14.12.66	17.12.67	369	3	2	LIB 61	CNT 21	1	12	Holt, H.E. (LIB)
12	18.12.67	09.01.68	23	2	2	LIB 61	CNT 21	1	11	McEwen, J. (CNT)
13	10.01.68	27.02.68	49	x	2	LIB 61	CNT 21	1	12	Gorton, J.G. (LIB)
14	28.02.68	10.11.69	622	1	2	LIB 61	CNT 21	1	12	Gorton, J.G. (LIB)
15	11.11.69	20.03.71	495	2	2	LIB 46	CNT 20	1	13	Gorton, J.G. (LIB)
16	21.03.71	18.12.72	639	1	2	LIB 46	CNT 20	2	13	McMahon, W. (LIB)
17	19.12.72	11.06.74	540	1	1	ALP 67		5	27	Whitlam, E.G. (ALP)
18	12.06.74	11.11.75	518	6	1	ALP 66		5	27	Whitlam, E.G. (ALP)
19	12.11.75	17.12.75	36	1	2	LIB 40	CNT 22	2	15	Fraser, J.M. (LIB)
20	18.12.75	19.12.77	732	1	2	LIB 68	CNT 23	1	12	Fraser, J.M. (LIB)
21	20.12.77	01.11.80	1048	1	2	LIB 67	CNT 19	1	14	Fraser, J.M. (LIB)
22	02.11.80	10.03.83	859	1	2	LIB 54	CNT 20	1	14	Fraser, J.M. (LIB)
23	11.03.83	12.12.84	643	1	1	ALP 75		5	13	Hawke, R. (ALP)
24	13.12.84	21.07.87	951	1	1	ALP 82		5	17	Hawke, R. (ALP)
25	22.07.87	02.04.90	986	1	1	ALP 86		5	16	Hawke, R. (ALP)
26	03.04.90	26.12.91	633	2	1	ALP 78		5	17	Hawke, R. (ALP)
27	27.12.91	23.03.93	453	1	1	ALP 77		5	18	Keating, P. (ALP)
28	24.03.93				1	ALP 80		5	20	Keating, P. (ALP)

Gov 13: Following his election to the Federal House of Representatives in the by-election at Higgins, the PM, Gorton, announced that he would form a new government.

*Changes/corrections pp. 16–19:*

p. 18, # 26, Environment: \* Kelly, R. (= female).

## AUSTRIA

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	18.12.45	06.11.49	1420	1	3	ÖVP 85	SPÖ 76	KPÖ 4	3	13	Figl, L. (ÖVP)
2	07.11.49	01.04.53	1242	4	2	ÖVP 77	SPÖ 67		3	11	Figl, L. (ÖVP)
3	02.04.53	22.06.56	1178	1	2	ÖVP 74	SPÖ 73		3	11	Raab, J. (ÖVP)
4	23.06.56	14.07.59	1117	1	2	ÖVP 82	SPÖ 74		3	12	Raab, J. (ÖVP)
5	15.07.59	03.11.60	476	4	2	ÖVP 79	SPÖ 78		3	12	Raab, J. (ÖVP)
6	04.11.60	11.04.61	159	3	2	ÖVP 79	SPÖ 78		3	12	Raab, J. (ÖVP)
7	12.04.61	23.03.63	711	1	2	ÖVP 79	SPÖ 78		3	12	Gorbach, A. (ÖVP)
8	24.03.63	02.04.64	376	2	2	ÖVP 81	SPÖ 76		3	12	Gorbach, A. (ÖVP)
9	03.04.64	22.10.65	568	4	2	ÖVP 81	SPÖ 76		3	12	Klaus, J. (ÖVP)
10	23.10.65	18.04.66	178	1	2	ÖVP 81	SPÖ 76		2	12	Klaus, J. (ÖVP)
11	19.04.66	21.04.70	1464	1	2	ÖVP 85			1	13	Klaus, J. (ÖVP)
12	22.04.70	21.10.71	548	1	4	SPÖ 81			4	13	Kreisky, B. (SPÖ)
13	22.10.71	28.10.75	1468	1	1	SPÖ 93			5	14	Kreisky, B. (SPÖ)
14	29.10.75	09.05.79	1289	1	1	SPÖ 93			5	14	Kreisky, B. (SPÖ)
15	10.05.79	23.05.83	1475	1	1	SPÖ 95			5	15	Kreisky, B. (SPÖ)
16	24.05.83	15.06.86	1119	2	2	SPÖ 90	FPÖ 11		4	15	Sinowatz, F. (SPÖ)
17	16.06.86	20.01.87	219	1	2	SPÖ 90	FPÖ 12		4	16	Vranitzky, F. (SPÖ)
18	21.01.87	16.12.90	1425	1	2	SPÖ 80	ÖVP 77		3	15	Vranitzky, F. (SPÖ)
19	17.12.90	29.11.94	1444	1	2	SPÖ 80	ÖVP 60		3	15	Vranitzky, F. (SPÖ)
20	30.11.94	11.03.96	468	4	2	SPÖ 65	ÖVP 52		3	16	Vranitzky, F. (SPÖ)
21	12.03.96				2	SPÖ 71	ÖVP 40		3	14	Vranitzky, F. (SPÖ)

Gov 1: KPÖ-minister K. Altman stepped down from government on 19 November 1947.



## BELGIUM

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	11.02.45	31.07.45	171	4	3	CVP 73	BSP 64	LP 33	KPB 9		3	18	Acker, A. van (BSP)
2	01.08.45	10.03.46	222	1	2	BSP 64	LP 33	KPB 10	DU 13	ICAT 6	3	18	Acker, A van (BSP)
3	11.03.46	31.03.46	21	5	5	BSP 69	LP 17				3	17	Spaak, P.H. (BSP)
4	01.04.46	01.08.46	123	5	2	BSP 69	LP 17	KPB 23			3	19	Acker, A. van (BSP)
5	02.08.46	26.03.47	237	4	2	BSP 69	LP 17	KPB 23			3	19	Huysmans, C. (BSP)
6	27.03.47	25.11.48	610	5	2	BSP 69	CVP 92				3	19	Spaak, P.H. (BSP)
7	26.11.48	16.08.49	264	1	2	BSP 69	CVP 92				3	17	Spaak, P.H. (BSP)
8	17.08.49	29.06.50	317	4	2	CVP 105	LP 29				2	17	Eyskens, G. (CVP)
9	30.06.50	17.08.50	49	5	1	CVP 108					1	15	Duvieusart, J. (CVP)
10	18.08.50	14.01.52	515	4	1	CVP 108					1	16	Pholien, J. (CVP)
11	15.01.52	21.04.54	828	1	1	CVP 108					1	16	Houtte, J. van (CVP)
12	22.04.54	25.06.58	1526	1	2	BSP 86	LP 25				3	16	Acker, A. van (BSP)
13	26.06.58	06.11.58	134	5	4	CVP 104					2	16	Eyskens, G. (CVP)
14	07.11.58	01.09.60	665	4	2	CVP 104	LP 21				1	21	Eyskens, G. (CVP)
15	02.09.60	24.04.61	235	1	2	CVP 104	LP 21				2	20	Eyskens, G. (CVP)
16	25.04.61	27.07.65	1555	1	2	CVP 96	BSP 84				3	20	Lefevre, T. (CVP)
17	28.07.65	19.03.66	235	4	2	CVP 77	BSP 64				2	20	Harmel, P. (CVP)
18	20.03.66	17.06.68	821	6	2	CVP 77	LP 48				2	19	Vandenboeynants, P. (CVP)
19	18.06.68	20.01.72	1312	4	2	CVP 69	BSP 59				3	27	Eyskens, G. (CVP)

## BELGIUM (continued)

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
20	21.01.72	25.01.73	371	4	2	CVP 47	PSC 20	BSP 61			3	19	Eyskens, G. (CVP)
21	26.01.73	24.04.74	454	5	3	BSP 61	CVP 47	PSC 20	PVV 20		3	22	Leburton, E. (BSP)
22	25.04.74	11.06.74	48	x	5	CBP 50	PSC 22	PVV 21	PLP 22		2	19	Tindemans, L. (CVP)
23	12.06.74	08.12.76	911	4	2	CVP 50	PSC 22	PVV 21	PLP 12	RW 13	1	21	Tindemans, L. (CVP)
24	09.12.76	02.06.77	176	5	2	CVP 50	PSC 22	PVV 21	PRLW 12	RW 13	2	25	Tindemans, L. (CVP)
25	03.06.77	19.10.78	504	4	3	CVP 56	PSC 24	BSP 62	FDf 10	VU 20	3	23	Tindemans, L. (CVP)
26	20.10.78	02.04.79	165	1	6	CVP 56	PSC 24	BSP 62	FDf 10	VU 20	3	22	Vandenboeynants, P. (PSC)
27	03.04.79	22.01.80	295	4	3	CVP 57	PSC 25	BSP 26	PSB 32	FDf 11	3	25	Martens, W. (CVP)
28	23.01.80	17.05.80	116	5	2	CVP 57	PSC 25	BSP 26	PSB 32		3	25	Martens, W. (CVP)
29	18.05.80	21.10.80	157	4	3	CVP 57	PSC 25	BSP 26	PSB 32	PVV 22	3	27	Martens, W. (CVP)
30	22.10.80	05.04.81	166	4	2	CVP 57	PSC 25	BSP 26	PSB 32		3	25	Eyskens, G. (CVP)
31	06.04.81	16.12.81	255	4	2	CVP 57	PSC 25	BSP 26	PSB 32		3	25	Eyskens, G. (CVP)
32	17.12.81	27.11.85	1442	4	2	CVP 43	PSC 18	PVV 21	PRL 22		1	15	Martens, W. (CVP)
33	28.11.85	19.10.87	691	4	2	CVP 49	PSC 20	PVV 22	PRL 22		1	15	Martens, W. (CVP)
34	20.10.87	09.06.88	234	1	6	CVP 49	PSC 20	PVV 22	PRL 22		2	16	Martens, W. (CVP)
35	09.06.88	07.03.92	1373	1	2	CVP 43	PSC 19	PSB 40	BSP 32	VU 16	3	18	Martens, W. (CVP)
36	13.03.92	22.06.95	1194	1	2	CVP 39	PSC 18	PSB 35	BSP 27		3	15	Dehaene, J.-L. (CVP)
37	23.06.95				2	CVP 29	PSC 12	PSB 21	BSP 20		3	15	Dehaene, J.-L. (CVP)

## BELGIUM (continued)

Gov 22: Reason for Termination was that RW was asked to join to form a majority government.

Gov 29: PRL (14 seats in parliament) also participated in government.

