## List of Abbreviations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AACLC</td>
<td>Asian-African Consultative Legal Committee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACP</td>
<td>African, Caribbean and Pacific (Group of States)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALC</td>
<td>Automatic Location Communicator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>APFIC</td>
<td>Agreement for the Establishment of the Asia-Pacific Fishery Commission (1948)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAP</td>
<td>Common Agricultural Policy (EU)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEDAW</td>
<td>International Convention on the Elimination of All of Forms of Discrimination against Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFFA</td>
<td>Coalition for Fair Fisheries Agreements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFP</td>
<td>Common Fisheries Policy (EU)</td>
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<tr>
<td>COREP</td>
<td>Convention concerning the Regional Development of Fisheries in the Gulf of Guinea (1984)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CRFM</td>
<td>Agreement establishing the Caribbean Regional Fisheries Mechanism (2002)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTA</td>
<td>Centre Technique de Coopération Agricole et Rurale.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DFID</td>
<td>Department for International Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DWFN</td>
<td>Distant Water Fishing Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC</td>
<td>European Community</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECJ</td>
<td>European Court of Justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECR</td>
<td>European Court Reports</td>
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<tr>
<td>EEC</td>
<td>European Economic Community</td>
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<tr>
<td>EEZ</td>
<td>Exclusive Economic Zone</td>
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<tr>
<td>EFZ</td>
<td>Exclusive Fisheries Zone</td>
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<tr>
<td>EJIL</td>
<td>European Journal of International Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>EP</td>
<td>European Parliament</td>
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<tr>
<td>EPA</td>
<td>Economic Partnership Agreement</td>
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<tr>
<td>EU</td>
<td>European Union</td>
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<tr>
<td>EUFORIC</td>
<td>Europe's Forum on International Cooperation</td>
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<tr>
<td>EUROFISH</td>
<td>Agreement for the Establishment of the International Organization for the Development of Fisheries in Eastern and Central Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FA</td>
<td>Fisheries Agreement (in this study: until 2005)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAO</td>
<td>Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAO SOFIA</td>
<td>FAO State of the World Fisheries and Aquaculture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FFA</td>
<td>South Pacific Forum Fisheries Agency Convention (1979)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIFG</td>
<td>Financial Instrument for Fisheries Guidance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FPA</td>
<td>Fisheries Partnership Agreement (in this study: as of 2005)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FSM</td>
<td>Federated States of Micronesia</td>
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<tr>
<td>G-77</td>
<td>Group of 77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GATT  General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GRT  Gross Registered Tonnage
GT  Grosse Tonnage
HDI  Human Development Index
IAEA  International Atomic Energy Agency
IATTC  Convention for the Establishment of an Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission
ICCPR  International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICEFRD  International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (1965)
ICESCR  International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICJ Reports  International Court of Justice: Reports of Judgments, Advisory Opinions and Orders
ICJ  International Court of Justice
ICNT  Informal Composite Negotiation Text (1977)
ICRC  International Convention on the Rights of the Child
ILA  International Law Association
ILC  International Law Commission
ILM  International Legal Materials
ILO  International Labour Organisation
IMO  International Maritime Organisation
IPOA-IUU  International Plan of Action to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing (2001)
IPOA-SEABIRDS  International Plan of Action for Reducing Incidental Catch of Seabirds in Longline Fisheries (1999)
IPOA-SHARKS  International Plan of Action for the Conservation and Management of Sharks (1999)
ISNT  Informal Single Negotiating Texts (1975)
IUCN  International Union for Conservation of Nature
IWCO  Independent World Commission on the Oceans
J. Int. Dev.  Journal of International Development
LDWF  Long Distant Water Fleets
LIFDC  Low-Income-Food-Deficit Countries
LL/GDS  Land-locked and Geographically Disadvantaged States
LN  League of Nations
LNTS  League of Nations Treaty Series
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
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<tr>
<td>MDG</td>
<td>Millennium Development Goals</td>
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<tr>
<td>MSC</td>
<td>IMO Maritime Safety Committee</td>
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<tr>
<td>MSY</td>
<td>Maximum Sustainable Yield</td>
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<tr>
