Summary

The importance of the cooperation between universities and business is increasing in Europe, as it has proved to be an excellent source of innovation and an engine for economic recovery and growth towards knowledge societies. This is especially relevant in a European context with decreasing public funding for universities, business constant need to innovate, high unemployment rates and lack of global competitiveness. Facing these challenges, university-business cooperation (UBC) has become a priority for university managers, business and policymakers at all levels. However, its management and regulation are extremely complex and its literature unclear, biased and fragmented.

This dissertation examines the phenomenon of UBC in Europe from the higher education institutions perspective. In doing so, the strategic understanding of UBC is strengthened through the creation of the UBC Ecosystem Framework. Using an evidence-based approach, it further explores all the elements of the ecosystem in detail, such as UBC results, supporting mechanisms, barriers, drivers and some factors that influence its development. This dissertation makes significant contributions to the UBC research field while also support the work of UBC managers and policymakers.