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van Dokkum, A.

2015

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citation for published version (APA)

van Dokkum, A. (2015). *Politics, history and conceptions of democracy in Barue District, Mozambique*. [PhD-Thesis – Research external, graduation internal, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam]. VU University Amsterdam.

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INTERVIEWS

<i>Interviewee(s)</i>	<i>Sex</i>	<i>Interview place(s)</i>	<i>Year(s)</i>	<i>R/U</i>
001 Adolfo SS	M	Nhazónia	2009	R
002 Adriana M	F	Tongogara	2010	R
003 Alberto SM	M	Tongogara	2010	R
004 Alice C	F	Sabão/Katanga	2010	R
005 Ambrósio DC	M	Catandica	2010	R
006 Amélia C	F	Sabão	2010	R
007 André AG	M	Tongogara	2010	R
008 Andrew J	M	Sabão	2010	R
009 Angelina GA	F	Catandica	2012	R
010 António G	M	Catandica	2010	R
011 Arnaldo MC	M	Tongogara	2010	R
012 Augusto BC	M	Sabão/Katanga	2010	R
013 Baltazar G	M	Nhamuca	2010	R
014 Barega B	M	Sabão	2010	R
015 Bento GC	M	Sabão	2010	R
016 Berinha A	F	Sanhatunze	2012	R
017 Bernardo M	M	Nhanzanze	2010	R
018 Bonifácio TQ	M	Catandica	2010	R
019 Caibossi SG	M	Barauro 1	2010	R
020 Chadreque FS	M	Nhamanga	2010	R
021 Cipriano NS	M	Seguma	2010	R
022 Costa FC	M	Chimoio	2010	R
023 Crecia JS	F	Nhazónia	2010	R
024 Dete E	M	Seguma	2010	R
025 Draiva ST	M	Nhamuca	2012	R
026 Dudzai MS	M	Chinda ^a	2012	U
027 Elias TM	M	Vulamite	2012	R
028 Elígio MB	M	Sabão	2012	U
029 Elisabete T	F	Nhachigo	2012	R, U
030 Eliza V	F	Matucuzi	2010	U
031 Érina J	F	Sabão	2010	U
032 Ernesto TM	M	Sabão	2010	R

033 Fabião JN	M	Catandica	2010	R
034 Sra. Faindane	F	Seguma	2010	R
035 Fernando SC	M	Sabão	2010	R
036 Fernando VGT	M	Catandica	2012	R
037 Filimone WN & Matias FD	MM	Chôa Sede	2010	R
038 Francisca M	F	Cagole	2009	R
039 Francisco JB	M	Chissano	2010	R
040 Francisco L	M	Sabão	2010	R
041 Fungai TN	M	Mangawe	2012	R
042 Girasse L	M	Sabão	2010	R
043 Gribete TS (& Ediasse SS)	M	Mpataguenha	2009, 2010	R
044 Henriques QC	M	Catandica	2009	R
045 Henriques Q	M	Chôa Sede	2010	U
046 Herbert SG	M	Barauro 1	2010	R
047 Ioanes CN	M	Catandica, Mpataguenha	2010, 2012	R
048 Isaque T	M	Tongogara	2010	R
049 James IM	M	near Chôa Sede	2012	R
050 Jorge S	M	Tongogara	2010	R
051 José A	M	Chimoio	2010	U
052 José L	M	Sabão/Katanga	2010	R
053 José NS	M	Sabão	2010	R
054 Lapson JT	M	Seguma	2010	R
055 Lourenço J	M	Tongogara	2010	R
056 Lucas J	M	Seguma	2010	R
057 Lúcia C	F	Sabão	2010	R
058 Lúcia J	F	Sabão/Katanga	2010	U
059 Luís AC	M	Catandica	2010	R
060 Luís MS	M	Sanhatunze	2012	R
061 Luís NCM	M	Cruzamento Macossa	2009	R
062 Macaque A	M	Sabão	2010	R
063 Marcelino SN	M	Munene	2009	R
064 Margarita FJ	F	Tongogara	2010	R
065 Maria F	F	Sabão/Katanga	2010	R
066 Mariano TP	M	Nhamanga	2010	R
067 Mary M	F	Nhachigo	2012	R

068 Matias SN	M	Mussinze	2009, 2010	R
069 Maurício JC	M	Nhampassa	2010	R
070 MS	M	Mpataguenha	2010	U
071 Melo MN	M	Cagole	2009, 2010	R
072 Merisina G	F	Sabão/Katanga	2010	R
073 Micheque FS	M	Nhamuca	2010	R
074 Mony B	F	Cagole	2010	U
075 Muchabande N	M	Nhacuacueto	2010	R
076 Mutarato LC	M	Nhabuto	2012	R
077 Nanipenzi A	M	Nhanzunde	2010	U
078 Neto VM	M	Catandica	2010	R
079 Oniasse BS	M	Munene	2010	R, U
080 Paulino FS	M	Nhanzunde	2010	R
081 Pedro MN	M	Tongogara	2010	R
082 Pedzai SM	M	Tongogara	2010	R
083 Pita GN	M	Sabão	2010	R
084 Pita MM	M	Chinda	2010	R
085 Pita PC	M	Sabão	2010	R
086 Quenesse JS	M	Nhamuca	2010	R
087 Raul VR	M	Chissano	2010	R
088 Roberto JC	M	Chicodo	2012	R
089 Roberto TP	M	Tongogara	2010	R
090 Rosalina M	F	Sabão/Katanga	2010	R
091 Samai M	F	Tongogara	2010	R
092 Samuel M	M	Chôa, near Sede	2010	R
093 Simão GT	M	Honde	2009	R
094 Soda GC	M	Seguma	2010	R
095 Sovria S	F	Tongogara	2010	R
096 Sueta AC	M	Tongogara	2010	R
097 Suzana C	F	Munene	2009	R
098 Tapera JM	M	Munene	2009	R
099 Tique Z	M	Sabão/Katanga	2010	R
100 Tomás SCS	M	Mussianhalo	2009, 2010	R
101 Tonito MM	M	Sabão/Katanga	2010	R
102 Vasco BN	M	Munene	2010	R

103 Vasco MM	M	Nhazónia	2010	R
104 Vasco T	M	Sanhatunze	2012	R
105 Zacarias NG	M	Chuala	2010	R
106 Tamme H	M	The Hague	2011	R
107 José JD & Ana CFD	MF	Macau	2012, 2013	U

Note a: Interviewed at a place along the road to Chôa Sede

Other persons not listed above providing information (through email communications in 2013 and 2014 by field assistant Joaquim MM) were: Charles SN, Eulária L, João CI, Neva SM, and Suzana NJ.