<td>NEPAD</td>
<td>New Partnership for Africa’s Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>NG4</td>
<td>Negotiating Group 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>NIEO</td>
<td>New International Economic Order</td>
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<tr>
<td>nm</td>
<td>Nautical Mile</td>
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<tr>
<td>O.J.</td>
<td>Official Journal (EU)</td>
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<tr>
<td>OAU</td>
<td>Organisation of African Unity</td>
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<tr>
<td>OECD</td>
<td>Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Off. Rec.</td>
<td>Official Records of UNCLOS III (unless noted otherwise)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>OHCHR</td>
<td>Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCD</td>
<td>Policy Coherence for Development</td>
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<tr>
<td>PCIJ</td>
<td>Permanent Court of International Justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>RFO</td>
<td>Regional Fisheries Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>RSNT</td>
<td>Revised Single Negotiating Text (1976)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SEAFDEC</td>
<td>Agreement establishing the Southeast Asian Fisheries Development Center (1967)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SIDS</td>
<td>Small island developing States</td>
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<tr>
<td>SLF</td>
<td>IMO Sub-Committee on Stability and Load Lines and on Fishing Vessel Safety</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOFIA</td>
<td>State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture (FAO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SOLAS</td>
<td>International Convention on Safety of Life at Sea (1974)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SRCF</td>
<td>Convention for the Establishment of a Sub-Regional Commission on Fisheries (1985)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SSF</td>
<td>Small-Scale Fisheries</td>
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<tr>
<td>TAC</td>
<td>Total Allowable Catch</td>
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<tr>
<td>TEC</td>
<td>Treaty Establishing the European Community</td>
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<td>TEU</td>
<td>Treaty on European Union</td>
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<td>TFEU</td>
<td>Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union</td>
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<tr>
<td>TS</td>
<td>Territorial Sea</td>
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<tr>
<td>UDHR</td>
<td>Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948)</td>
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<tr>
<td>UN</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNCCD</td>
<td>United Nations Convention to Combat Desertification</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abbreviation</td>
<td>Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNCTAD I</td>
<td>United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (1964)</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNDRD</td>
<td>United Nations Declaration on the Right to Development (1986)</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNEP</td>
<td>United Nations Environment Programme</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNESCO</td>
<td>United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNFPA</td>
<td>United Nations Population Fund</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNGA</td>
<td>United Nations General Assembly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNHCHR</td>
<td>United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights</td>
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<tr>
<td>UNLS</td>
<td>United Nations Legislative Series</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNRISD</td>
<td>United Nations Research Institute for Social Development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNTS</td>
<td>United Nations Treaty Series</td>
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<tr>
<td>US</td>
<td>United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>USSR</td>
<td>Soviet Union</td>
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<tr>
<td>VMS</td>
<td>Vessel Monitoring System</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WCED</td>
<td>World Commission on Environment and Development (Brundtland Commission)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WCPFC</td>
<td>Convention on the Conservation and Management of Highly Migratory Fish Stocks in the Western and Central Pacific Ocean (2000)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WCS</td>
<td>World Conservation Strategy (1980)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WECACFC</td>
<td>Resolution on the Establishment of the Western Central Atlantic Fishery Commission (1973)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WEHAB</td>
<td>Water and sanitation, Energy, Health and Environment, Agriculture and Biodiversity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIOTO</td>
<td>Western Indian Ocean Tuna Organisation Convention (1991)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WSSD</td>
<td>World Summit on Sustainable Development (Johannesburg, 2002)</td>
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<tr>
<td>WTO</td>
<td>World Trade Organisation</td>
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<tr>
<td>WWF</td>
<td>World Wide Fund for Nature (or World Wildlife Fund)</td>
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</table>
List of Treaties and Other International Legal Instruments

