Contents

Chapter 1. General introduction and objectives 7

Chapter 2. Extraction tools for identification of chemical contaminants in estuarine and coastal waters to determine toxic pressure on primary producers 15

Chapter 3. Identification of photosynthesis inhibitors of pelagic marine algae using 96-well plate microfractionation for enhanced throughput in Effect-Directed Analysis 33

Chapter 4. Non-target metabolomic profiling of the marine microalgae *Dunaliella tertiolecta* after exposure to diuron using complementary high-resolution analytical techniques 61

Chapter 5. Toxic pressure of herbicides towards microalgae in estuarine and coastal waters 79

Chapter 6. General discussion, concluding remarks and recommendations 103

Summary 110

Samenvatting 113

References 116

Curriculum Vitae 128

List of publications 129

Dankwoord 131