*Changes/corrections pp. 24–28:*

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# 15 Interior: Lefebvre, R. (LP)

# 25 Deputy PM: Hurez, L. (BSP)

# 26 Deputy PM: Hurez, L. (BSP); Foreign Aff: Simonet, H. (BSP)

# 27/28 Deputy PM: Spitaels, G. (BSP); Foreign Aff: Simonet, H. (BSP)

# 29 Deputy PM: Spitaels, G. (BSP)

# 30 Deputy PM: Spitaels, G. (BSP); Interior: Mathot, G. (BSP)

# 31 Deputy PM: Mathot, G. (BSP); Interior: Mathot, G. (BSP)

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# 1/2/4/5 Health: Marteaux, A. (KPB)

# 15 Economic Aff: Dequae, A. (CVP)

# 19 Finance: Cools, A. (BSP)

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# 27/28 Finance: Spitaels, G. (BSP); Economic Aff: Claes, W. (BSP)

# 30 Finance: Mathot, G. (BSP)

# 31 Finance: Mathot, G. (BSP); Education: Busquin, F. (PSB)

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# 12 Other: Buisseret, A. (LP)

# 18 Social Aff: \*Riemaecker-L., M.L. de (CVP)

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# 27 Public Works: Mathot, G. (BSP); Other: Dehousse, J.-M. (BSP)

# 28 Other: Dehousse, J.-M. (BSP)

# 29 Public Works: Decroo, H. (PVV)

# 30 Public Works: Spitaels, G. (BSP)

# 35 Public Works: Geens, A. (CVP)

## CANADA

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	30.08.45	15.11.48	1174	2	1	LIB 125	1	20	Mackenzie, W.L. (LIB)
2	16.11.48	25.06.49	222	1	1	LIB 125	1	20	St. Laurent, L. (LIB)
3	26.06.49	09.08.53	1506	1	1	LIB 193	1	22	St. Laurent, L. (LIB)
4	10.08.53	29.06.57	1420	1	1	LIB 171	1	21	St. Laurent, L. (LIB)
5	21.06.57	30.03.58	283	1	4	CON 112	1	20	Diefenbaker, J.G. (CON)
6	31.03.58	08.08.62	1592	1	1	CON 208	1	20	Diefenbaker, J.G. (CON)
7	09.08.62	21.04.63	256	5	4	CON 116	1	20	Diefenbaker, J.G. (CON)
8	22.04.63	17.12.65	971	1	4	LIB 129	1	24	Pearson, L.B. (LIB)
9	18.12.65	20.04.68	855	2	4	LIB 131	1	23	Pearson, L.B. (LIB)
10	21.04.68	05.07.68	76	1	4	LIB 131	1	25	Trudeau, P.E. (LIB)
11	07.07.68	26.11.72	1604	1	1	LIB 155	1	20	Trudeau, P.E. (LIB)
12	27.11.72	07.08.74	619	5	4	LIB 109	1	20	Trudeau, P.E. (LIB)
13	08.08.74	03.06.79	1761	1	1	LIB 141	1	29	Trudeau, P.E. (LIB)
14	04.06.79	02.03.80	273	5	4	CON 136	1	11	Clark, J. (CON)
15	03.03.80	29.06.83	1214	2	1	LIB 147	1	27	Trudeau, P.E. (LIB)
16	30.06.83	16.09.84	445	1	1	LIB 147	1	25	Turner, J.N. (LIB)
17	17.09.84	06.12.88	1541	1	1	CON 211	1	29	Mulroney, B. (CON)
18	07.12.88	24.06.93	1672	2	1	CON 170	1	22	Mulroney, B. (CON)
19	25.06.93	03.11.93	132	1	1	CON 156	1	25	*Campbell, K. (CON)
20	04.11.93				1	LIB 177	1	23	Chrétien, J.-C. (LIB)

*Changes/corrections pp. 29–32:*

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# 15 Deputy PM: MacEachen, A.J. (LIB); Foreign Aff: MacGuigan, M. (LIB); Defence: Lamontagne, G. (LIB); Interior: Pinard, Y. (LIB); Justice: Chrétien, J.-C. (LIB), Kaplan R. (LIB).

## DENMARK

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	08.11.45	12.11.47	735	5	4	LIB 38	[RAD 11]			1	14	Kristensen, K. (LIB)
2	13.11.47	14.09.50	1037	5	4	SD 57	[RAD 10]			5	16	Hedtoft, H. (SD)
3	15.09.50	26.10.50	42	5	4	SD 59				4	14	Hedtoft, H. (SD)
4	27.10.50	04.05.53	921	1	5	CON 27	LIB 32			1	13	Eriksen, E. (LIB)
5	05.05.53	29.09.53	148	1	5	CON 26	LIB 33			1	13	Eriksen, E. (LIB)
6	30.09.53	31.01.55	489	3	4	SD 74				5	14	Hedtoft, H. (SD)
7	01.02.55	27.05.57	847	1	4	SD 74	[RAD 14]			5	13	Hansen, H.C. (SD)
8	28.05.57	19.02.60	998	3	2	SD 70	RAD 14	JP 9		3	16	Hansen, H.C. (SD)
9	21.02.60	17.11.60	271	1	2	SD 70	RAD 14	JP 9		3	15	Kampmann, V. (SD)
10	18.11.60	03.09.62	655	3	5	SD 76	RAD 11			4	17	Kampmann, V. (SD)
11	04.09.62	25.09.64	753	1	5	SD 76	RAD 11			4	17	Krag, J.O. (SD)
12	26.09.64	27.11.66	793	1	4	SD 76	[RAD 10]	[SPP 10]		5	17	Krag, J.O. (SD)
13	28.11.66	31.01.68	430	5	4	SD 69	[SPP 20]			5	19	Krag, J.O. (SD)
14	01.02.68	10.10.71	1348	1	2	RAD 27	LIB 34	CON 37		1	17	Baunsgaard, H.T.I. (RAD)
15	11.10.71	04.10.72	360	2	4	SD 70				5	19	Krag, J.O. (SD)
16	05.10.72	18.12.73	440	1	4	SD 70				5	19	Jørgensen, A. (SD)
17	19.12.73	12.02.75	421	1	4	LIB 22				1	12	Hartling, P. (LIB)
18	13.02.75	24.02.77	743	5	4	SD 53	[RAD 13]	[SPP 9]	[COM 7]	5	16	Jørgensen, A. (SD)
19	25.02.77	29.08.78	551	*	4	SD 65				5	18	Jørgensen, A. (SD)
20	30.08.78	25.10.79	422	4	5	SD 65	LIB 21			4	20	Jørgensen, A. (SD)
21	26.10.79	30.12.81	797	5	4	SD 68				5	18	Jørgensen, A. (SD)
22	31.12.81	09.09.82	253	4	4	SD 59				5	20	Jørgensen, A. (SD)
23	10.09.82	20.01.84	498	5	5	CON 26	LIB 21	CDM 15	[CPP 4]	1	21	Schlüter, P. (CON)
24	21.01.84	09.09.87	1328	1	5	CON 42	LIB 23	CDM 8	[CPP 5]	1	21	Schlüter, P. (CON)

## DENMARK (continued)

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
25	10.09.87	02.06.88	267	5	5	CON 38	LIB 19	CDM 9	[CPP 4]	1	23	Schlüter, P. (CON)
26	03.06.88	17.12.90	927	1	5	CON 35	LIB 22	RAD 10		1	21	Schlüter, P. (CON)
27	18.12.90	24.01.93	770	2	5	CON 30	LIB 29			1	19	Schlüter, P. (CON)
28	25.01.93	25.09.94	609	1	2	SD 71	RAD 7	CDM 8	CPP 4	3	24	Rasmussen, N. (SD)
29	26.09.94				5	SD 62	RAD 8	CDM 5		3	20	Rasmussen, N. (SD)

[ ] Denotes parties supporting government without participating in it.

Gov 18: Also supported by LSP (4 seats in parliament).

Gov 19: Reason for Termination is broadening of coalition.

*Changes/corrections pp. 34–37:*

page 34

# 25 Interior: Pedersen, T. (LIB)

# 26 Interior: Pedersen, T. (LIB)

# 27 Interior: Pedersen, T. (LIB)

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# 25 Economic Aff: Jacobsen, E. (CON)

# 26 Economic Aff: delete Wilhjelmsen, N. (CON)

# 27 Finance: delete Rasmussen, A.F. (LIB); Economic Aff: delete \*Lundholt, A.B. (CON), include Rasmussen, A.F. (LIB)

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# 25 Environment: Christensen, C. (CDM)

# 26 Environment: Christensen, C. (CDM)

# 26 Industry/Trade: delete Pedersen, T. (LIB), include Wilhjelmsen, N. (CON)

# 27 Industry/Trade: delete Pedersen, T. (LIB), include \*Lundholt, A.B. (CON); Housing: Houmand, S.E. (LIB)

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# 25 Social Aff: \*Stilling-Jacobsen, M. (CDM); Public Works: Christensen, F.N. (CDM), delete \*Lautstien, A. (CON); Other: delete Christensen, C. (CPP)

# 26 Social Aff: Olsen, A. (RAD); Public Works: delete \*Kock-Petersen, T. (LIB); Other: delete Christensen, C. (CPP)

# 27 Public Works: delete \*Larsen, E. (LIB)

## FINLAND

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	17.04.45	24.03.46	342	2	3	KESK 49	SDP 50	RKP 15	LKP 9	SKDL 49	3	12	Paasikivi, (NONA)
2	25.03.46	28.07.48	857	1	3	KESK 49	SDP 50	RKP 15	SKDL 49		4	12	Pekkala, M. (SKDL)
3	29.07.48	16.03.50	596	2	4	SDP 54					5	13	Fagerholm, K. (SDP)
4	17.03.50	16.01.51	306	x	5	KESK 56	RKP 14	LKP 5	[KOK 32]		1	10	Kekkonen, U. (KESK)
5	17.01.51	20.03.51	63	4	3	KESK 56	SDP 54	RKP 14	LKP 5		3	11	Kekkonen, U. (KESK)
6	21.03.51	19.09.51	183	1	6	KESK 56	RKP 14	LKP 5			1	7	Kekkonen, U. (KESK)
7	20.09.51	08.07.53	658	2	3	KESK 51	SDP 53	RKP 15	FPP 10		3	11	Kekkonen, U. (KESK)
8	09.07.53	15.11.53	130	5	5	KESK 51	RKP 15				2	11	Kekkonen, U. (KESK)
9	16.11.53	04.05.54	170	6	6	KOK 28	RKP 15	FPP 10			2	11	Tuomioja, S. (FPP)
10	05.05.54	20.10.54	169	4	3	KESK 53	SDP 54	RKP 13			3	11	Törnngren, R. (RKP)
11	20.10.54	02.03.56	500	2	2	KESK 53	SDP 54				3	10	Kekkonen, U. (KESK)
12	03.03.56	26.05.57	450	4	3	KESK 53	SDP 54	RKP 13	FPP 13		3	11	Fagerholm, K. (SDP)
13	27.05.57	01.07.57	36	4	5	KESK 53	RKP 13	FPP 13			2	11	Sukselainen, V.J. (KESK)
14	02.07.57	01.09.57	62	x	5	KESK 53	FPP 13				2	11	Sukselainen, V.J. (KESK)
15	02.09.57	28.11.57	88	5	5	KESK 53	SKOG 6	FPP 13			2	11	Sukselainen, V.J. (KESK)
16	29.11.57	25.04.58	148	5	x						2	11	Fieandt, R. von (NONA)
17	26.04.58	28.08.58	125	1	x	[KESK 53]	[SKOG 6]	[FPP 13]			2	12	Kuuskoski, R. (KESK)
18	29.08.58	12.01.59	137	4	3	KESK 48	KOK 29	SDP 48	RKP 14	FPP 8	2	11	Fagerholm, K. (SDP)
19	13.01.59	13.07.61	913	2	4	KESK 48	[RKP 14]	[SDP 48]	[KOK 29]		1	11	Sukselainen, V.J. (KESK)
20	14.07.61	12.04.62	273	6	4	KESK 48					2	11	Miettunen, M. (KESK)
21	13.04.62	21.10.63	557	4	2	KESK 53	KOK 32	RKP 14	FPP 13		2	11	Karjalainen, A. (KESK)
22	22.10.63	17.12.63	57	4	2	KESK 53	KOK 32	RKP 14	FPP 13		2	10	Karjalainen, A. (KESK)
23	18.12.63	11.09.64	269	x	6						1	12	Lehto, R.R. (NONA)
24	12.09.64	26.05.66	622	1	2	KESK 53	KOK 32	RKP 14	FPP 13		1	11	Virolainen, J. (KESK)
25	27.05.66	21.03.68	665	2	3	KESK 49	SDP 55	SKDL 41	TPSL 7		3	11	Paasio, R. (SDP)
26	22.03.68	13.05.70	783	1	3	KESK 49	SDP 55	RKP 12	SKDL 41	TPSL 7	3	12	Koivisto, M. (SDP)
27	14.05.70	14.07.70	62	6	x	[KESK 37]	[SDP 51]	[KOK 37]	[RKP 12]	[FPP 8]	3	12	Aura, T. (FPP)
28	15.07.70	25.03.71	254	4	3	KESK 37	SDP 51	RKP 12	FPP 8	SKDL 36	3	13	Karjalainen, A. (KESK)
29	26.03.71	28.10.71	217	4	3	KESK 37	SDP 51	RKP 12	FPP 8		3	14	Karjalainen, A. (KESK)
30	29.10.71	22.02.72	117	1	6	KESK 37	KOK 37	SDP 51	FPP 8		3	13	Aura, T. (FPP)

