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Too Costly & Too Scarce

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Account

Chapters 2 to 7 are based on articles which are published or under review in peer-reviewed journals.

CHAPTER 2

Cameron A, Ewen M, Ross-Degnan D, Ball D, Laing R. Medicine prices, availability, and affordability in 36 developing and middle-income countries: a secondary analysis. *Lancet* 2009;373(9659):240-249.

CHAPTER 3

Beran D, Ewen M, Laing R. Constraints and challenges in access to insulin: a global perspective. *Lancet Diabetes & Endocrinology* 2016;4:275-85. doi [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2213-8587\(15\)00521-5](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2213-8587(15)00521-5).

CHAPTER 4

Ewen M, Zweekhorst M, Regeer B, Laing R (under review). Baseline assessment of WHO's target for both availability and affordability of medicines to treat non-communicable diseases. *PLoS ONE*.

CHAPTER 5

Bazargani YT, Ewen M, de Boer A, Leufkens HGM, Mantel-Teeuwisse AK. Essential medicines are more available than other medicines around the globe. *PLoS ONE* 2014;9(2):e87576. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0087576.

CHAPTER 6

Ewen M, Al Sakit M, Saadeh R, Laing R, Vialle-Valentin C, Seita A, Bunders J. Comparative assessment of medicine procurement prices in the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA). *Journal of Pharmaceutical Policy and Practice* 2014;7(13) doi:10.1186/2052-3211-7-13.

CHAPTER 7

Ewen M, Kaplan W, Gedif T, Justin-Temu M, Vialle-Valentin C, Mirza Z, Regeer B, Zweekhorst M, Laing R. (under review). Prices and availability of locally produced and imported medicines in Ethiopia and Tanzania. *Journal of Pharmaceutical Policy and Practice*.

Abbreviations

CNS	Central nervous system
COPD	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
CVD	Cardiovascular disease
EML	Essential Medicines List
GCC	Gulf Co-operation Council
HAI	Health Action International
HIC	High-income country
IDA	International Dispensary Association Foundation
INCO	International Commercial term
INN	International Nonproprietary Name
JPD	Jordan's Joint Procurement Department
LMIC	Low- and middle-income country
MSH	Management Sciences for Health
NCD	Non-communicable disease
NGO	Non-governmental Organisation
TRIPS	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights
UN	United Nations
UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East
WHA	World Health Assembly
WHO	World Health Organization

