TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION ................................................................. 1

2. THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK ................................................. 9
   2.1 THE LEGACY OF BUUKHUISEN .................................... 10
   2.2 NEUROIMAGING IN JUSTICE AND SECURITY .................. 11
   2.3 RESPONSIBLE RESEARCH AND INNOVATION ............... 12
   2.5 EARLY INCLUSIVE DELIBERATION ........................... 17
   2.6 ACTION .................................................................. 18
   2.7 DIVERSITY OF RRI PRACTICES ............................ 19

3. RESEARCH DESIGN .............................................................. 23
   3.1 RESEARCH QUESTIONS .............................................. 23
   3.2 RESEARCH APPROACH ............................................ 23
   3.3 RESEARCH METHODS AND STUDY QUESTIONS ........ 25
   3.4 VALIDITY .............................................................. 33
   3.5 RESEARCH TEAM .................................................. 35
   3.6 STRUCTURE OF THIS THESIS .................................. 35

PART 1 .................................................................................. 37

4. EXPLORING RESPONSIBLE INNOVATION AS A GUIDING CONCEPT: THE CASE OF
   NEUROIMAGING IN JUSTICE AND SECURITY ............... 41
   4.1 INTRODUCTION ...................................................... 41
   4.2 METHODOLOGY .................................................... 44
   4.3 RESULTS .............................................................. 48
   4.4 DISCUSSION ........................................................ 59

PART 2 .................................................................................. 67

5. RESPONSIBLE REPORTING: NEUROIMAGING NEWS IN THE AGE OF RESPONSIBLE
   RESEARCH AND INNOVATION ........................................ 71
   5.1 INTRODUCTION ...................................................... 71
   5.2 METHODOLOGY .................................................... 75
   5.3 RESULTS .............................................................. 77
   5.4 DISCUSSION ........................................................ 86

6. INCLUSIVE DELIBERATION IN EMERGING RRI PRACTICES: THE CASE OF
   NEUROIMAGING IN SECURITY MANAGEMENT ........... 99
   6.1 INTRODUCTION ...................................................... 99
   6.2 METHODOLOGY .................................................... 104
   6.3 IMAGINARIES OF THE MAIN ACTOR GROUPS .......... 109
6.4 The potential of a technological fix .................................................. 113
6.5 Early deliberation ................................................................................. 114
6.6 Evaluation ........................................................................................... 119
6.7 Discussion .......................................................................................... 122

7. Responsible research and innovation for taboo issues? The case of the
paedophile scan to prevent child sexual abuse in child care .................. 131

7.1 Introduction .......................................................................................... 131
7.2 Case description .................................................................................. 135
7.3 Methodology ....................................................................................... 136
7.4 Results .................................................................................................. 140
7.5 Discussion ........................................................................................... 150

8. Unscripted responsible research and innovation: adaptive space
creation by an emerging RRI practice concerning juvenile justice
interventions ............................................................................................. 157

8.1 Introduction .......................................................................................... 157
8.2 Case description .................................................................................. 162
8.3 Methodology ....................................................................................... 164
8.4 Results .................................................................................................. 167
8.5 Discussion ........................................................................................... 176
8.6 Conclusion ........................................................................................... 184

9. Discussion .............................................................................................. 189

9.1 Making sense of inclusive deliberation and action in emerging RRI practices .................................................................................. 189
9.2 Shaping of inclusive deliberation & action in emerging RRI practices .................................................................................. 192
9.3 Original contributions to RRI ................................................................ 198
9.4 Overall conclusion and discussion .......................................................... 199
9.5 Internal and external validity ................................................................ 204
9.6 How to proceed? ................................................................................... 210
9.7 A new creative beginning .................................................................... 212

Appendix .................................................................................................. 217
References ................................................................................................. 223
Summary ................................................................................................... 249
Dankwoord ............................................................................................... 265