1867

1869
Convention establishing Uniform Regulations Concerning Fishing in the Rhine Between Constance and Basel, Berne, 9 December 1968, 9 IPE.

1882
Convention for Regulating the Policy of the North Sea Fisheries (Convention between Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Great Britain and the Netherlands for Regulating the Policy of the North Sea Fisheries), The Hague, 6 May 1882, 160 CTS p. 219.

1911
Convention between the United States of America, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and Russia, for the Preservation and Protection of Fur Seals, Washington, 7 July 1911, entry into force: 15 December 1911, 8 IPE 3682.

1920
Hours of Work (Fishing) Recommendation (Recommendation concerning the Limitation of Hours of Work in the Fishing Industry), Genoa, 30 June 1919.

1923
Convention for the Preservation of the Halibut Fishery of the Northern Pacific Ocean, 2 March 1923, 32 LNTS, 93.

1931

1945
Presidential Proclamation (Truman Proclamation) No. 2667, Concerning the Policy of the United States with Respect to the Natural Resources of the Subsoil and Sea-Bed of the Continental Shelf, 28 September 1945.

Charter of the United Nations, San Francisco, 26 June 1945, entry into force: 24 October 1945, 1 LNTS, xvi.


1946
1948
Agreement for the Establishment of the Asia-Pacific Fishery Commission (APFIC), approved
by the FAO Conference at its Fourth Session on 26 February 1948, entry into force: 9
November 1948.

1949
Convention for the Establishment of an Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission (IATTC),
Washington, 30 May 1949, entry into force: 3 March 1950, 80 UNTS, 3.

1952
Agreement on the Organisation of the Permanent Commission of the Conference on the Use
and Conservation of the Marine Resources of the South Pacific (CPPS), established in
1952 by the Santiago Declaration, Santiago, 18 August 1952, 1006 UNTS, 325.

1957
(expired 14 October 1984).
Treaty Establishing the European Economic Community (EEC Treaty or Treaty of Rome),

1958
Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone, 29 April 1958, entry into force: 10
September 1964, 516 UNTS, 205.
Convention on the High Seas, Geneva, 29 April 1958, entry into force: 30 September 1962, 450
UNTS, 11
Convention on Fishing and Conservation of the Living Resources of the High Seas, Geneva,
Convention on the Continental Shelf, Geneva, 29 April 1958, entry into force: 10 June 1964,
499 UNTS, 311.

1959
Convention concerning the Medical Examination of Fishermen, Geneva (Governing Body
of the International Labour Office), 19 June 1959, entry into force: 7 November 1961
(1959, C113)
Convention concerning Fishermen’s Articles of Agreement, Geneva (Governing Body of the
International Labour Office), 19 June 1959, entry into force: 7 November 1959 (1959,
C114).

1964
UNTS 57

1965
International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (ICEFRD),

1966
Fishermen’s Competency Certificates Convention, Geneva, (Governing Body of the Interna-


1967
Resolution establishing the Fishery Committee for the Eastern Central Atlantic or CECAF (Resolution 1/48 adopted by the FAO Council under Article VI-2 of FAO Constitution at its Forty-eighth Session establishing the Fishery Committee for the Eastern Central Atlantic).
Agreement establishing the Southeast Asian Fisheries Development Center (SEAFDEC), Bangkok 28 December 1967, entry into force: 28 December 1967, 651 UNTS, 19.

1968

1969
Declaration on Social Progress and Development, 11 December 1969, UNGA Res/24/2542, 2542 (XXIV).

1970

1972
Convention concerning the Protection of the Worlds Cultural and Natural Heritage (World Heritage Convention), Paris, 16 November 1972, entry into force: 17 December 1975, 1037 UNTS 151.
Santo Domingo Declaration, 1972, 11 ILM 1972, 892.

1973
Resolution 4/61 establishing the Western Central Atlantic Fishery Commission (WECAFC).
(Resolution of the Sixty-first Session of the FAO Council under Article VI of the FAO Constitution)

1974

1977

1978

1979
South Pacific Forum Fisheries Agency Convention (FFA), Honiara, 10 July 1978, entry into force: 9 August 1979, 1579 UNTS, 315.