## FINLAND (continued)

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
31	23.02.72	03.09.72	194	2	4	SDP 55					4	14	Paasio, R. (SDP)
32	04.09.72	12.06.75	1012	4	2	[KESK 35]	[SDP 55]	[RKP 10]	[FPP 7]		3	16	Sorsa, K. (SDP)
33	13.06.75	29.11.75	170	1	x	KESK 35	KOK 34	SDP 55	RKP 10	FPP 7	3	17	Liinamaa, K. (SDP)
34	30.11.75	28.09.76	304	4	3	KESK 39	SDP 54	RKP 10	FPP 9	SKDL 40	3	18	Miettunen, M. (KESK)
35	29.09.76	14.05.77	228	6	5	KESK 39	RKP 10	FPP 9			2	16	Miettunen, M. (KESK)
36	15.05.77	01.03.78	291	4	3	KESK 39	SDP 54	RKP 10	FPP 9	SKDL 40	3	15	Sorsa, K. (SDP)
37	02.03.78	24.05.79	449	1	3	KESK 39	SDP 54	FPP 9	SKDL 40		3	14	Sorsa, K. (SDP)
38	25.05.79	24.02.82	1007	2	3	KESK 36	SDP 52	RKP 10	SKDL 35		3	17	Koivisto, M. (SDP)
39	25.02.82	29.12.82	308	4	3	KESK 36	SDP 52	RKP 10	SKDL 35		3	17	Sorsa, K. (SDP)
40	30.12.82	06.05.83	128	1	5	KESK 36	SDP 52	RKP 10			3	17	Sorsa, K. (SDP)
41	07.05.83	29.04.87	1454	1	3	KESK 38	SDP 57	RKP 11	FRP 17		3	17	Sorsa, K. (SDP)
42	30.04.87	27.08.90	1216	4	3	SDP 56	KOK 53	RKP 13	FRP 9		3	18	Holkeri, H. (KOK)
43	28.08.90	25.04.91	214	1	3	SDP 56	KOK 53	RKP 13			3	17	Holkeri, H. (KOK)
44	26.04.91	19.06.94	1115	4	3	KESK 55	KOK 40	RKP 12	SKL 8		3	17	Aho, E. (KESK)
45	20.06.94	12.04.95	296	1	2	KESK 55	KOK 40	RKP 12			3	16	Aho, E. (KESK)
46	13.04.95				3	SDP 63	KOK 39	VIHR 9	VAS 22		3	18	Lipponen, P. (SDP)

[ ] Party supporting the government without participating in it.

Gov 4: Reason for Termination, the PM invited all parties to form a National Coalition. The SDP joined to form governments.

Gov 14: Reason for Termination, the left-wing 'Skog-group' of the SDP (6 seats in Parliament) joined the coalition to form government number 15.

Gov 15, 17: SKOG is left-wing 'SKOG-group' within SDP.

Gov 16: 'Business Cabinet'.

Gov 17: Non-party government, ministers did not officially represent their respective parties KESK (5); SKOG (2); LKP (1); NONA (1).

Gov 23: Reason for Termination, Mr. Virolainen, Parliamentary leader of KESK, succeeded 11.09.64 to replace the Non-party government by a government supported by a Parliamentary majority.

Gov 27: Government of 'experts'. Ministers 'associated with': SDP (3); KESK (3); KOK (1); RKP (1); NONA (3).

Gov 33: Non-political temporary government which included members of the previous coalition, plus a conservative and 5 non-party ministers.

*Changes/corrections pp. 39–42:*

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# 38 Health: \*Eskelinen, K.-H. (KESK)



## FRANCE 4

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	23.11.45	28.01.46	67	2	3	MRP 141	PSF 134	PCF 148	RSP 35		3	22	De Gaulle, C. (NONA)
2	29.01.46	18.06.46	140	1	3	MRP 141	PSF 134	PCF 148			3	20	Gouin, F. (PSF)
3	19.06.46	11.12.46	146'	1	3	MRP 160	PSF 115	PCF 146			3	22	Bidault, G. (MRP)
4	12.12.46	16.01.47	36	1	6	PSF 115					3	17	Blum, L. (PSF)
5	17.01.47	07.05.47	43	4	3	PSF 90	MRP 158	RSP 55	PCF 166		3	26	Ramadier, P. (PSF)
6	08.05.47	23.10.47	167	x	2	PSF 90	MRP 158	RSP 55			3	25	Ramadier, P. (PSF)
7	23.10.47	21.11.47	30	4	3	PSF 90	MRP 158	RSP 55	IND 70		3	13	Ramadier, P. (PSF)
8	22.11.47	23.07.48	248	4	3	PSF 90	MRP 158	RSP 55	UDSR 5		3	12	Schuman, R. (MRP)
9	24.07.48	04.09.48	43	4	3	PSF 90	MRP 158	RSP 55	IND 70		3	19	Marie, A. (RSP)
10	05.09.48	12.09.48	8	4	3	PSF 90	MRP 158	RSP 55	IND 70		3	15	Schuman, R. (MRP)
11	13.09.48	27.10.49	410	4	3	PSF 90	MRP 158	RSP 55	IND 70	UDSR 5	2	11	Queuille, H. (RSP)
12	28.10.49	06.02.50	102	4	3	PSF 90	MRP 158	RSP 55	IND 70	UDSR 5	2	18	Bidault, G. (MRP)
13	07.02.50	01.07.50	145	5	3	MRP 158	RSP 55	IND 70	UDSR 5		2	17	Bidault, G. (MRP)
14	02.07.50	11.07.50	10	5	3	MRP 158	RSP 55	IND 70	UDSR 5		2	21	Queuille, H. (RSP)
15	12.07.50	09.03.51	241	5	3	RSP 55	MRP 158	PSF 90	IND 70	UDSR 5	2	22	Pleven, R. (UDSR)
16	10.03.51	10.08.51	154	1	3	RSP 77	PSF 94	MRP 82	IND 87	UDSR 107	2	22	Queuille, H. (RSP)
17	11.08.51	19.01.52	162	5	3	RSP 77	MRP 82	IND 87	UDSR 107		2	24	Pleven, R. (UDSR)
18	20.01.52	07.03.52	48	4	3	RSP 77	MRP 82	IND 87	UDSR 107		1	26	Faure, E. (RSP)
19	08.03.52	06.01.53	305	4	3	RSP 77	MRP 82	IND 87	UDSR 107		1	17	Pinay, A. (IND)
20	07.01.53	25.06.53	170	5	3	RSP 77	MRP 82	IND 87	UDSR 107		1	23	Mayer, R. (RSP)
21	26.06.53	18.06.54	356	5	3	RSP 77	MRP 82	IND 87	UDSR 107		1	22	Laniel, J. (IND)
22	19.06.54	22.02.55	249	5	3	RSP 77	MRP 82	IND 87	UDSR 107		1	16	Mendès-France, P. (RSP)
23	23.02.55	30.01.56	340	1	3	RSP 77	MRP 82	IND 87	UDSR 107		1	19	Faure, E. (RSP)

## FRANCE 4 (continued)

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
24	31.01.56	10.06.57	497	4	5	PSF 88	RSP 73	UDSR 16			3	13	Mollet, G. (PSF)
25	11.06.57	05.11.57	148	4	5	PSF 88	RSP 73	UDSR 16			3	14	Bourgès-Maunory, M. (RSP)
26	06.11.57	13.05.58	189,	1	3	RSP 73	PSF 88	UDSR 16	MRP 71	IND 95	2	17	Gaillard, F. (RSP)
27	14.05.58	31.05.58	23	4	3	MRP 57	RSP 23	IND 133	UDSR 198		2	18	Pflimlin, P. (MRP)
28	01.06.58	07.01.59	221	1	3	GAUL 198	MRP 57	PSF 44	RSP 23	IND 133	2	24	De Gaulle, C. (GAUL)

Gov 1: UDSR includes RSP.

Gov 6: Reason for Termination was voluntary resignation to extend the coalition.

Gov 20: UDSR includes ARS.

Gov 21: UDSR includes ARS and URAS.

Gov 26: UDSR includes GAUL and RDA.

Gov 27: UDSR includes RDA.

Gov 28: GAUL includes RDA.

*Changes/corrections pp. 44-45:*

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# 5 Health: Marrane, A. (PCF).

## FRANCE 5

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
29	08.01.59	14.04.62	1193	1	3	GAUL 198	RSP 23	MRP 57	IND 133	1	21	Debré, M. (UNR)
30	15.04.62	15.05.62	31	5	3	UNR 198	MRP 57	IND 133		1	22	Pompidou, G. (NONA)
31	16.05.62	05.12.62	204	x	3	UNR 198	IND 133			1	20	Pompidou, G. (NONA)
32	06.12.62	08.01.66	1130	1	3	UNR 230	IND 18			1	22	Pompidou, G. (NONA)
33	09.01.66	07.04.67	454	2	3	UNR 230	IND 18			1	18	Pompidou, G. (NONA)
34	08.04.67	30.05.68	419	6	2	UNR 191	VREP 41			1	22	Pompidou, G. (VREP)
35	31.05.68	11.07.68	42	1	5	VREP 41				1	22	Pompidou, G. (VREP)
36	12.07.68	21.06.69	345	2	3	UDR 282	IND 64			1	19	Couve de Murville, M. (UDR)
37	22.06.69	06.07.72	1111	6	3	UDR 282	PDM 26	IND 64		1	19	Chaban-Delmas, M. (UDR)
38	07.07.72	04.04.73	272	1	3	UDR 282	PDM 26	IND 64		1	20	Messmer, P. (UDR)
39	05.04.73	28.02.74	330	x	2	UDR 178	CDP 21	IND 54		1	22	Messmer, P. (UDR)
40	01.03.74	27.05.74	88	1	2	UDR 178	CDP 21	IND 54		1	16	Messmer, P. (UDR)
41	28.05.74	16.08.76	812	6	3	UDR 178	CDP 21	IND 54	REF 30	1	16	Chirac, J. (UDR)
42	17.08.76	29.03.77	225	4	3	UDR 178	CDS 21	IND 54	MRG 11	1	18	Barre, R. (CDS)
43	30.03.77	03.04.78	370	1	3	RPR 178	CDS 21	IND 54	MRG 11	1	15	Barre, R. (CDS)
44	04.04.78	21.05.81	1144	1	3	UDF 124	RPR 142			1	20	Barre, R. (UDF)
45	22.05.81	22.06.81	32	1	6	PSF 268				3	31	Mauroy, P. (PSF)
46	23.06.81	21.03.83	637	6	3	PSF 268	PCF 43			5	36	Mauroy, P. (PSF)
47	22.03.83	22.07.84	487	6	3	PSF 268	PCF 43			5	23	Mauroy, P. (PSF)
48	23.07.84	19.03.86	604	1	4	PSF 268				5	23	Fabius, L. (PSF)
49	20.03.86	11.03.88	721	1	5	RPR 146	UDF 128			2	25	Chirac, J. (RPR)
50	12.03.88	27.06.88	108	6	5	PSF 210	UDF 53			3	19	Rocard, M. (PSF)
51	28.06.88	14.05.91	1052	6	4	PSF 269				5	22	Rocard, M. (PSF)
52	15.05.91	01.04.92	322	6	4	PSF 269				5	20	*Cresson, E. (PSF)
53	02.04.92	29.03.93	362	1	4	PSF 269				5	20	Bérégovoy, P. (PSF)
54	30.03.93	17.05.95	779	2	2	RPR 247	UDF 205			1	24	Balladur, E. (RPR)
55	18.05.95	07.11.95	182	2	2	RPR 257	UDF 213			1	27	Juppé, A. (RPR)
56	08.11.95				2	RPR 257	UDF 213			1	28	Juppé, A. (RPR)

FRANCE 5 (continued)

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Gov 29: GAUL includes RDA and UNR.

Gov 31: Reason for Termination is voluntary resignation to extend or reshuffle the coalition; UNR includes UDT.

Gov 32, 33, 34: UNR includes UDT.

Gov 34, 35: VREP includes IND.

Gov 39: Reason for Termination is voluntary resignation to extend or reshuffle the coalition.

Gov 41: gov parties include RAD (11 seats in parliament).

Gov 44: UDF = APP-UDF + UDF-CDS + UDF-PR.

Gov 45, 46, 47, 50, 51: PSF includes MRG.

Gov 48: PSF includes PSU and MRG.

Gov 49: UDF includes UDF-RP and UDF-CDS.

Gov 50: UDF = UDF-PR.

Gov 51: UDF = UDF-RP and UDF-CDS; Individuals from UDF-PR, UDF-CDS, and UDF-RAD participated in the government.

Gov 52: Individuals from France Unie and Ecology Generation participated in the government.

Gov 54-56: UDF = UDF-RP and UDF-CDS.