MAPS

Map 1: Present-day Southern Africa

Map 2: Present-day Mozambique with capital, provinces and provincial capitals

Map 3: Main rivers in Mozambique

Map 4: Approximate contours of Barue Kingdom and location of Mbombona

Map 5: Colonial places in Mozambique with approximate location of *prazos* in 18th century

Map 6: Barue and the Mozambique Company

Map 7: Barue District with administrative posts

Map 8: Chiefdoms in Barue District without names of rivers (approximate contours)

Map 9: Chiefdoms in Barue District with names of rivers (approximate contours)

Maps are not to scale and for illustrative purposes only. Maps 4, 5 and 6 contain present-day contours of Mozambique to ease identification of historical locations. Concerning Map 7, all earlier relevant maps I know of depict the northern boundary of Chôa Administrative Post with Nhampassa Administrative Posts as a continuation of the boundary between Catandica and Nhampassa Administrative Posts. However, such continuation must be incorrect, since the northern boundary is north of Nhabuto. In Maps 8 and 9 the main locations (*sedes*) of the three administrative posts are repeated to facilitate comparison.

Sources:

- Southern Africa, Mozambique general: INDE (2009);

<http://images.nationmaster.com/images/motw/africa/mozambique_pol95.jpg>, accessed 21 April 2014;

- Barue general: ICRISAT (2004: 5); USA 1964a; 1964b; <www.maplandia.com>, accessed 29 April 2014;

- Map 4: cf. this thesis; Arnold (1901); Bhila (1982: 142n37, 167n38); Newitt (1973: 77, 219); Pélissier (1994 vol. 1: 434-435); Serra ([ed.] 2000: 45);

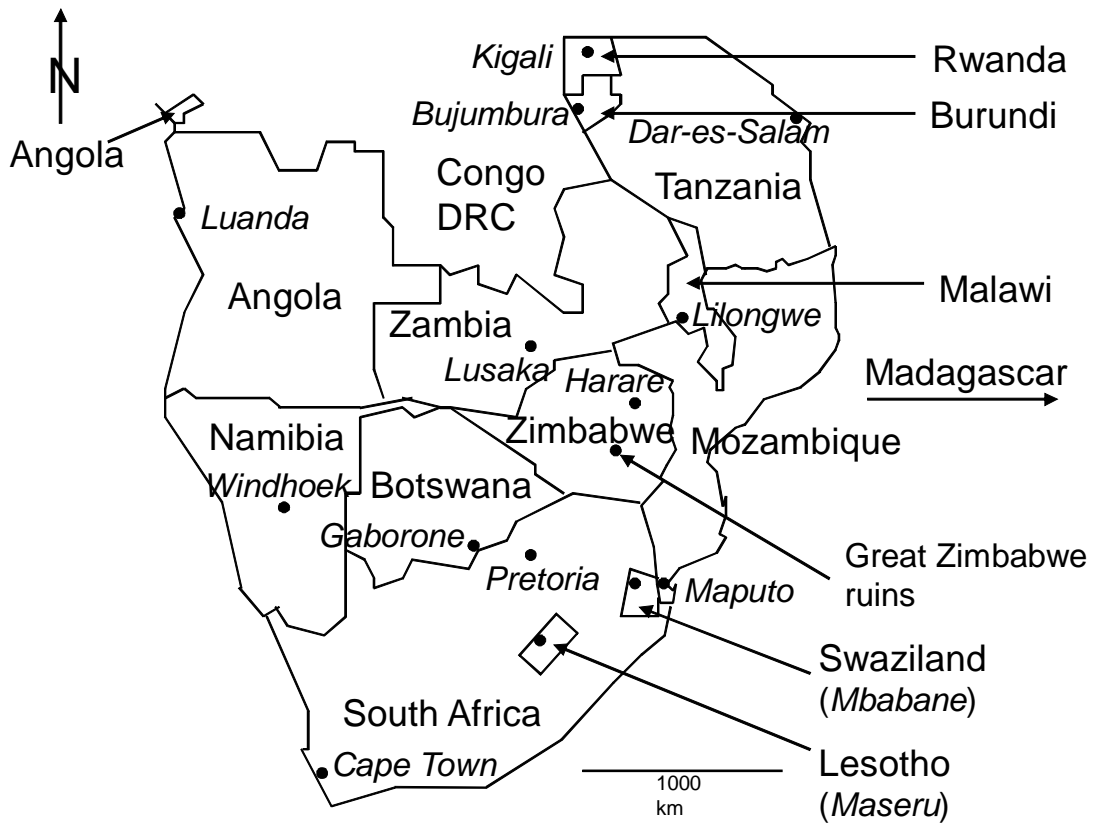
- Map 5: Newitt (1973: 15, 77);

- Map 6: Serra ([ed.] 2000: 210, 314); INDE (2009); Meyrelles do Canto e Castro, F. (1900);

