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## Virtual Collaboration

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VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT

# **Virtual Collaboration**

**An Investigation into the Influence of Avatars and  
3D Virtual Environments on Team Effectiveness**

## **ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT**

ter verkrijging van de graad Doctor aan  
de Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam,  
op gezag van de rector magnificus  
prof.dr. L.M. Bouter,  
in het openbaar te verdedigen  
ten overstaan van de promotiecommissie  
van de Faculteit der Economische Wetenschappen en Bedrijfskunde  
op dinsdag 7 mei 2013 om 15.45 uur  
in de aula van de universiteit,  
De Boelelaan 1105

door

**Sarah Fleur van der Land**  
geboren te Zijpe