1980

1981

1982

1983

1984
Convention concerning the Regional Development of Fisheries in the Gulf of Guinea (COREP) Libreville, 21 June 1984, not in force.

1985
1986

1989
United Nations General Assembly Resolution 44/225 on Large-scale pelagic driftnet fishing and its impact on the living marine resources of the world’s oceans and seas, 22 December 1989, UNGA Res/44/225.

1990

1991

1992
Declaration of the International Conference on Responsible Fishing (Cancun Declaration), adopted by the International Conference of Responsible Fishing, Cancun, Mexico, 6-8-May 1992.

1993
Agreement to promote Compliance with International Conservation and Management Measures by Fishing Vessels on the High Seas, November 1993, FAO Res. 15/93.

1994

1995


International Conference on the Sustainable Contribution of Fisheries to Food Security (Kyoto Declaration and Plan of Action on the Sustainable Contribution of Fisheries to Food Security), Kyoto, 4-9 December 1995 (International Conference on the Sustainable Contribution of Fisheries to Food Security).


1996


1997


1998


Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work, adopted by the ILO’s International Labour Conference at its 86th Session, 18 June 1998.

1999

International Plan of Action for the Management of Fishing Capacity, adopted at the twenty thirds Session of the FAO Committee on Fisheries in February 1999.

International Plan of Action for Reducing Incidental Catch of Seabirds in Longline Fisheries (IPOA-SEABIRDS), adopted by the twenty-third session of the FAO Committee on Fisheries in February 1999 and endorsed by the FAO Council at the session it held in June 1999.

International Plan of Action for the Conservation and Management of Sharks (IPOA-SHARKS), adopted by the twenty-third session of the FAO Committee on Fisheries in February 1999 and endorsed by the FAO Council at the session it held in June 1999.

2000


2001

Reykjavik Declaration on Responsible Fisheries in the Marine Ecosystem, adopted at the Reykjavik Conference on Responsible Fisheries in the Marine Ecosystem, 1–4 October 2001.


South African Development Community Protocol on Fisheries, signed by all SADC heads of state, Blantyre, 14 August 2001.

International Plan of Action to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing (IPOA-IUU), adopted at the Twenty-fourth Session of COFI on 2 March 2001; endorsed by the Hundred and Twentieth Session of the FAO Council on 23 June 2001.

2002


Agreement establishing the Caribbean Regional Fisheries Mechanism (CRFM), adopted at Belize City, 5 February 2002, entry into force: 5 February 2002.

2003
Strategy for Improving Information on Status and Trends of Capture Fisheries, adopted at the Twenty-fifth Session of COFI (February 2003) and endorsed by the Hundred and Twenty-fourth Session of the FAO Council (June 2003).

2004
FAO Voluntary guidelines to support the progressive realisation of the right to adequate food in the context of national food security, adopted by the 127th Session of the FAO Council November 2004.

2007
Work in Fishing Convention, adopted in Geneva on 14 June 2007 at the 96th International Labour Conference (ILC) of the International Labour Organization (ILO), not yet in force.
List of Bilateral ACP–EC Fisheries Agreements

**Angola**

**Cape Verde**
Agreement between the European Economic Community and the Republic of Cape Verde on fishing off the coast of Cape Verde—Protocol establishing the fishing rights and financial compensation provided for in the Agreement between the European Economic Community and the Republic of Cape Verde on fishing off the coast of Cape Verde, OJ L 212 9.8.1990, 312.
Protocol setting out the fishing opportunities and financial contribution provided for in the Fisheries Partnership Agreement between the European Community and the Republic of Cape Verde on fishing off the Coast of Cape Verde for the period from 1 September 2006 to 31 August 2011, OJ L 414R, 30.12.2006, 8–25.