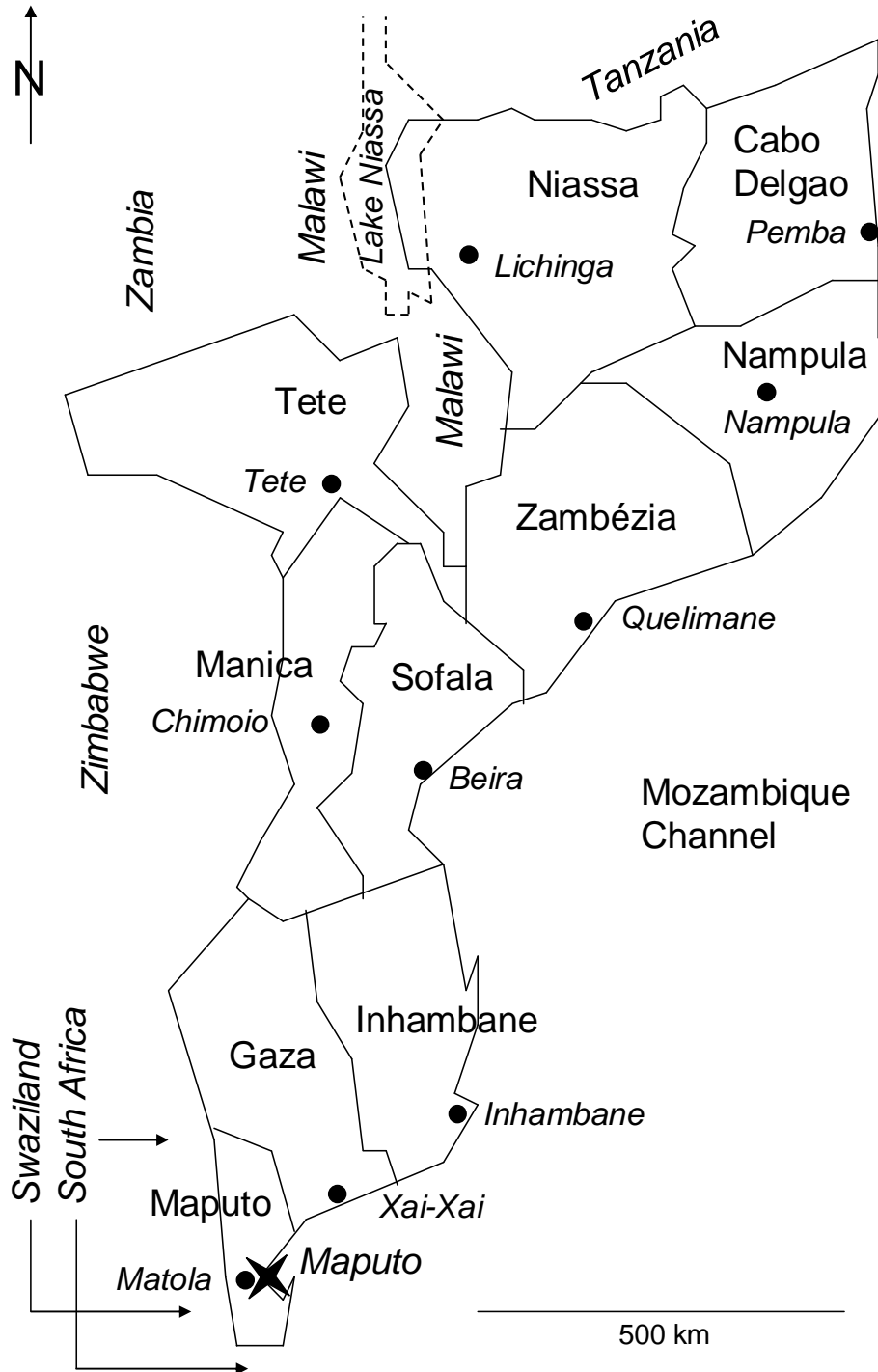
- Map 7: Báruè (n.y.: map 4); ICRISAT (2004: 5); fieldwork;

- Maps 8 and 9: fieldwork.