*Changes/corrections pp. 49-52:*

page 49

# 38 Justice: Pleven, R. (PDM)

# 41 Justice: Lecanuet, J. (CDP)

# 42/43/44 Foreign Aff: Guiringaud, L. de (NONA)

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# 31 Economic Aff: Palewski, G. (UNR)

# 42/43 Finance/Economic Aff: Barre, R. (CDS); Labour: Beullac, C. (NONA); Education: Haby, R. (NONA); Health: \*Veil, S. (NONA)

# 44 Health: \*Veil, S. (NONA)

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# 45/46 Industry/Trade: Jobert, M. (PSF)

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# 38 Other: Duhamel, J. (PDM)

# 41 Other: Abelin, P. (CDP)

# 43 Social Aff: \*Veil, S. (NONA)

# 44 Social Aff: \*Veil, S. (NONA); Public Works: Lecat, J.-P. (RPR)

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	15.09.49	08.10.53	1485	1	2	CDU 139	FDP 52	DP 17		1	14	Adenauer, K. (CDU)
2	09.10.53	22.07.55	652	4	3	CDU 243	FDP 48	DP 15	GBHE 27	1	16	Adenauer, K. (CDU)
3	23.07.55	20.03.56	242	4	3	CDU 243	FDP 48	DP 15		1	16	Adenauer, K. (CDU)
4	21.03.56	21.10.57	580	1	3	CDU 243	FDP 48	DP 15		1	18	Adenauer, K. (CDU)
5	22.10.57	30.06.60	983	4	3	CDU 270	DP 17			1	17	Adenauer, K. (CDU)
6	01.07.60	13.11.61	501	1	4	CDU 270				1	18	Adenauer, K. (CDU)
7	14.11.61	18.11.62	370	4	2	CDU 242	FDP 67			1	21	Adenauer, K. (CDU)
8	19.11.62	13.12.62	25	4	6	CDU 242				1	16	Adenauer, K. (CDU)
9	14.12.62	15.10.63	306	2	2	CDU 242	FDP 67			1	21	Adenauer, K. (CDU)
10	16.10.63	25.10.65	741	1	2	CDU 242	FDP 67			1	20	Erhard, L. (CDU)
11	26.10.65	27.10.66	367	4	2	CDU 245	FDP 49			1	21	Erhard, L. (CDU)
12	28.10.66	30.11.66	34	2	6	CDU 245				2	18	Erhard, L. (CDU)
13	01.12.66	21.10.69	1056	1	3	CDU 245	SPD 202			3	20	Kiesinger, K. (CDU)
14	22.10.69	16.05.72	938	5	2	SPD 224	FDP 30			4	16	Brandt, W. (SPD)
15	17.05.72	14.12.72	212	1	2	SPD 223	FDP 26			4	16	Brandt, W. (SPD)
16	15.12.72	15.05.74	517	2	2	SPD 230	FDP 41			4	18	Brandt, W. (SPD)
17	16.05.74	14.12.76	944	1	2	SPD 230	FDP 41			4	16	Schmidt, H. (SPD)
18	15.12.76	03.11.80	1420	1	2	SPD 214	FDP 39			4	16	Schmidt, H. (SPD)
19	04.11.80	16.09.82	682	4	2	SPD 218	FDP 53			4	18	Schmidt, H. (SPD)
20	17.09.82	03.10.82	17	5	6	SPD 218				3	13	Schmidt, H. (SPD)
21	04.10.82	29.03.83	177	1	6	CDU 226	FDP 53			1	17	Kohl, H. (CDU)
22	30.03.83	10.03.87	1442	1	2	CDU 244	FDP 34			1	17	Kohl, H. (CDU)
23	11.03.87	03.10.90	1303		2	CDU 223	FDP 46			1	19	Kohl, H. (CDU)
24	04.10.90	16.01.91	105	1	2	CDU 305	FDP 59			1	19	Kohl, H. (CDU)
25	17.01.91	16.11.94	1400	1	2	CDU 319	FDP 79			1	25	Kohl, H. (CDU)
26	17.11.94				2	CDU 294	FDP 47			1	19	Kohl, H. (CDU)

CDU includes CDU proper plus CSU.

Gov 4: split in FDP; FVP (seats in parliament unknown) continues to participate in government.

Gov 6: split in DP; 9 of the 15 MP's join the CDU.

Gov 23: inclusion of 5 ministers from the new eastern Länder in the Federal government.

Gov 24: after unification the Bundestag was enlarged from 519 to 663 seats.

*Changes/corrections pp. 54–57:*

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# 2 Other: Oberländer, T. (CDU)

## ICELAND

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	21.10.44	03.02.47	866	4	2	IP 20	USP/PA 10	SDP 9		3	5	Thors, O. (IP)
2	04.02.47	06.12.49	1036	1	2	IP 19	SDP 7	PP 13		2	6	Stefansson, S.J. (SDP)
3	07.12.49	12.03.50	96	5	2	IP 19	PP 17	SDP 7		2	6	Steinthorsson, S. (PP)
4	13.03.50	12.09.53	1279	1	2	PP 17	IP 19			1	6	Steinthorsson, S. (PP)
5	13.09.53	24.07.56	1047	4	2	PP 16	IP 21			1	6	Thors, O. (IP)
6	25.07.56	22.12.58	882	4	2	PP 17	SDP 8	USP/PA 8		3	6	Jonasson, H. (PP)
7	23.12.58	19.11.59	332	4	4	SDP 8				4	4	Jonsson, E. (SDP)
8	20.11.59	13.11.63	1455	3	2	IP 24	SDP 8			3	6	Thors, O. (IP)
9	14.11.63	11.06.67	1306	1	2	IP 24	SDP 8			3	7	Benediktsson, B. (IP)
10	12.06.67	09.07.70	1125	3	2	IP 23	SDP 9			3	7	Benediktsson, B. (IP)
11	10.07.70	13.06.71	339	1	2	IP 23	SDP 9			3	7	Hafstein, J. (IP)
12	14.06.71	28.08.74	117	4	2	PP 17	USP/PA 10	ULL 5		3	7	Johannesson, O. (PP)
13	29.08.74	30.08.78	1463	1	2	IP 25	PP 17			1	8	Hallgrimsson, G. (IP)
14	31.08.78	14.10.79	410	4	2	PP 12	SDP 14	USP/PA 14		2	9	Johannesson, O. (PP)
15	15.10.79	07.02.80	116	1	4	SDP 14				4	6	Gröndal, B. (SDP)
16	08.02.80	25.05.83	1202	5	3	PP 17	IP 21	USP/PA 11		2	10	Thoroddsen, G. (IP)
17	26.05.83	07.07.87	1504	1	2	PP 14	IP 23			1	10	Hermannsson, S. (PP)
18	08.07.87	27.09.88	448	5	2	PP 13	IP 18	SDP 10		3	11	Palsson, T. (IP)
19	28.09.88	27.09.89	366	x	2	PP.13	SDP 10	USP/PA 8	[REP 1]	3	9	Hermannsson, S. (PP)
20	28.09.89	29.04.91	579	1	2	PP 13	SDP 10	CP 7	USP/PA 8	3	11	Hermannsson, S. (PP)
21	30.04.91	22.04.95	1454	1	2	IP 26	SDP 10			3	10	Oddsson, D. (IP)
22	23.04.95				2	IP 25	SDP 15			3	10	Oddsson, D. (IP)

Gov 19: Reason for Termination is broadening of coalition.

Gov 20: REP (1 seat in parliament) supported the government.

*Changes/corrections pp. 58–61:*

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# 11 Justice: \*Auduns, A. (SDP)

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# 6 Health: Vladimarsson, H. (USP)

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# 6 Agriculture: Josefsson, L. (USP) = (COM); Industry/Trade: Josefsson, L. (USP) = (COM)

# 12 Agriculture: Josefsson, L. (USP) = (COM)

## IRELAND

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	18.02.48	12.06.51	1211	5	5	FG 31	LAB 14	CNT 7	CNP 10	2	14	Costello, J.A. (FG)
2	13.06.51	01.06.54	1085	5	4	FF 69				1	12	Valera, E. de (FF)
3	02.06.54	19.03.57	1022	5	2	FG 50	LAB 19	CNT 5		2	14	Costello, J.A. (FG)
4	20.03.57	22.06.59	825	2	1	FF 78				1	12	Valera, E. de (FF)
5	23.06.59	10.10.61	841	2	1	FF 78				1	14	Lemass, S. (FF)
6	11.10.61	31.03.65	1268	1	4	FF 70				1	15	Lemass, S. (FF)
7	01.04.65	09.11.66	588	3	1	FF 72				1	15	Lemass, S. (FF)
8	10.11.66	01.07.69	965	1	1	FF 72				1	15	Lynch, J.A. (FF)
9	02.07.69	13.03.73	1351	1	1	FF 75				1	14	Lynch, J.A. (FF)
10	14.03.73	04.07.77	1574	1	2	FG 54	LAB 19			2	15	Cosgrave, L. (FG)
11	05.07.77	10.12.79	889	2	1	FF 84				1	16	Lynch, J.A. (FF)
12	11.12.79	29.06.81	567	1	1	FF 84				1	15	Haughey, C.J. (FF)
13	30.06.81	08.03.82	252	5	5	FG 65	LAB 15			2	15	Fitzgerald, G.M.D. (FG)
14	09.03.82	13.12.82	280	5	4	FF 81				1	16	Haughey, C.J. (FF)
15	14.12.82	09.03.87	1547	4	2	FG 70	LAB 16			2	17	Fitzgerald, G.M.D. (FG)
16	10.03.87	11.07.89	855	1	4	FF 81				1	15	Haughey, C.J. (FF)
17	12.07.89	10.02.92	944	2	5	FF 77	PD 6			1	17	Haughey, C.J. (FF)
18	11.02.92	11.01.93	327	4	5	FF 77	PD 6			1	15	Reynolds, A (FF)
19	12.01.93	14.12.94	702	4	2	FF 68	LAB 33			3	15	Reynolds, A. (FF)
20	15.12.94				2	FG 45	LAB 33	SDL 4		3	15	Bruton, J. (FG)

*Changes/corrections pp. 62–64:*

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# 2 Justice delete: MacGilligan, P. (FG)

## ISRAEL

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
0	14.05.48	09.03.49	300	1	x							13	Ben-Gurion, D.
1	10.03.49	29.10.50	599	4	3	MPAI 46	URF 16	PROG 5	SEPH 5		3	12	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
2	30.10.50	04.03.51	126	5	3	MPAI 46	URF 16	PROG 5	SEPH 5		3	13	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
3	05.03.51	06.10.51	216	1	6	MPAI 46	URF 16	PROG 5	SEPH 5		3	13	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
4	07.10.51	22.12.52	443	x	2	MPAI 50	URF 15				4	13	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
5	23.12.52	06.01.54	380	3	3	MPAI 50	GZ 23	HMIZ 8	PROG 4	MIZR 2	3	16	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
6	07.01.54	28.06.55	538	4	3	MPAI 50	GZ 23	HMIZ 8	PROG 4	MIZR 2	4	15	Sharett, M. (MPAI)
7	29.06.55	01.11.55	126	1	6	MPAI 50	HMIZ 8	PROG 4	MIZR 2		4	12	Sharett, M. (MPAI)
8	02.11.55	05.01.58	796	2	3	MPAI 45	NRP 11	AA 10	MPAM 9	PROG 5	4	16	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
9	06.01.58	30.06.58	176	4	3	MPAI 45	NRP 11	AA 10	MPAM 9	PROG 5	4	16	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
10	01.07.58	20.07.59	385	2	3	MPAI 45	AA 10	MPAM 9	PROG 5		4	13	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
11	21.07.59	15.12.59	148	1	6	MPAI 45	AA 10	MPAM 9	PROG 5		4	13	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
12	16.12.59	31.01.61	413	2	3	MPAI 52	NRP 12	MPAM 9	AA 7	PROG 6	4	16	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
13	31.01.61	01.11.61	275	1	6	MPAI 52	NRP 12	MPAM 9	AA 7	PROG 6	4	16	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
14	02.11.61	23.06.63	599	2	2	MPAI 46	NRP 12	AA 8			4	16	Ben-Gurion, D. (MPAI)
15	24.06.63	21.12.64	547	2	2	MPAI 46	NRP 12	AA 8			4	15	Eshkol, L. (MPAI)
16	22.12.64	09.01.66	383	1	2	MPAI 46	NRP 12	AA 8			4	17	Eshkol, L. (MPAI)
17	10.01.66	31.05.67	507	x	3	ALNM 49	NRP 11	MPAM 8	ILIB 5		4	18	Eshkol, L. (MPAI)
18	01.06.67	16.03.69	655	3	3	ALNM 49	HRUT 26	NRP 11	RAFI 10	MPAM 8	4	20	Eshkol, L. (MPAI)
19	17.03.69	14.12.69	273	1	3	ALNM 49	HRUT 26	NRP 11	RAFI 10	MPAM 8	4	21	*Meir, G. (MPAI)
20	15.12.69	03.08.70	232	4	3	ALNM 60	GHAL 26	NRP 12	ILIB 4		4	24	*Meir, G. (MPAI)
21	04.08.70	05.03.74	1310	1	3	ALNM 60	GHAL 26	NRP 12	ILIB 4		4	18	*Meir, G. (MPAI)



