Contents

1 Introduction .......................... 1
  1.1 The Unsustainable ICT .................. 1
  1.2 The Quest for Energy-Efficient Software .............. 2
  1.3 Research Questions ....................... 4
  1.4 Research Methods ......................... 6
  1.5 Thesis at-a-Glance ....................... 7
  1.6 Outline of Thesis and Publications ................. 7

2 Background: Software and Energy 13
  2.1 Profiling Software Power Consumption ................. 13
    2.1.1 Study Design ......................... 14
    2.1.2 Results ............................ 23
    2.1.3 Discussion ......................... 29
  2.2 Software Energy Measurement and Modeling:
    State-of-the-art .......................... 30
    2.2.1 Software Energy Measurement ............. 31
    2.2.2 Energy Modeling ...................... 32
  2.3 Conclusion ............................ 35

  3.1 Introduction ............................ 37
  3.2 Related Work ............................ 39
  3.3 Experiment Planning ....................... 44
    3.3.1 Variable Selection .................... 44
    3.3.2 Hypotheses Formulation ................ 47
    3.3.3 Instrumentation and Testbed ............. 47
  3.4 Execution ............................... 49
    3.4.1 Preparation .......................... 49
    3.4.2 Data Collection and Analysis .......... 50
  3.5 Threats to Validity ....................... 52
    3.5.1 Conclusion Validity .................. 52
    3.5.2 Internal Validity ..................... 53
    3.5.3 Construct Validity .................... 53
    3.5.4 External Validity ..................... 53
  3.6 Results ................................. 54
    3.6.1 Practice 1: Use Efficient Queries ......... 54
    3.6.2 Practice 2: Put Application to Sleep .... 58
  3.7 Reflection ............................. 60
4 Energy Efficiency in Cloud Software Architectures - A Systematic Literature Review

4.1 Introduction

4.2 Review Protocol

4.2.1 Search Strategy

4.2.2 Study Selection

4.2.3 Data Extraction

4.2.4 Data Analysis

4.2.5 Traceability

4.3 Demographic Analysis

4.4 Energy Efficiency in Software Architectures

4.4.1 Strategies

4.4.2 Techniques

4.4.3 Components

4.5 Stakeholder Overview

4.6 Threats to Validity

4.7 Conclusions

5 A Catalog of Green Architectural Tactics for the Cloud

5.1 Introduction

5.2 Related Work

5.3 Energy Efficiency as a Quality Attribute

5.4 Green Architectural Tactics

5.4.1 Energy Monitoring

5.4.2 Self-Adaptation

5.4.3 Cloud Federation

5.5 Discussion

5.6 Next Steps: Tactics Evaluation

5.7 Conclusions

6 A Conceptual Framework for Energy-Efficient Software Engineering

6.1 Introduction

6.2 Reflection on Empirical Evidence

6.3 Conceptual Framework

6.4 Stakeholders

6.5 Strategies for Energy-Efficient Software

6.5.1 Energy Monitoring: use software energy models to drive improvements

6.5.2 Refactoring: identify and remove energy inefficiencies
6.5.3 Self-adaptation: energy efficiency by design ............... 110
6.6 Conclusions ................................................. 111

7 The GREENSWEP Approach for Software Energy Efficiency
Research ......................................................... 113
7.1 Introduction .................................................. 113
7.2 The GREENSWEP Approach .............................. 114
  7.2.1 Background: Energy Hotspots ....................... 115
  7.2.2 1st stage: Hotspot Identification .................... 116
  7.2.3 2nd stage: Hotspot Verification ...................... 118
7.3 Research Implications ..................................... 118
7.4 Conclusions ................................................ 120

8 Conclusions .................................................... 121
8.1 Main Contributions ........................................ 121
  8.1.1 RQ 1. What is the correlation between software and hardware energy consumption? ........... 121
  8.1.2 RQ 2. What is the impact of using best practices for software energy efficiency? .............. 122
  8.1.3 RQ 3. How can software architectural solutions realize energy efficiency? ...................... 123
  8.1.4 RQ 4. Can we provide strategies to improve software energy efficiency? ...................... 123
  8.1.5 Answering the Main Research Question: lessons learned ............................................. 123
8.2 Future work .................................................. 124

Summary .......................................................... 127

Samenvatting .................................................. 129