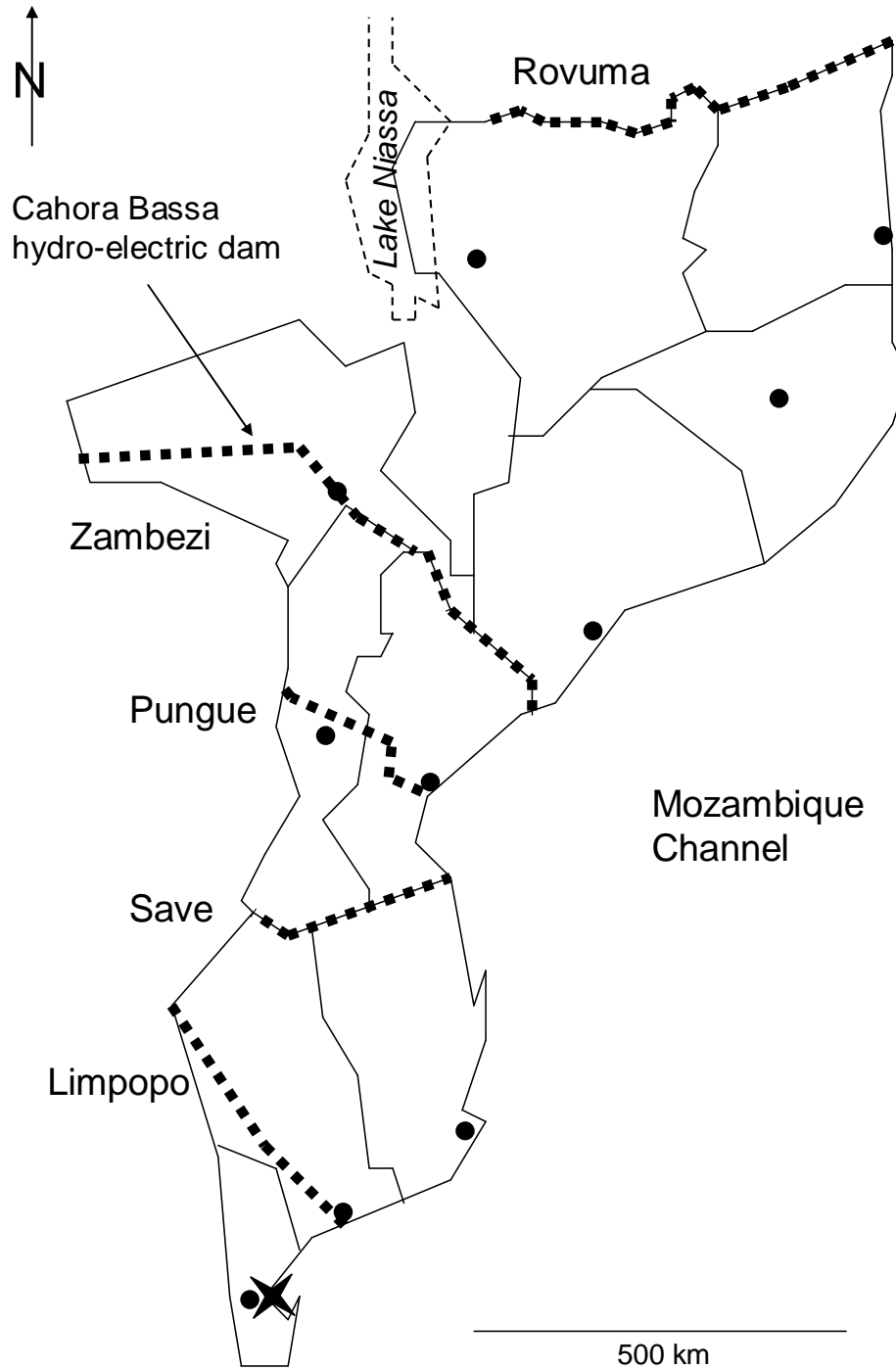
Map 1: Present-day Southern Africa



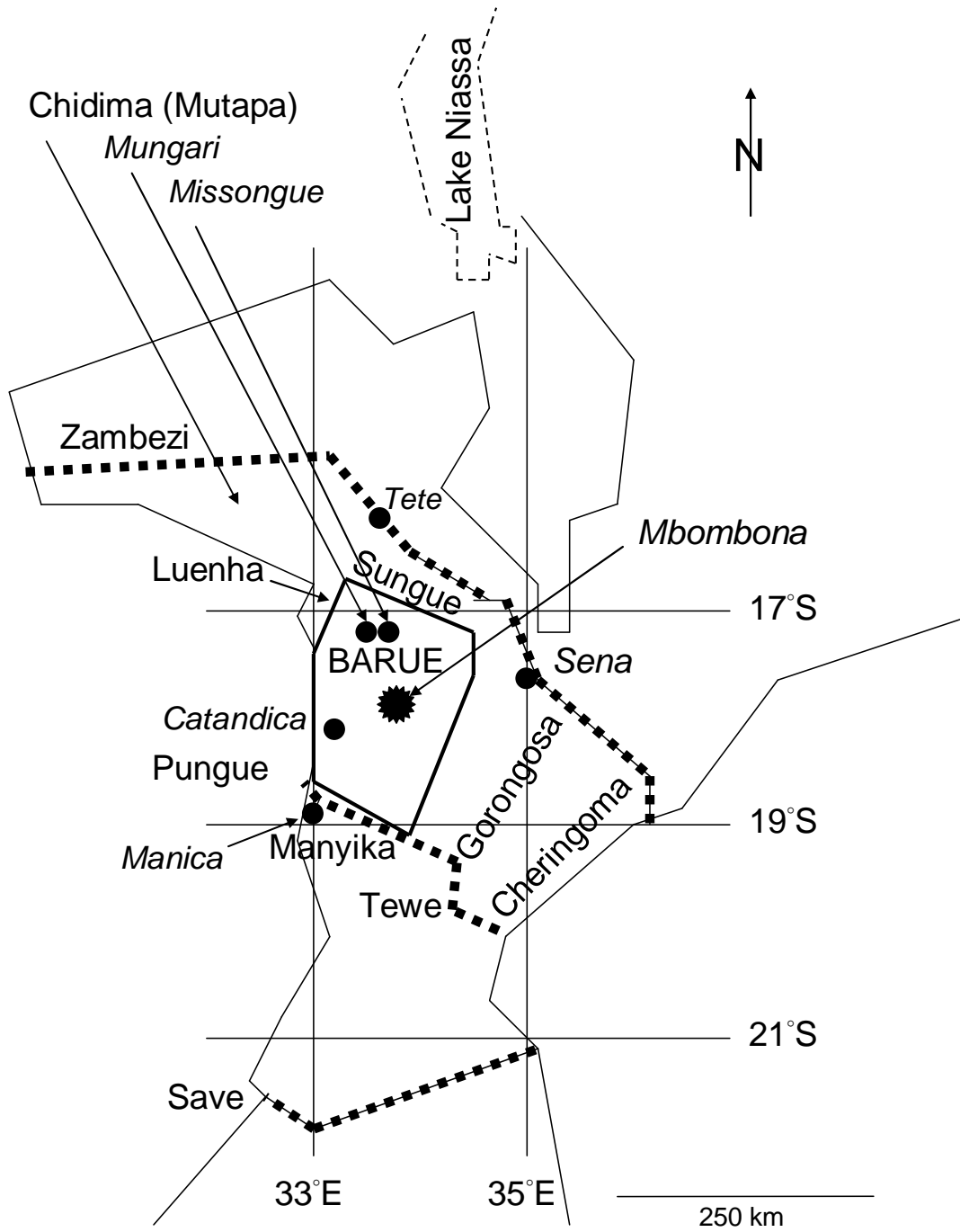
Map 2: Present-day Mozambique with capital, provinces and provincial capitals