## ISRAEL (continued)

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
22	06.03.74	02.06.74	89	2	3	LAB 54	NRP 10	ILIB 4			4	22	*Meir, G. (MPAI)
23	03.06.74	28.10.74	148	4	2	LAB 54	ILIB 4	CRIT 3			4	19	Rabin, I. (MPAI)
24	29.10.74	20.12.76	784	4	3	LAB 54	NRP 10	ILIB 4			4	21	Rabin, I. (MPAI)
25	21.12.76	18.06.77	180	1	6	LAB 54	ILIB 4				4	18	Rabin, I. (MPAI)
26	19.06.77	22.10.77	126	x	2	LIK 45	NRP 12				3	13	Begin, M. (LIK)
27	24.10.77	04.08.81	1381	4	3	LIK 45	NRP 12	DASH 11			1	17	Begin, M. (LIK)
28	05.08.81	22.07.83	727	x	2	LIK 48	NRP 6	TAMI 3			1	18	Begin, M. (LIK)
29	23.07.83	09.10.83	79	2	2	LIK 48	NRP 6	TAMI 3			1	18	Begin, M. (LIK)
30	10.10.83	12.09.84	339	3	2	LIK 48	NRP 6	TAMI 3	THYA 3		1	20	Shamir, I. (LIK)
31	13.09.84	19.10.86	767	1	3	LAB 44	LIK 41	NRP 4	SHAS 4	SNUI 3	3	17	Peres, S. (LAB)
32	20.10.86	21.12.88	794	2	3	LAB 44	LIK 41	NRP 4	SHAS 4	SNUI 3	3	17	Shamir, I. (LIK)
33	22.12.88	10.06.90	536	4	3	LIK 40	LAB 39	SHAS 6	NRP 5		3	12	Shamir, I. (LIK)
34	11.06.90	15.11.90	158	x	2	LIK 40	SHAS 6	NRP 5	THYA 3	TZOM 2	1	19	Shamir, I. (LIK)
35	16.11.90	02.02.91	79	x	2	LIK 40	SHAS 6	NRP 5	THYA 3	TZOM 2	1	19	Shamir, I. (LIK)
36	03.02.91	29.12.91	330	4	3	LIK 40	SHAS 6	NRP 5	THYA 3	A154	1	20	Shamir, I. (LIK)
37	30.12.91	21.01.92	23	4	2	LIK 40	SHAS 6	NRP 5	THYA 3	A154	1	19	Shamir, I. (LIK)
38	22.01.92	12.07.92	175	1	5	LIK 40	SHAS 6	NRP 5			1	17	Shamir, I. (LIK)
39	13.07.92	14.09.93	429	5	2	LAB 44	MRET 12	SHAS 6	[HADASH 3]	[ADP 2]	4	17	Rabin, I. (LAB)
40	15.09.93	24.12.94	466	x	2	LAB 44	MRET 12	SHAS 6	[HADASH 3]	[ADP 2]	4	16	Rabin, I. (LAB)
41	25.12.94	21.11.95	327	x	2	LAB 44	MRET 12	HADASH 3	[ADP 2]		4	21	Rabin, I. (LAB)
42	22.11.95	17.05.96	146	1	5	LAB 44	MRET 12	YI'UD 2	HADASH 3	[ADP 2]	4	20	Peres, S. (LAB)

Gov 0: provisional government.

Gov 4: Reason for Termination is broadening of coalition.

Gov 8: NRP is election co-operation of HMIZ & MIZR.

Gov 16: PAIS (2 seats in parliament) supported the government.

Gov 17: Reason for Termination is broadening of coalition in view of imminent war; Alignment = election co-operation of MAPAI and Ahdut Avoda (AA); PAIS (2 seats in parliament) supported the government.

Gov 18, 19: Independent Liberals (ILIB, 5 seats in parliament) were part of the government coalition; PAIS (2 seats in parliament) supported the government.

Gov 20: Alignment = election co-operation of MAPAI, Ahdut Avoda (AA), MAPAM and RAFI; GAHAL = election co-operation of Herut and Liberals.

Gov 22: Labour is election co-operation of MAPAI and MAPAM.

Gov 26: Reason for Termination is broadening of coalition; LIKUD includes Shlomzion; AIS (4 seats) and PAIS (1 seat) supported the government.

Gov 27: DASH has 15 seats in Knesset, but a dissident faction decided not to co-operate in this government; AIS (4 seats) and PAIS (1 seat) supported the government.

Gov 28: Reason for Termination is broadening coalition; AIS (4 seats) and THYA (3 seats) supported the government.

Gov 29: AIS (4 seats) and THYA (3 seats) supported the government.

Gov 30: AIS (4 seats) supported the government.

Gov 31, 32: MSHA (2 seats) and OMET (1 seat) participated in government; AIS (2 seats) and YHAD (3 seats) supported the government.

Gov 33: Labour did not include MAPAM.

Gov 34: DHAT (2 seats), MDET (2 seats) and IND (3 seats) supported the government.

Gov 35: reason for termination is broadening of coalition (see also Gov. 34).

Gov 36: TZOM (2) participated in government; DHAT (2) and IND (3) supported the government.

Gov 37: DHAT (2) and IND (3) supported the government.

Gov 38: see Gov. 37.

Gov 39: Reason for Termination is withdrawal of SHAS from coalition

Gov 40: Reason for Termination is broadening of coalition.

Gov 41: Reason for Termination is assassination of PM Rabin.

Gov 42: YI'UD is breakaway faction of TZOMET.

## ITALY

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	12.07.46	02.02.47	206	4	3	DC 207	PSIU 115	PRI 25	PCI 104	PLI 41	3	19	Gasperi, A. de (DC)
2	03.02.47	30.05.47	117	4	3	DC 207	Pd 104	PSI 115			2	15	Gasperi, A. de (DC)
3	31.05.47	14.12.47	198	2	5	DC 207	NDU 41				2	17	Gasperi, A. de (DC)
4	15.12.47	22.05.48	160	1	3	DC 207	PRI 25	PLI 41	PSDI 115		1	20	Gasperi, A. de (DC)
5	23.05.48	26.01.50	614	4	3	DC 305	PRI 9	PLI 19	PSDI 33		1	20	Gasperi, A. de (DC)
6	27.01.50	25.07.51	545	4	3	DC 305	PSDI 33	PRI 9			1	19	Gasperi, A. de (DC)
7	26.07.51	16.07.53	722	1	3	DC 305	PRI 9				1	16	Gasperi, A. de (DC)
8	17.07.53	16.08.53	31	5	4	DC 263					1	17	Gasperi, A. de (DC)
9	17.08.53	18.01.54	155	5	6	DC 263					1	17	Pella, G. (DC)
10	19.01.54	10.02.54	23	4	5	DC 263					1	19	Fanfani, A. (DC)
11	11.02.54	05.07.55	510	4	5	DC 263	PSDI 19	PLI 13			1	21	Scelba, M. (DC)
12	06.07.55	19.05.57	684	4	5	DC 263	PSDI 19	PLI 13			1	21	Segni, A. (DC)
13	20.05.57	09.07.58	407	1	4	DC 263					1	20	Zoli, A. (DC)
14	10.07.58	15.02.59	221	4	5	DC 273	PSDI 22				1	20	Fanfani, A. (DC)
15	16.02.59	24.03.60	403	5	4	DC 273					1	21	Segni, A. (DC)
16	25.03.60	25.07.60	123	5	4	DC 273					1	22	Tambroni, F. (DC)
17	26.07.60	20.02.62	575	2	4	DC 273					1	24	Fanfani, A. (DC)
18	21.02.62	20.06.63	485	1	5	DC 273	PSDI 22	PRI 6			1	24	Fanfani, A. (DC)
19	21.06.63	04.12.63	167	2	6	DC 260					2	23	Leone, G. (DC)
20	05.12.63	21.07.64	230	5	3	DC 260	PSI 87	PSDI 33	PRI 6		2	26	Moro, A. (DC)
21	22.07.64	22.02.66	581	5	3	DC 260	PSI 87	PSDI 33	PRI 6		2	26	Moro, A. (DC)

ITALY (continued)

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
22	23.02.66	24.06.68	853	1	3	DC 260	PSI 87	PSDI 33	PRI 6		2	26	Moro, A. (DC)
23	25.06.68	11.12.68	170	2	4	DC 266					2	23	Leone, G. (DC)
24	12.12.68	04.08.69	236	4	3	DC 266	PSI 91	PRI 9			2	27	Rumor, M. (DC)
25	05.08.69	26.03.70	234	2	4	DC 266					2	25	Rumor, M. (DC)
26	27.03.70	05.08.70	132	4	3	DC 266	PSI + PSU 91	PRI 9			2	27	Rumor, M. (DC)
27	06.08.70	26.02.71	205	4	3	DC 266	PSI + PSU 91	PRI 9			2	28	Colombo, E. (DC)
28	27.02.71	17.02.72	356	4	3	DC 266	PSI + PSU 91				2	27	Colombo, E. (DC)
29	18.02.72	25.06.72	129	1	4	DC 266					2	25	Andreotti, G. (DC)
30	26.06.72	07.09.73	439	5	2	DC 267	PSDI 29	PLI 21			2	26	Andreotti, G. (DC)
31	08.09.73	13.03.74	187	4	3	DC 267	PSI 61	PSDI 29	PRI 14		2	29	Rumor, M. (DC)
32	14.03.74	22.11.74	254	4	2	DC 267	PSI 61	PSDI 29			2	26	Rumor, M. (DC)
33	23.11.74	12.02.76	446	5	5	DC 267	PRI 14				1	25	Moro, A. (DC)
34	13.02.76	28.07.76	167	1	6	DC 267					1	22	Moro, A. (DC)
35	29.07.76	12.03.78	592	5	4	DC 263					1	22	Andreotti, G. (DC)
36	13.03.78	20.03.79	373	5	4	DC 263					1	21	Andreotti, G. (DC)
37	21.03.79	04.08.79	137	1	6	DC 263	PSDI 15	PRI 14			1	21	Andreotti, G. (DC)
38	05.08.79	03.04.80	243	5	5	DC 261	PSDI 21	PLI 9			1	25	Cossiga, F. (DC)
39	04.04.80	18.10.80	198	5	3	DC 261	PSI 62	PRI 15			2	28	Cossiga, F. (DC)
40	19.10.80	27.06.81	252	5	3	DC 261	PSI 62	PSDI 21	PRI 15		2	27	Forlani, A. (DC)
41	28.06.81	22.08.82	421	4	3	DC 261	PSI 62	PSDI 21	PRI 15	PLI 9	2	28	Spadolini, G. (PRI)
42	23.08.82	10.12.82	110	4	3	DC 261	PSI 62	PSDI 21	PRI 15	PLI 9	2	28	Spadolini, G. (PRI)
43	11.12.82	03.08.83	236	1	3	DC 261	PSI 62	PSDI 21	PLI 9		2	28	Fanfani, A. (DC)
44	04.08.83	01.08.86	1094	5	3	DC 225	PSI 73	PSDI 23	PLI 16	PRI 29	2	30	Craxi, B. (PSI)
45	02.08.86	17.04.87	259	1	3	DC 225	PSI 73	PSDI 23	PLI 16	PRI 29	2	30	Craxi, B. (PSI)

## ITALY (continued)

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
46	18.04.87	28.07.87	102	1	4	DC 225					2	25	Fanfani, A. (DC)
47	29.07.87	12.04.88	259	4	3	DC 234	PSI 94	PRI 21	PSDI 17	PLI 11	2	30	Goria, G. (DC)
48	13.04.88	22.07.89	466	5	3	DC 234	PSI 94	PRI 21	PSDI 17	PLI 11	2	30	De Mita, C. (DC)
49	23.07.89	14.04.91	631	4	3	DC 234	PSI 94	PRI 21	PSDI 17	PLI 11	2	32	Andreotti, G. (DC)
50	15.04.91	27.06.92	440	2	3	DC 234	PSI 94	PSDI 17	PLI 11		2	30	Andreotti, G. (DC)
51	28.06.92	28.04.93	305	x	3	DC 206	PSI 92	PSDI 16	PLI 17		2	25	Amati, G. (PSI)
52	29.04.93	06.05.93	8	4	3	DC 206	PSI 92	PDS 107	LVERDE 16		3	26	Ciampi, C.A. (NONA)
53	07.05.93	10.05.94	368	1	3	DC 206	PSI 92	PLI 17	PRI 27		2	26	Ciampi, C.A. (NONA)
54	11.05.94	16.01.95	251	4	2	Freedom Alliance (366)					1	26	Berlusconi, S. (Forza)
55	17.01.95	30.12.95	347	6	x							21	Dini, L. (NONA)

Gov 51: Reason for Termination is disintegration of existing party system.