**Comoros**

**Côte d’Ivoire**
Council Decision of 12 February 2008 concerning the conclusion of the Agreement in
the form of an Exchange of Letters on the provisional application of the protocol setting out the fishing opportunities and financial contribution provided in the Fisheries Partnership Agreement between the European Community and the Republic of Côte d’Ivoire on fishing in Côte d’Ivoire’s fishing zones for the period from 1 July 2007 to 30 June 2013.


Protocol setting out the fishing opportunities and the financial contribution provided for by the between the European Community and the Republic of Côte d’Ivoire on fishing off the coast of Côte d’Ivoire for the period from 1 July 2007 to 30 June 2013, OJ L 48, 22.2.2008, 46–63.

**Equatorial Guinea**


**Federated States of Micronesia**


**Gabon**

Agreement in the form of an exchange of letters on the provisional application of the Protocol setting out the fishing opportunities and financial contribution provided for in the Agreement between the European Community and the Gabonese Republic on fishing off the Coast of Gabon for the Period from 3 December 2005 to 2 December 2011—Protocol setting out the fishing opportunities and financial contribution provided for in the Agreement between the European Community and the Gabonese Republic on fishing off the Coast of Gabon for the Period from 3 December 2005 to 2 December 2011, OJ L 319, 18.11.2006, 17–36.


Agreement between the European Community and the Gabonese Republic on fishing off the coast of Gabon—Protocol setting out the fishing opportunities and financial compensation provided for in the Agreement between the European Community and the Gabonese Republic on fishing off the coast of Gabon, OJ L 308 18.11.1998, 4–11.

XXX
Gambia


Guinea

Agreement in the form of an exchange of letters concerning the provisional application of the Protocol defining for the period 1 January 2004 to 31 December 2008 the fishing opportunities and the financial contribution provided for in the Agreement between the European Economic Community and the Republic of Guinea on fishing off the Guinean coast—Protocol defining for the period 1 January 2004 to 31 December 2008 the fishing opportunities and financial contribution provided for in the Agreement between the European Economic Community and the Republic of Guinea on fishing off the coast of Guinea, OJ L 99, 3.4.2004, pp 11–27.

Guinea-Bissau


Kiribati

Protocol setting out the fishing opportunities and financial contribution provided for in the Fisheries Partnership Agreement between the European Community and the

Agreement between the European Community and the Republic of Kiribati on fishing within the Kiribati fishing zone—Protocol setting out the fishing possibilities and the financial contribution provided for in the Agreement between the European Community and the Republic of Kiribati on fishing within the Kiribati fishing zone, OJ L 126, 22.5.2003, 3–19.

**Madagascar**


**Mauritania**


**Mauritius**

Morocco
Fisheries Partnership Agreement between the European Communities and the Kingdom of Morocco, OJ L 141, 9.5.2006, 4–8.
Protocol setting out the fishing opportunities and financial contribution provided for in the Fisheries Partnership Agreement between the European Community and the Kingdom of Morocco, OJ L 141, 29.5.2006, 9–37.

Mozambique

São Tomé and Príncipe
Protocol setting out the fishing opportunities and the financial contribution provided for by the Agreement between the Democratic Republic of São Tomé and Príncipe and the European Community on fishing off the coast of São Tomé and Príncipe for the period from 1 June 2006 to 31 May 2010, OJ L 205, 7.8.2007, 40–58.

Senegal
Seychelles
Council Decision of 12 February 2008 on the signing on behalf of the European Community, and the provisional application of the Agreement in the form of an Exchange of Letters on the amendments to the Protocol setting out, for the period from 18 January 2005 to 17 January 2011, the fishing opportunities and the financial contribution provided by the Agreements between the European Community and the republic if the Seychelles on fishing off Seychelles, OJ L 48, 22.2.2008, 31–32.

Solomon Islands
Partnership Agreement between the European Community and Solomon Islands on fishing off Solomon Islands – Protocol setting out the fishing opportunities and payments provided for in the Partnership Agreement between the European Community and Solomon Islands on fishing off Solomon Islands, OJ L 105, 13.4.2006, 34–53.