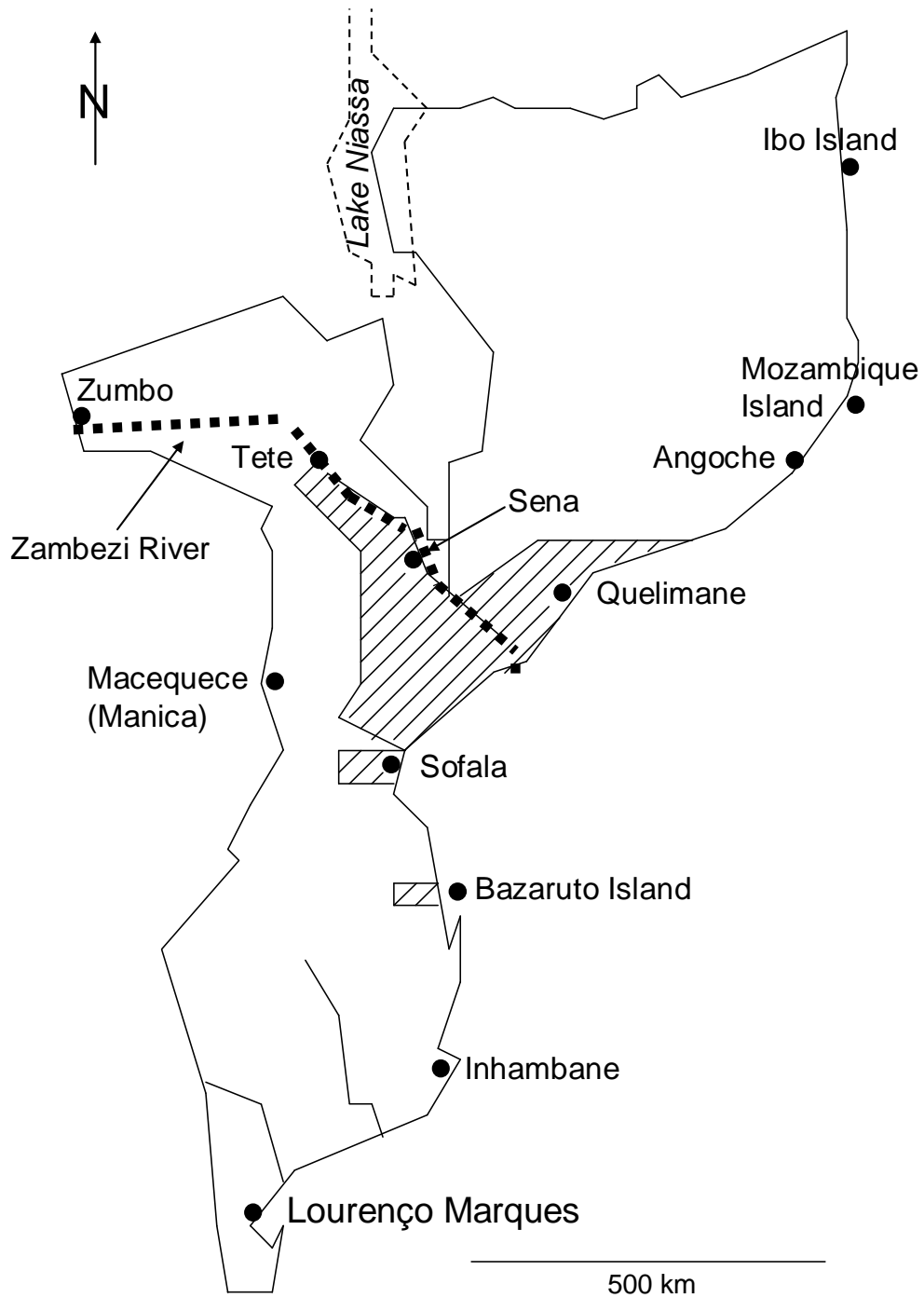
Map 3: Main rivers in Mozambique



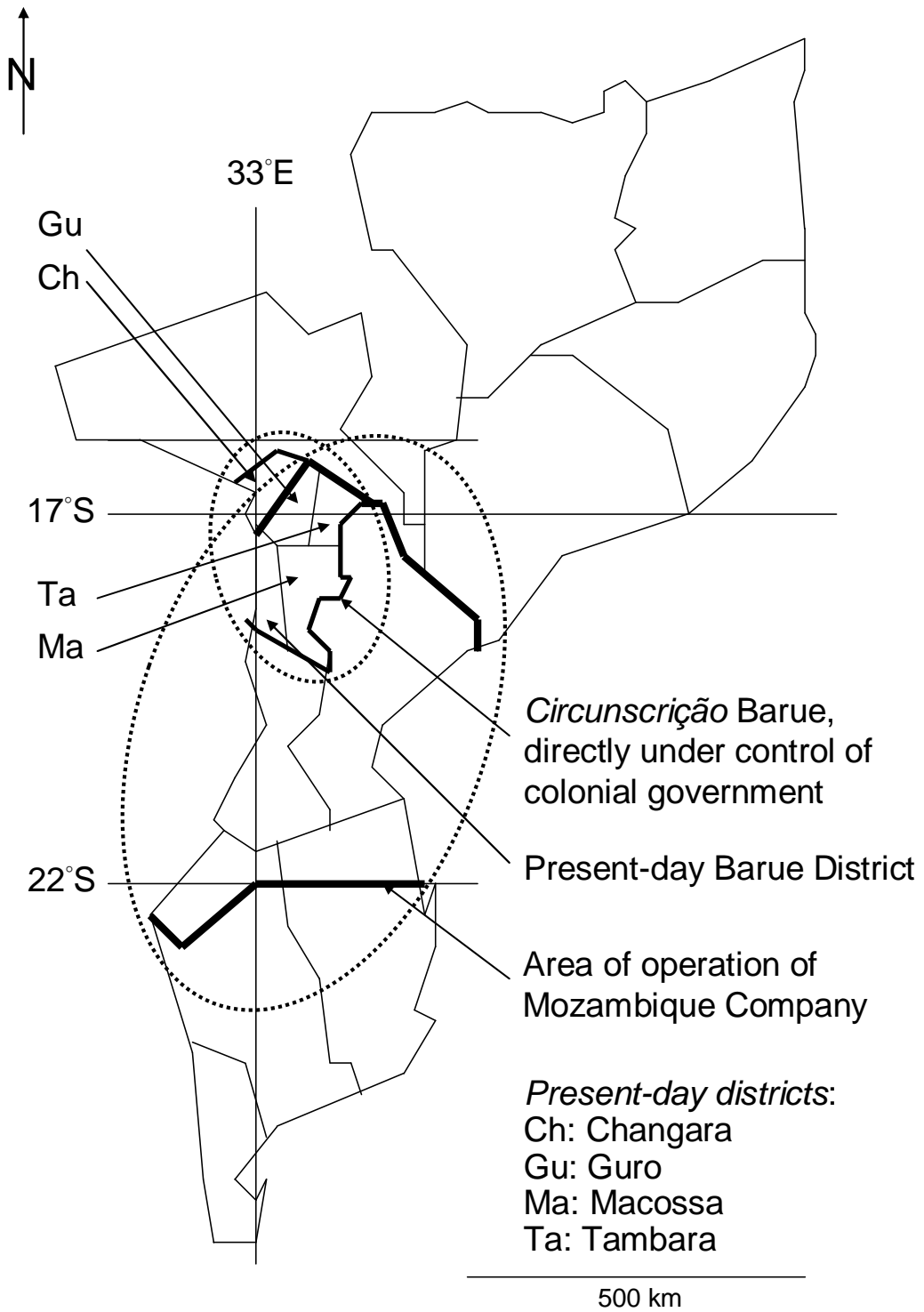
Map 4: Approximate contours of Barue Kingdom