Contents

Chapter 1 General introduction and aims of this thesis 7

Chapter 2 Megalencephalic leukoencephalopathy with subcortical cysts: defect in chloride currents and cell volume regulation 31

Chapter 3 Mutant GlialCAM causes leukoencephalopathy with subcortical cysts, benign familiar macrocephaly, and macrocephaly with retardation and autism 57

Chapter 4 The astrocytic MLC1 protein is differentially expressed during development in humans compared to mice 83

Chapter 5 Summary, Discussion and Future challenges 99

Samenvatting, discussie en uitdagingen voor de toekomst 115

List of abbreviations 133

List of publications 135

About the author 136

Acknowledgements 137