

CONTENTS

1. General Introduction	9
2. The Association Between Major Depressive Disorder and Heart Rate Variability in the Netherlands Study of Depression and Anxiety (NESDA)	29
3. The Association between Anxiety Disorders and Heart Rate Variability in the Netherlands Study of Depression and Anxiety (NESDA)	51
4. Longitudinal Evidence of Unfavourable Effects of Antidepressant Use on Heart Rate Variability	77
5. Depression Is Associated With Decreased Blood Pressure but Antidepressant Use Increases the Risk for Hypertension	97
6. Cardiac Sympathetic Control in Depressive and Anxiety Disorder: an Important Role for Antidepressants	117
7. Increased Sympathetic and Decreased Parasympathetic Activity Rather Than Changes in Hypothalamic-Pituitary-Adrenal-Axis Activity Are Associated With Metabolic Abnormalities	133
8. General Discussion	153
Samenvatting	175
Dankwoord	185
Biografie/Biography	191
List of Publications	197