and location of Mbombona



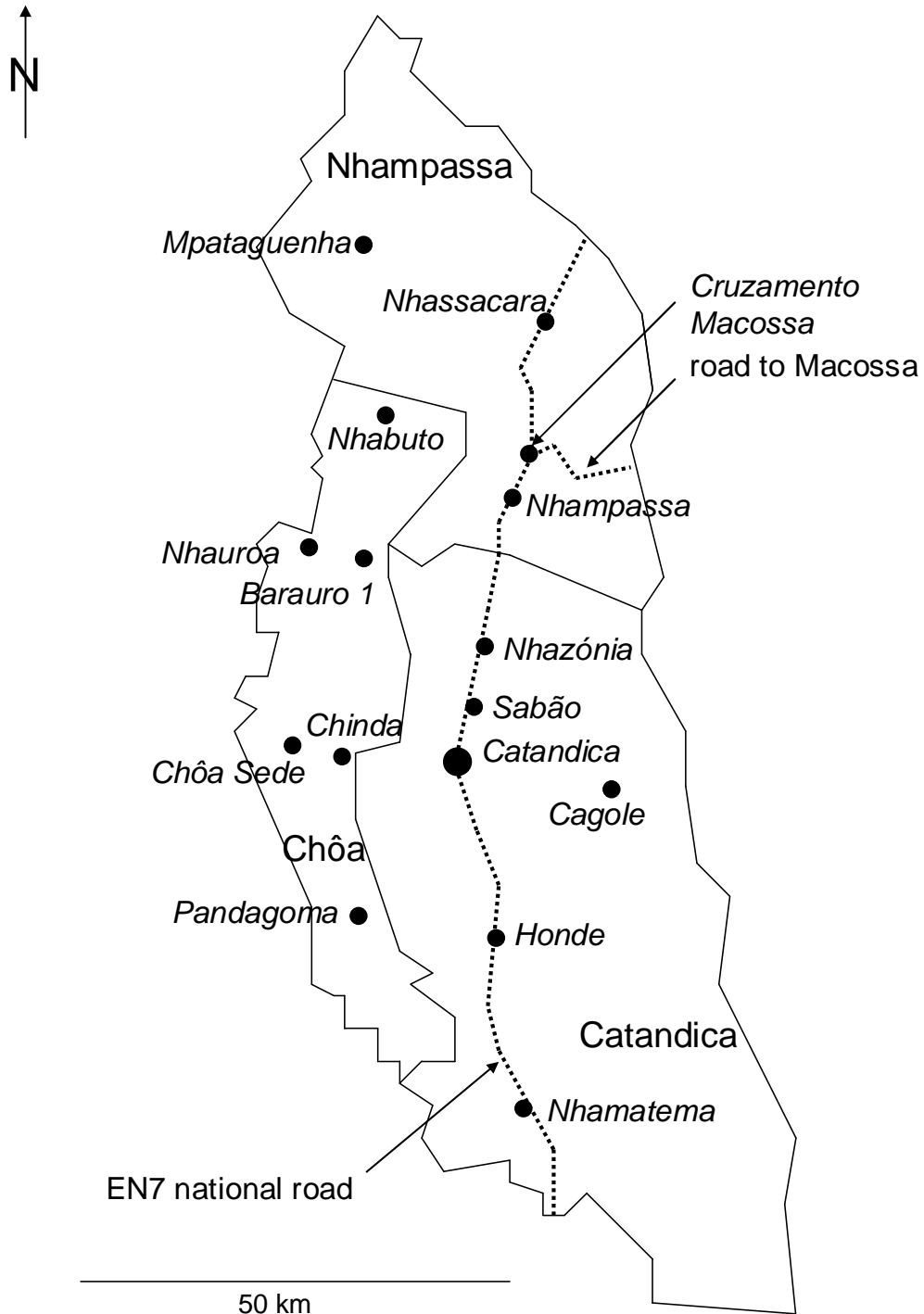
Map 5: Colonial places in Mozambique with approximate location of *prazos* in 18th century