Gov 54: Alliance consisted of Forza Italia (30), National Alliance (23), Lega Nord (11). Direct votes (302).

Gov 55: Government of non-aligned ministers to get the 1996 budget through parliament. Reason for Termination: government succeeded in getting 1996 budget through parliament.

*Changes/corrections pp. 70–78:*

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# 28 Labour: Donat-Cattin, C. (DC); Education: Misasi, R. (DC)

JAPAN

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	22.05.46	29.05.47	373	1	2	LP 141	PP 94		1	14	Yoshida, S. (LP)
2	30.05.47	08.03.48	284	4	3	SP 143	PP 121	CP 31	2	16	Katayama, T. (SP)
3	09.03.48	18.10.48	224	x	3	SP 143	PP 121	CP 31	3	11	Ashida, H. (PP)
4	19.10.48	15.02.49	120	1	4	LP 131			1	15	Yoshida, S. (LP)
5	16.02.49	27.06.50	497	x	3	LP 264	PP 69		1	16	Yoshida, S. (LP)
6	28.06.50	28.10.52	854	5	1	LP 264			1	15	Yoshida, S. (LP)
7	29.10.52	20.05.53	204	5	1	LP 240			1	11	Yoshida, S. (LP)
8	21.05.53	08.12.54	567	5	4	YL 199			1	18	Yoshida, S. (YL)
9	09.12.54	18.03.55	100	1	4	DP 111			1	17	Hatoyama, I. (DP)
10	19.03.55	21.11.55	248	x	4	DP 185			1	18	Hatoyama, I. (DP)
11	22.11.55	22.12.56	397	3	1	LDP 297			1	18	Hatoyama, I. (DP)
12	23.12.56	24.02.57	64	3	1	LDP 297			1	17	Ishibashi, T. (LDP)
13	25.02.57	11.06.58	472	1	1	LDP 297			1	17	Kishi, N. (LDP)
14	12.06.58	18.07.60	768	2	1	LDP 287			1	18	Kishi, N. (LDP)
15	19.07.60	07.12.60	142	1	1	LDP 287			1	13	Ikeda, H. (LDP)
16	08.12.60	08.12.63	1096	1	1	LDP 296			1	17	Ikeda, H. (LDP)
17	09.12.63	08.11.64	336	3	1	LDP 283			1	18	Ikeda, H. (LDP)
18	09.11.64	16.02.67	830	1	1	LDP 283			1	18	Sato, E. (LDP)
19	17.02.67	13.01.70	1062	1	1	LDP 277			1	19	Sato, E. (LDP)
20	14.01.70	06.07.72	905	2	1	LDP 288			1	15	Sato, E. (LDP)
21	07.07.72	21.12.72	168	1	1	LDP 288			1	18	Tanaka, K. (LDP)
22	22.12.72	08.12.74	717	2	1	LDP 271			1	20	Tanaka, K. (LDP)
23	09.12.74	23.12.76	746	2	1	LDP 271			1	21	Miki, T. (LDP)
24	24.12.76	07.12.78	714	2	4	LDP 249			1	21	Fukuda, T. (LDP)
25	08.12.78	07.11.79	335	1	4	LDP 249			1	21	Ohira, M. (LDP)

## JAPAN (continued)

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
26	08.11.79	16.07.80	252	5	4	LDP 248			1	20	Ohira, M. (LDP)
27	17.07.80	25.11.82	862	2	1	LDP 284			1	22	Suzuki, Z. (LDP)
28	26.11.82	25.12.83	395	1	1	LDP 284			1	18	Nakasone, Y. (LDP)
29	26.12.83	31.10.84	311	x	3	LDP 258	NLC 8		1	22	Nakasone, Y. (LDP)
30	01.11.84	21.07.86	628	1	3	LDP 258	NLC 8		1	22	Nakasone, Y. (LDP)
31	22.07.86	05.11.87	472	2	1	LDP 310			1	21	Nakasone, Y. (LDP)
32	06.11.87	02.06.89	575	2	1	LDP 310			1	20	Takeshita, N. (LDP)
33	03.06.89	08.08.89	67	2	1	LDP 310			1	21	Uno, S. (LDP)
34	09.08.89	27.02.90	203	1	1	LDP 310			1	21	Kaifu, T. (LDP)
35	28.02.90	04.11.91	615	3	1	LDP 275			1	21	Kaifu, T. (LDP)
36	05.11.91	08.08.93	643	5	1	LDP 275			1	21	Miyazawa, K. (LDP)
37	09.08.93	27.04.94	262	2	5	SDP 7	SHINSEITO 55		3	22	Hosokawa, M. (JNP)
38	28.04.94	29.06.94	63	2	5	KAISHIN 130	KOMEITO 52	SAKIGAKE 13	1	21	Hrata, T. (KAISHIN)
39	30.06.94	10.01.96	560	2	3	LDP 206	SDPJ 74	SAKIGAKE 15	3	21	Murayama, T. (SDPJ)
40	11.01.96				3	LDP 206	SDPJ 74	SAKIGAKE 15	3	21	Mashimoto, R. (LDP)

Gov 3: Reason for Termination is financial scandal involving members and supporters of government.

Gov 5: Reason for Termination is reconstruction of government representing the proportion of seats of the parties in both Houses.

Gov 9: supporting parties were Yoshida Liberals (199 seats in parliament) and SP (138 seats in parliament).

Gov 10: Reason for Termination was reconstruction of government following the merger of DP plus Liberals into LDP. Yoshida Liberals (112 seats in parliament) supported the government. DP (Democratic Party) did not yet exist as a separate party during government 9. It was a combination of Progressive Party and Hatoyama Liberals. As DP proper they contested the 1955 elections.

Gov 29: Reason for Termination was re-election Nakasone as chairman LDP and hence PM.

Gov 37: KOMEITO (51), DSP (15), SAKIGAKE (13), JNP (35), SHAMINREN (4) also participated in the government.

JAPAN (continued)

Changes/corrections pp. 79–83:

page 79

# 1–35 Number of Ministers (NoM): all corrected

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# 2 Interior: Kimura, K. (PP)

# 5 Justice: Ueda, S. (NONA)

# 9 Interior: add Oasa, T. (DP)

# 10 Interior: add Oasa, T. (DP); Okubo, T. (DP)

# 11 Interior: add Oasa, T. (DP);

# 14 Justice: Aichi, K. (LDP)

# 16 Defence: Mishimura, N. (LDP)

# 17 Interior: add Yamamura, S. (LDP)

# 20 Interior: add Araki, M. (LDP)

# 21 Interior: add Kimura, T. (LDP); Hamano, S. (LDP)

# 22 DPM: Miki, T. (LDP); Interior: add Fukuda, T. (LDP)

# 23 Interior: add Matsuzawa, Y. (LDP)

# 24 Interior: add Nishimura, E. (LDP)

# 25 Interior: add Kanai, M. (LDP)

# 26 Interior: add Uno, S. (LDP)

# 27 Interior: add Nakasone, Y. (LDP)

# 28 Interior: add Saito, J. (LDP)

# 29 Interior: add Gotoda, M. (LDP)

# 35 Interior: add Shiozaki, J. (LDP)

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# 1 Health: Kawai, Y. (NONA)

# 2 Health: Hitotsumatsu, S. (PP)

# 4/5 Health: Hayashi, J. (LP)

# 6 Health: Kurokawa, T. (LP)

# 7/8 Health: Yamagata, K. (LP)

# 9 Health: Tsurumi, Y. (DP)

# 10 Health: Matsumura, K. (DP)

# 11 Health: Kobayashi, E. (LDP)

# 14 Health: Hashimoto, R. (LDP)

# 16 Health: Furui, Y. (LDP)

# 19 Education: Kennoki, T. (LDP)

# 21 Education: add Nakasone, Y. (LDP)

# 22 Education: add Maeda, K. (LDP)

# 23 Education: add Sasaki, Y. (LDP)

# 24 Education: add Uno, S. (LDP)

# 25 Education: add Kaneko, I. (LDP)

# 26 Education: add Osada, Y. (LDP)

# 27 Education: add Nakayawa, I. (LDP)

# 29 Education: add Isurugi, M. (LDP)

# 30 Education: add Takenchi, R. (LDP)

# 31 Education: add Mitsubayashi, Y. (LDP)

# 32 Education: add Ito, S. (LDP)

# 33 Education: add Nakamura, K. (LDP)

# 34 Education: add Saito< DE. (LDP)

# 35 Education: add Oshima, T. (LDP)

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# 21 Environment: Koyama, O. (LDP)

# 22 Environment: Miki, T. (LDP)

# 23 Environment: Ozawa, T. (LDP)

# 24 Environment: Ishihara, S. (LDP)

# 25 Environment: Kemura, S. (LDP)

# 26 Environment: Tsuchiya, Y. (LDP)

# 27 Environment: Kujiraoka, H. (LDP)

# 29 Environment: Ueda, M. (LDP)

# 30 Environment: \*Ishimoto, S. (LDP)

# 31 Environment: Inanamura, T. (LDP)

# 32 Environment: Horiuchi, M. (LDP)

# 33 Environment: Yamazaki, T. (LDP)

# 34 Environment: \*Moriyama, M. (LDP)

# 35 Environment: Ishimatsu, K. (LDP)



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- # 1 Other: add Hitotsumatsu, S. (PP)
- # 4 Other: add Iwamotu, N. (LP); Inouye, T. (LP)
- # 5 Other: delete Kimura, S. (PP); add Masuda, K. (LP)
- # 8 Other: add Kimura, T (YL); Onogi, H. (YL); Ono, B. (YL); Ando, M. (YL); Fukunaga, K. (YL)
- # 9/10 Other: add Miyoshi, H. (DP)
- # 11 Other: add Shoriki, M. (LDP); Nemoto, R. (LDP)
- # 12 Other: add Okubo, T. (LDP); Ishida, H. (LDP); Kawamura, M. (LDP)
- # 13 Other: add Akaji, M. (LDP)
- # 16 Other: add Ozawa, S. (LDP); Ikeda, N. (LDP)
- # 17 Other: add Kurogana, Y. (LDP); Sato, E. (LDP)
- # 18 Other: add Masuhara, K. (LDP); Hashimoto, T. (LDP); Kono, I. (LDP)
- # 19 Other: add Matsudaira, I. (LDP); Nikaido, S. (LDP); Isukahara, T. (LDP); Fukunaga, K. (LDP)
- # 20 Other: add Hori, S. (LDP); Nishida, S. (LDP); Araki, M. (LDP)
- # 21 Other: add Fukuda, H. (LDP); Miki, T. (LDP); Nikaido, S. (LDP); Honna, T. (LDP)
- # 22 Other: add Esaki, M. (LDP); Nikaido, S. (LDP); Tsuboka-wa, S. (LDP)
- # 23 Other: add Fukuda, H. (LDP); Ide, I. (LDP); Ueki, M. (LDP); Kanemaru, S. (LDP)
- # 24 Other: add Ogana, H. (LDP); Sonoda, S. (LDP); Fujita, M. (LDP); Tazawa, K. (LDP)
- # 25 Other: add Shibuya, N. (LDP); Tanaka, R. (LDP); Mihara, A. (LDP); Nakano, S. (LDP)
- # 26 Other: add Ito, M. (LDP); Obuchi, K. (LDP); Sonoda, S. (LDP)
- # 27 Other: add Miyazawa, K. (LDP); Hara, K. (LDP)
- # 28 Other: add Gotoda, M. (LDP); Kato, K. (LDP); Saito, J. (LDP)
- # 29 Other: add Fujinami, T. (LDP); Inamura, S. (LDP); Nakanishi, I. (LDP); Mogushi, T. (LDP)
- # 30 Other: add Fujinami, T. (LDP); Gotoda, M. (LDP); Kawamoto, K. (LDP); Komoto, T. (LDP); Mogushi, T. (LDP)
- # 31 Other: add Gotoda, M. (LDP); Tamaki, K. (LDP); Watanuki, T. (LDP)
- # 32 Other: add Obuchi, K. (LDP); Takatori, O. (LDP); Kasuya, S. (LDP); Okuno, S. (LDP)
- # 33 Other: add Shiokawa, M. (LDP); Ikeda, Y. (LDP); Inone, K. (LDP); Nonaka, E. (LDP)
- # 34 Other: add Yamashita, T. (LDP); Mizuno, K. (LDP); Abe, F. (LDP)
- # 35 Other: add Sakamoto, ? (LDP); Funada, S. (LDP); Sato, M. (LDP)

