## Contents

1. Introduction
   1.1 Background
   1.2 Main objective and research questions
   1.3 Research methods
   1.4 Outline

2. The energy ladder: Theoretical myth or empirical truth?
   2.1 Introduction
   2.2 The energy ladder
   2.3 Towards a comprehensive framework for modeling household energy choices
   2.4 Drivers of the energy transition
   2.5 Conclusions

3. The role of resource and market access on household fuel switching behavior in rural and peri-urban Kenya
   3.1 Introduction
   3.2 Theoretical background
   3.3 Design and survey implementation
   3.4 Results and discussion
   3.5 Conclusions

4. The impact of the household decision environment on fuel choice behavior
   4.1 Introduction
   4.2 Background
   4.3 Choice experiment design
   4.4 Econometric model
   4.5 Sampling design and survey implementation
   4.6 Results
   4.7 Conclusions

5. Urban demand for improved cookstoves and modern fuels in Mozambique
5.1 Introduction 96
5.2 Research design 98
5.3 Case study area and data collection 104
5.4 Results and discussion 105
6. Conclusions and Discussion 119
   6.1 Answering the research questions 120
   6.2 Suggestions for further research 126
   6.3 Policy recommendations 129
References 131
Summary 141
Nederlandse samenvatting 145
Appendix 150