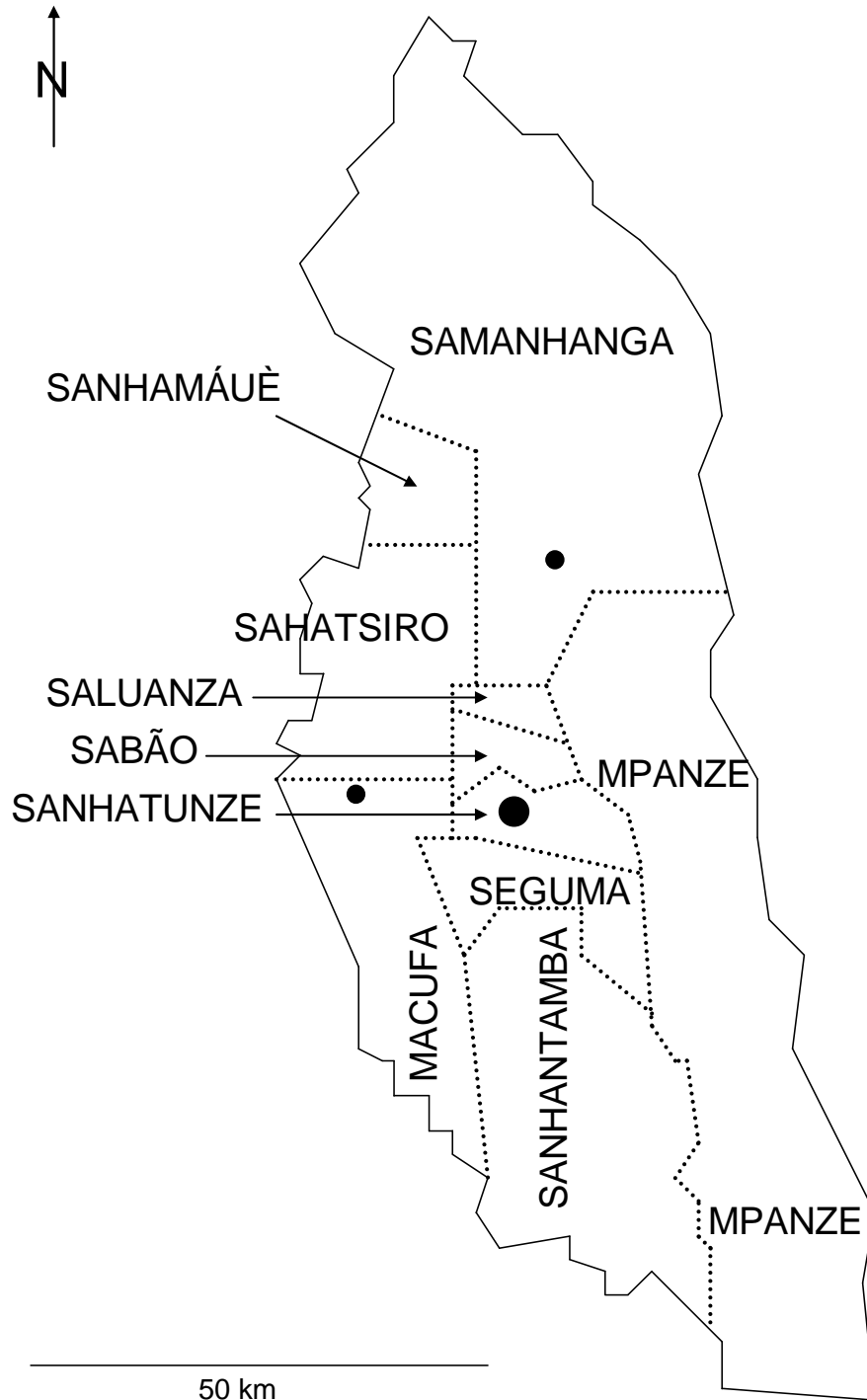
Map 6: Barue and the Mozambique Company



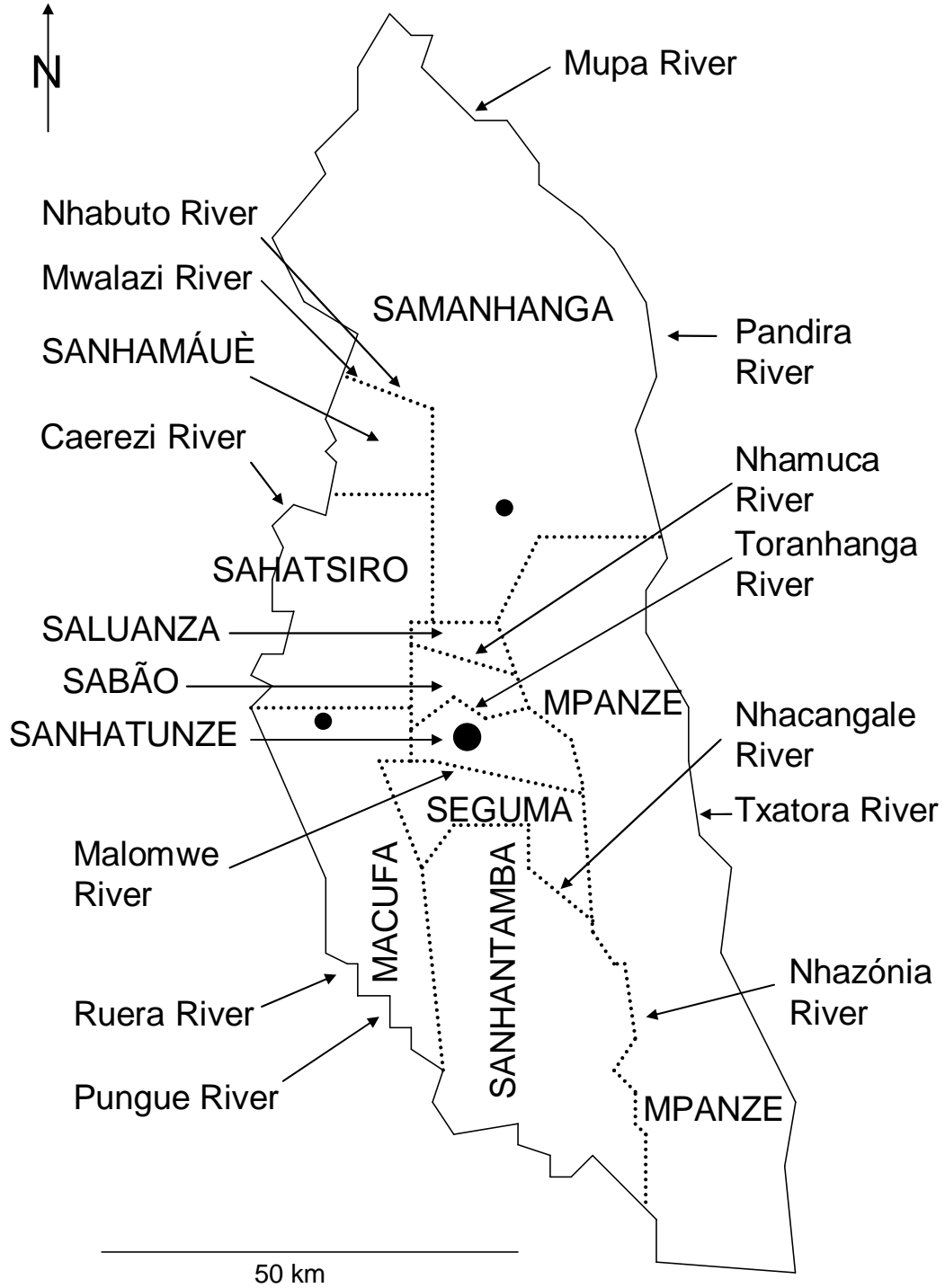
Map 7: Barue District with administrative posts



Map 8: Chiefdoms in Barue District without names of rivers (approximate contours)



Map 9: Chiefdoms in Barue District with names of rivers (approximate contours)



PHOTOS

Photo 1: Part of *zimbahwe* near Catandica, 2010

Photos 2: Makombe Cassiche receives Colonel Arnold; Mungari, 1900

a: General;

b: Enlarged. Left oval: probably Cassiche; right oval: probably Arnold

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Photo 3: Régulo Samanhanga with Mozambican Constitution and pangolin, Mpataguenha, 2012

Photo 4: Inauguration ceremony of *Régulo* José Notice Sabão, 12 May 2010

Mayor Eusébio Lambo (standing behind table) speeches after the new *régulo* got from the mayor his uniform and signed documents; next to him right (on photo) *Régulo* José Notice Sabão; left *Chefe de Localidade* Sra. Lúcia Conforme; with part of the audience

Photos 5: Ntsuanda Mountain and ritual site

a: Ntsuanda Mountain seen from Catandica. The ritual site mentioned in Appendix D is left on the mountain on the lower part of the slope.

b: Future *Régulo* José Notice Sabão demonstrating the addressing of the spirit Chato at the rain ritual site. Left and right in the surface of the horizontal rock are holes from which the participants drink. (Posed photo, taken moments after actually addressing the spirit.)

Photo 6: 1 May manifestation, Catandica, 2010, with Frelimo flag



Photo 1: Part of *zimbahwe* near Catandica, 2010

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Photo 2a: Makombe Cassiche receives Colonel Arnold; Mungari, 1900; general.
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Photo 2b: Makombe Cassiche receives Colonel Arnold; Mungari, 1900; enlarged.