## LUXEMBOURG

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	20.11.45	28.02.47	466	x	3	CSP 25	SDP 11	DP 9	CP 5	1	8	Dupong, P. (CSP)
2	01.03.47	13.07.48	501	1	2	CSP 25	DP 9			1	7	Dupong, P. (CSP)
3	14.07.48	02.07.51	1084	1	2	CSP 22	DP 9			1	7	Dupong, P. (CSP)
4	03.07.51	28.12.53	910	3	2	CSP 21	SDP 18			3	6	Dupong, P. (CSP)
5	29.12.53	28.06.54	182	1	2	CSP 21	SDP 18			3	6	Bech, J. (CSP)
6	29.06.54	28.03.58	1369	2	2	CSP 26	SDP 17			3	8	Bech, J. (CSP)
7	29.03.58	24.02.59	333	4	2	CSP 26	SDP 17			3	8	Frieden, P. (CSP)
8	25.02.59	17.07.64	1970	1	2	CSP 21	DP 11			1	7	Werner, P. (CSP)
9	18.07.64	03.01.67	900	5	2	CSP 22	SDP 21			3	8	Werner, P. (CSP)
10	04.01.67	30.01.69	758	4	2	CSP 22	SDP 21			3	8	Werner, P. (CSP)
11	31.01.69	14.06.74	1961	1	2	CSP 21	DP 11			1	7	Werner, P. (CSP)
12	15.06.74	14.07.79	1856	1	2	DP 14	SDP 17			3	8	Thorn, G. (DP)
13	15.07.79	19.07.84	1832	1	2	CSP 24	DP 15			1	9	Werner, P. (CSP)
14	20.07.84	13.07.89	1818	1	2	CSP 25	SDP 21			3	9	Santer, J. (CSP)
15	14.07.89	12.07.94	1823	1	2	CSP 22	SDP 18			3	10	Santer, J. (CSP)
16	13.07.94	25.01.95	409	2	2	CSP 21	SDP 17			3	10	Santer, J. (CSP)
17	26.01.95				2	CSP 21	SDP 17			3	10	Juncker, J.C. (CSP)

Gov 1: Reason for Termination unknown.

*Changes/corrections pp. 84–86:*

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# 9/10 Finance: Werner P. (CSP), Wehenkel, A. (SDP)

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	Py5	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	03.07.46	06.08.48	766	1	2	KVP 32	PvdA 29				3	13	Beel, L.J.M. (KVP)
2	07.08.48	14.03.51	950	5	3	KVP 32	PvdA 27	VVD 8	CHU 9		3	16	Drees, W. (PvdA)
3	15.03.51	01.09.52	537	1	3	KVP 32	PvdA 27	VVD 8	CHU 9		3	15	Drees, W. (PvdA)
4	02.0.952	12.10.56	1502	1	3	KVP 30	PvdA 30	ARP 12	CHU 9		3	18	Drees, W. (PvdA)
5	13.10.56	21.12.58	800	5	3	KVP 49	PvdA 50	ARP 15	CHU 13		3	15	Drees, W. (PvdA)
6	22.12.58	18.05.59	148	1	6	KVP 49	ARP 15	CHU 13			1	10	Beel, L.J.M. (KVP)
7	19.05.59	23.07.63	1527	1	3	KVP 49	ARP 14	CHU 12	VVD 19		1	13	Quay, J.E. de (KVP)
8	24.07.63	26.04.65	643	4	3	KVP 50	ARP 13	CHU 13	VVD 16		1	13	Marijnen, V.G.M. (KVP)
9	27.04.65	21.11.66	574	5	3	KVP 50	PvdA 43	ARP 13			3	14	Cals, J.M.L.Th. (KVP)
10	22.11.66	02.04.67	132	1	6	KVP 50	ARP 13				1	13	Zijlstra, J. (ARP)
11	03.04.67	05.07.71	1555	1	2	KVP 42	ARP 15	CHU 12	VVD 17		1	14	Jong, P.J.S. de (KVP)
12	06.07.71	16.08.72	408	4	2	KVP 35	ARP 13	CHU 10	VVD 16	DS70 8	1	16	Biesheuvel, B.W. (ARP)
13	17.08.72	10.05.73	267	1	6	KVP 35	ARP 13	CHU 10	VVD 16		1	14	Biesheuvel, B.W. (ARP)
14	11.05.73	18.12.77	1683	4	3	KVP 27	PvdA 43	ARP 14	D66 6	PPR 7	3	16	Uyl, J.M. den (PvdA)
15	19.12.77	10.09.81	1362	1	2	CDA 49	VVD 28				1	16	Agt, A.A.M. van (CDA)
16	11.09.81	28.05.82	260	4	3	CDA 48	PvdA 44	D66 17			3	15	Agt, A.A.M. van (CDA)
17	29.05.82	03.11.82	159	1	6	CDA 48	D66 17				2	14	Agt, A.A.M. van (CDA)
18	04.11.82	13.07.86	1348	1	2	CDA 45	VVD 36				1	14	Lubbers, R.F.M. (CDA)
19	14.07.86	06.11.89	1212	5	2	CDA 54	VVD 27				1	14	Lubbers, R.F.M. (CDA)
20	07.11.89	21.08.94	1749	1	2	CDA 54	PvdA 49				3	14	Lubbers, R.F.M. (CDA)
21	22.08.94				2	PVDA 37	VVD 31	D66 24			3	14	Kok, W. (PvdA)

The 1993 Edition contained one government (# 17) which has been deleted. Although it offered its resignation (03.11.81), the next government composition was exactly the same as the preceding one (# 16). Hence, row 17 in p. 87–89 should be deleted (without loss of information).

*Changes/corrections pp. 87–89:*

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# 1 Foreign Aff: Boetzelaar van O., C. van (NONA)

# 4 Foreign Aff: Beijen, J.W. (NONA)

# 6 Justice: Struijken, A.A.M. (KVP)

# 9 Interior: Smallenbroek, J. (ARP)

# Interior: Verdam, P.J. (ARP); Justice: Struijken, A.A.M. (KVP)

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# 5 Agriculture: Mansholt, S.L. (PvdA)

## NEW ZEALAND

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	20.12.46	07.12.49	1084	1	1	LAB 42		5	13	Fraser, P. (LAB)
2	08.12.49	18.09.51	650	1	1	NP 46		1	13	Holland, S.G. (NP)
3	19.09.51	25.11.54	1164	1	1	NP 50		1	13	Holland, S.G. (NP)
4	26.11.54	25.09.57	1035	2	1	NP 45		1	16	Holland, S.G. (NP)
5	26.09.57	11.12.57	77	1	1	NP 45		2	15	Holyoake, K.J. (NP)
6	12.12.57	11.12.60	1096	1	1	LAB 41		5	16	Nash, W. (LAB)
7	12.12.60	19.12.63	1103	1	1	NP 46		1	16	Holyoake, K.J. (NP)
8	20.12.63	11.12.66	1088	1	1	NP 45		1	16	Holyoake, K.J. (NP)
9	12.12.66	21.12.69	1106	1	1	NP 44		1	16	Holyoake, K.J. (NP)
10	22.12.69	08.02.72	779	2	1	NP 45		1	17	Holyoake, K.J. (NP)
11	09.02.72	07.12.72	303	1	1	NP 45		2	18	Marshall, J.R. (NP)
12	08.12.72	09.09.74	641	3	1	LAB 55		5	20	Kirk, N. (LAB)
13	10.09.74	11.12.75	458	1	1	LAB 55		4	20	Rowling, W.E. (LAB)
14	12.12.75	12.12.78	1097	1	1	NP 55		1	19	Muldoon, R.D. (NP)
15	13.12.78	10.12.81	1094	1	1	NP 50		1	17	Muldoon, R.D. (NP)
16	11.12.81	25.07.84	958	1	1	NP 47		1	19	Muldoon, R.D. (NP)
17	26.07.84	18.08.87	1119	1	1	LAB 56		5	20	Lange, D. (LAB)
18	19.08.87	10.08.89	723	2	1	LAB 58		5	19	Lange, D. (LAB)
19	11.08.89	13.07.86	1211	5	1	LAB 58		5	19	Palmer, G. (LAB)
20	14.07.86	04.09.90	390	2	1	LAB 58		5	19	Palmer, G. (LAB)
21	05.09.90	01.11.90	57	1	1	LAB 58		5	19	Moore, M. (LAB)
22	02.11.90	27.11.93	1102	1	1	NP 68		1	20	Bolger, J.B. (NP)
23	28.11.93	29.06.95	478	1	1	NP 50		1	20	Bolger, J.B. (NP)
24	30.06.95	27.02.96	238	x	2	NP 49	ROC 1	1	23	Bolger, J.B. (NP)
25	28.02.96	12.10.96	226	1	2	NP 43	[UP 7]	1	23	Bolger, J.B. (NP)

Gov 24: ROC is breakaway faction of NP; Reason for Termination is broadening of the coalition

Gov 25: UP is a formation of former MP's of Labour and NP which supported the government.

*Changes/corrections pp. 90–93:*

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# 14 Industry/Trade: Talboys, B.E. (NP)

## NORWAY

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	01.11.45	09.10.49	1439	1	1	AP 76				5	14	Gerhardsen, E. (AP)
2	10.10.49	15.11.51	766	3	1	AP 85				5	14	Gerhardsen, E. (AP)
3	16.11.51	11.10.53	695	1	1	AP 85				5	13	Torp, O. (AP)
4	12.10.53	20.01.55	466	2	1	AP 77				5	13	Torp, O. (AP)
5	21.01.55	06.10.57	990	1	1	AP 77				5	13	Gerhardsen, E. (AP)
6	07.10.57	10.09.61	1435	1	1	AP 78				5	15	Gerhardsen, E. (AP)
7	11.09.61	26.08.63	715	5	4	AP 74				5	15	Gerhardsen, E. (AP)
8	27.08.63	23.09.63	28	5	5	CP 16	CPP 15	CON 29	LIB 14	1	15	Lyng, J. (CON)
9	24.09.63	10.10.65	750	1	4	AP 74				5	15	Gerhardsen, E. (AP)
10	11.10.65	06.09.69	1426	1	2	CP 18	CPP 13	CON 31	LIB 18	1	15	Borten, P. (CP)
11	07.09.69	12.03.71	552	4	2	CP 20	CPP 14	CON 29	LIB 13	1	15	Borten, P. (CP)
12	13.03.71	17.10.72	585	2	4	AP 74				4	15	Brattelli, T. (AP)
13	18.10.72	15.10.73	363	1	5	CP 20	CPP 14	LIB 13		2	15	Korvald, L. (CPP)
14	16.10.73	11.01.76	818	2	4	AP 62				5	15	Brattelli, T. (AP)
15	12.01.76	11.09.77	609	1	4	AP 62				5	16	Nordli, O. (AP)
16	12.09.77	03.02.81	1241	3	4	AP 76				5	16	Nordli, O. (AP)
17	04.02.81	13.10.81	252	1	4	AP 76				4	17	*Harlem Brundtland G. (AP)
18	14.10.81	07.06.83	602	2	4	CON 54				1	18	Willoch, K. (CON)
19	08.06.83	25.11.85	902	1	2	CP 11	CPP 15	CON 54		1	18	Willoch, K. (CON)
20	26.11.85	08.05.86	164	1	5	CP 12	CPP 16	CON 50		1	18	Willoch, K. (CON)
21	09.05.86	15.10.89	1256	1	4	AP 71				5	18	*Harlem Brundtland G. (AP)
22	16.10.89	02.11.90	383	5	5	CP 11	CPP 14	CON 37		1	18	Syse, J. (CON)
23	03.11.90	14.09.93	1037	1	4	AP 63				5	19	*Harlem Brundtland G. (AP)
24	07.10.93				4	AP 67				5	18	*Harlem Brundtland, G. (AP)

