## Content

1 **Introduction**

1.1 Working together on the grand challenges of our time 9
1.2 Collaborative research practices in nested organizational structures? 10
1.3 Long-term effects: a new generation of PhD holders? 11
1.4 Climate (adaptation) research 12
1.5 Structure of this dissertation 14
1.6 References 17

2 **Varieties of research coordination: A comparative analysis of two strategic research consortia** 20

2.1 Introduction 20
2.2 Theoretical framework 21
2.3 Data and methods 26
2.4 Case characteristics 29
2.5 Observed coordination approaches 31
2.6 Explaining differences in coordination approach 36
2.7 Conclusions and recommendations 39
2.8 References 41

3 **Differences between LCA for analysis and LCA for policy: A case study on the consequences of allocation choices in bio-energy policies** 44

3.1 Introduction 45
3.2 Allocation: practice, policy and problems 46
3.3 Case study on rapeseed 50
3.4 Discussion 56
3.5 Conclusion 58
3.6 References 58

4 **Developing a typology of stakeholder roles in multi-actor research programs and its application to climate adaptation programs in the US, Germany and the Netherlands** 62

4.1 Introduction 62
4.2 Stakeholder roles and nested organizational structures 64
4.3 Methodology 68
4.4 Empirical findings 70
4.5 Conclusions 77
4.6 References 79

5 **The role of knowledge users in public–private research programs: An evaluation challenge** 83

5.1 Introduction 83
5.2 Theoretical framework 85
5.3 Methods 91
5.4 Results 96
5.5 Conclusions and discussion 101
5.6 References 105

6 Skill development in collaborative research projects: A comparison between PhD students in multi-actor research programs and in traditional trajectories 108
6.1 Introduction 108
6.2 Theoretical background 109
6.3 Methodology 113
6.4 Empirical findings 117
6.5 Conclusions and discussion 124
6.6 References 126

7 The dynamics and long-term effects of multi-actor research programs 130
7.1 Brief summary 130
7.2 Collaborative research practices 130
7.3 Long-term effects of multi-actor research programs 134
7.4 Limitations and future research 135
7.5 Recommendations 138
7.6 References 140

Nederlandse samenvatting 142

Appendix A 149
Appendix B 151
Appendix C 155

Dankwoord 186

Curriculum Vitae 188