Left oval: probably Cassiche; right oval: probably Arnold.
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Photo 3: Régulo Samanhanga with Mozambican Constitution and pangolin, Mpataguenha, 2012. (The pangolin is an animal which, when found, is customarily handed over to a chief.)



Photo 4: Inauguration ceremony of *Régulo* José Notice Sabão, 12 May 2010

Mayor Eusébio Lambo (standing behind table) speeches after the new *régulo* got from the mayor his uniform and signed documents; next to him right (on photo) *Régulo* José Notice Sabão; left *Chefe de Localidade* Sra. Lúcia Conforme; with part of the audience



Photo 5a: Ntsuanda Mountain and ritual site; Ntsuanda Mountain seen from Catandica. The ritual site mentioned in Appendix D is left on the mountain on the lower part of the slope.



Photo 5b: Ntsuanda Mountain and ritual site; future *Régulo* José Notice Sabão demonstrating the addressing of the spirit Chato at the rain ritual site. Left and right in the surface of the horizontal rock are holes from which the participants drink. (Posed photo, taken moments after actually addressing the spirit.)



Photo 6: 1 May manifestation, Catandica, 2010, with Frelimo flag

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Abbreviations

AHM	<i>Arquivo Histórico de Moçambique</i>
GJSS	<i>Graduate Journal of Social Science</i>
IESE	<i>Instituto de Estudos Sociais e Económicos</i>
IJAHS	<i>The International Journal of African Historical Studies</i>
JAH	<i>The Journal of African History</i>
JMAS	<i>The Journal of Modern African Studies</i>
JSAS	<i>Journal of Southern African Studies</i>
MPPB	<i>Mozambique Peace Process Bulletin; Mozambique Political Process Bulletin; Boletim sobre o processo político em Moçambique</i>
NADA	<i>The Southern Rhodesia Native Affairs Department Annual</i>
ROAPE	<i>Review of African Political Economy</i>

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