*Changes/corrections pp. 94-97:*

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# 19/20 Education: Bondevik, K.M. (CPP)

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# 22 Social Aff: \*Solli, S. (CPP)

## SWEDEN

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	11.10.46	27.10.48	748	1	1	SDA 115				5	16	Erlander, T. (SDA)
2	28.10.48	29.09.51	1067	x	4	SDA 112				5	19	Erlander, T. (SDA)
3	30.09.51	20.09.52	357	1	2	SDA 112	BF/CP 30			4	16	Erlander, T. (SDA)
4	21.09.52	25.09.56	1466	1	2	SDA 110	BF/CP 26			4	16	Erlander, T. (SDA)
5	26.09.56	29.10.57	399	4	2	SDA 106	BF/CP 19			4	17	Erlander, T. (SDA)
6	30.10.57	01.06.58	215	1	4	SDA 106				5	15	Erlander, T. (SDA)
7	02.06.58	30.09.60	852	1	4	SDA 111				5	15	Erlander, T. (SDA)
8	01.10.60	03.10.64	1464	1	4	SDA 114				5	14	Erlander, T. (SDA)
9	04.10.64	28.09.68	1456	1	4	SDA 113				5	16	Erlander, T. (SDA)
10	29.09.68	14.10.69	381	2	1	SDA 125				5	17	Erlander, T. (SDA)
11	15.10.69	28.09.70	349	1	1	SDA 125				5	19	Palme, O. (SDA)
12	29.09.70	30.10.73	1128	1	4	SDA 163				5	19	Palme, O. (SDA)
13	31.10.73	06.10.76	1072	1	4	SDA 156				5	18	Palme, O. (SDA)
14	04.10.76	05.10.78	732	4	2	CP 86	FP 39	MUP 55		1	20	Fälldin, T. (CP)
15	13.10.78	11.10.79	364	1	4	FP 39				1	19	Ullsten, O. (FP)
16	12.10.79	21.05.81	588	4	2	CP 64	FP 38	MUP 73		1	21	Fälldin, T. (CP)
17	22.05.81	07.10.82	504	1	5	FP 38	CP 64			1	18	Fälldin, T. (CP)
18	08.10.82	03.10.85	1091	1	4	SDA 166				5	20	Palme, O. (SDA)
19	04.10.85	28.02.86	148	x	4	SDA 159				5	21	Palme, O. (SDA)
20	01.03.86	03.10.88	947	1	4	SDA 159				5	20	Carlsson, I. (SDA)
21	04.10.88	26.02.90	511	5	4	SDA 156				5	21	Carlsson, I. (SDA)
22	27.02.90	02.10.91	583	1	4	SDA 156				5	22	Carlsson, I. (SDA)
23	03.10.91	05.10.94	1099	1	5	MUP 80	FP 26	KDS 26	CP 31	1	21	Bildt, C. (MUP)
24	06.10.94				4	SDA 161				5	22	Carlsson, I. (SDA)

Gov 2: Reason for Termination is broadening of coalition, Agrarian party (later CP) joined government.

Gov 19: Reason for Termination is assassination of PM Palme.

SWITZERLAND

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	14.12.44	12.12.45	364	1	3	SVP 22	FDP 47	CVP 43	SP 55	2	7	Steiger, E. von (SVP)
2	13.12.45	11.12.46	364	1	3	SVP 22	FDP 47	CVP 43	SP 55	2	7	Kobelt, K. (FDP)
3	12.12.46	10.12.47	364	1	3	SVP 22	FDP 47	CVP 43	SP 55	2	7	Etter, P. (CVP)
4	11.12.47	15.12.48	371	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 52	CVP 44	SP 48	2	7	Celio, E. (CVP)
5	16.12.48	14.12.49	364	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 52	CVP 44	SP 48	2	7	Nobs, E. (SP)
6	15.12.49	13.12.50	364	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 52	CVP 44	SP 48	2	7	Petitpierre, M. (FDP)
7	14.12.50	12.12.51	364	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 52	CVP 44	SP 48	2	7	Steiger, E. von (SVP)
8	13.12.51	10.12.52	364	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 48	SP 49	2	7	Kobelt, K. (FDP)
9	11.12.52	21.12.53	376	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 48	SP 49	2	7	Etter, P. (CVP)
10	22.12.53	15.12.54	359	1	2	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 48		1	7	Rubattel, R. (FDP)
11	16.12.54	14.12.55	364	1	2	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 48		1	7	Petitpierre, M. (FDP)
12	15.12.55	12.12.56	364	1	2	SVP 22	FDP 50	CVP 47		1	7	Feldmann, M. (SVP)
13	13.12.56	11.12.57	364	1	2	SVP 22	FDP 50	CVP 47		1	7	Streuli, H. (FDP)
14	12.12.57	10.12.58	364	1	2	SVP 22	FDP 50	CVP 47		1	7	Holenstein, T. (CVP)
15	11.12.58	16.12.59	370	1	2	SVP 22	FDP 50	CVP 47		1	7	Chaudet, P. (FDP)
16	17.12.59	14.12.60	364	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 47	SP 51	2	7	Petitpierre, M. (FDP)
17	15.12.60	13.12.61	364	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 47	SP 51	2	7	Wahlen, F. (SVP)
18	14.12.61	12.12.62	364	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 47	SP 51	2	7	Chaudet, P. (FDP)
19	13.12.62	11.12.63	364	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 47	SP 51	2	7	Spühler, W. (SP)
20	12.12.63	09.12.64	364	1	3	SVP 22	FDP 51	CVP 48	SP 53	2	7	Moos, L. von (CVP)
21	10.12.64	07.12.65	363	1	3	SVP 22	FDP 51	CVP 48	SP 53	2	7	Tschudi, H.-P. (SP)
22	08.12.65	13.12.66	371	1	3	SVP 22	FDP 51	CVP 48	SP 53	2	7	Schaffner, H. (FDP)
23	14.12.66	29.12.67	381	1	3	SVP 22	FDP 51	CVP 48	SP 53	2	7	Bonvin, R. (CVP)
24	30.12.67	30.12.68	367	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 49	CVP 45	SP 51	2	7	Spühler, W. (SP)
25	31.12.68	01.02.70	398	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 49	CVP 45	SP 51	2	7	Moos, L. von (CVP)
26	02.02.70	08.12.70	310	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 49	CVP 45	SP 51	2	7	Tschudi, H.-P. (SP)

## SWITZERLAND (continued)

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	Py2	Py3	Py4	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
27	09.12.70	07.12.71	364	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 49	CVP 45	SP 51	2	7	Gnägi, R. (SVP)
28	08.12.71	05.12.72	364	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 49	CVP 44	SP 46	2	7	Celio, N. (FDP)
29	06.12.72	20.12.73	380	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 49	CVP 44	SP 46	2	7	Bonvin, R. (CVP)
30	21.12.73	03.12.74	348	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 49	CVP 44	SP 46	2	7	Brugger, E. (FDP)
31	04.12.74	09.12.75	371	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 49	CVP 44	SP 46	2	7	Graber, P. (SP)
32	10.12.75	30.12.76	387	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 47	CVP 46	SP 55	2	7	Gnägi, R. (SVP)
33	31.12.67	06.12.77	341	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 47	CVP 46	SP 55	2	7	Furgler, K. (CVP)
34	07.12.77	30.12.78	389	1	3	SVP 21	FDP 47	CVP 46	SP 55	2	7	Ritschard, W. (SP)
35	31.12.78	26.12.79	361	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 44	SP 51	2	7	Hürlimann, H. (CVP)
36	27.12.79	30.12.80	370	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 44	SP 51	2	7	Chevallaz, G.-A. (FDP)
37	31.12.80	30.12.81	365	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 44	SP 51	2	7	Furgler, K. (CVP)
38	31.12.81	20.12.82	355	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 44	SP 51	2	7	Honegger, F. (FDP)
39	21.12.82	18.12.83	363	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 51	CVP 44	SP 51	2	7	Aubert, P. (SP)
40	19.12.83	04.12.84	352	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 54	CVP 42	SP 47	2	7	Schlumpf, L. (SVP)
41	05.12.84	10.12.85	371	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 54	CVP 42	SP 47	2	7	Furgler, K. (CVP)
42	11.12.85	09.12.86	364	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 54	CVP 42	SP 47	2	7	Egli, A. (CVP)
43	10.12.86	08.12.87	364	1	3	SVP 23	FDP 54	CVP 42	SP 47	2	7	Aubert, P. (SP)
44	09.12.87	06.12.88	364	1	3	SVP 25	FDP 51	CVP 42	SP 41	2	7	Stich, O. (SP)
45	07.12.88	05.12.89	364	1	3	SVP 25	FDP 51	CVP 42	SP 41	2	7	Delamuraz, J.-P. (FDP)
46	06.12.89	30.12.90	390	1	3	SVP 25	FDP 51	CVP 42	SP 41	2	7	Koller, A. (CVP)
47	31.12.90	03.12.91	338	1	3	SVP 25	FDP 51	CVP 42	SP 41	2	7	Cotti, F. (CVP)
48	04.12.91	08.12.92	370	1	3	SVP 25	FDP 44	CVP 36	SP 42	2	7	Felber, R. (SP)
49	09.12.92	07.12.93	363	1	3	SVP 25	FDP 44	CVP 36	SP 42	2	7	Ogi, A. (SP)
50	08.12.93	06.12.94	363	1	3	SVP 25	FDP 44	CVP 36	SP 42	2	7	Stich, O. (SP)
51	07.12.94	12.12.95	370	1	3	SVP 25	FDP 44	CVP 36	SP 42	2	7	Villiger, K. (FDP)
52	13.12.95				3	SVP 29	FDP 45	CVP 34	SP 54	2	7	Delamuraz, J.-P. (FDP)

No ministers/ministries for Labour, Education, Health, Housing, Agriculture, Industry/Trade, Environment, and Social Affairs.



## UNITED KINGDOM

Gov	Begin	End	Dur	RfT	ToG	Py1	CPG	NoM	Prime Minister (py)
1	26.07.45	27.02.50	1678	1	1	LAB 392	5	33	Atlee, C.R. (LAB)
2	28.02.50	25.10.51	605	1	1	LAB 315	5	18	Atlee, C.R. (LAB)
3	26.10.51	05.04.55	1258	2	1	CON 321	1	16	Churchill, W. (CON)
4	06.04.55	26.05.55	51	1	1	CON 345	1	17	Eden, A. (CON)
5	27.05.55	09.01.57	594	3	1	CON 345	1	17	Eden, A. (CON)
6	10.01.57	14.10.59	1008	1	1	CON 365	1	18	MacMillan, H. (CON)
7	15.10.59	18.10.63	1465	3	1	CON 365	1	19	MacMillan, H. (CON)
8	19.10.63	16.10.64	364	1	1	CON 365	1	23	Douglas-Home, A. (CON)
9	17.10.64	05.04.66	536	1	1	LAB 317	5	23	Wilson, H. (LAB)
10	06.04.66	19.06.70	1536	1	1	LAB 363	5	23	Wilson, H. (LAB)
11	20.06.70	04.03.74	1354	1	1	CON 330	1	18	Heath, E. (CON)
12	05.03.74	17.10.74	227	1	4	LAB 301	5	20	Wilson, H. (LAB)
13	18.10.74	05.04.76	536	2	1	LAB 319	5	23	Wilson, H. (LAB)
14	06.04.76	04.05.79	1124	1	1	LAB 319	5	16	Callaghan, J. (LAB)
15	05.05.79	11.06.83	1499	1	1	CON 339	1	22	*Thatcher, M. (CON)
16	12.06.83	12.06.87	1462	1	1	CON 397	1	21	*Thatcher, M. (CON)
17	13.06.87	27.11.90	1264	2	1	CON 367	1	21	*Thatcher, M. (CON)
18	28.11.90	10.04.92	500	1	1	CON 376	1	22	Major, J. (CON)
19	11.04.92				1	CON 336	1	23	Major, J. (CON)