Contents

1 Introduction 7
   1.1 Theoretical Background 11
   1.2 The Current Thesis 16

2 What Have You Done For Us Lately? How Member Typicality, Member Contribution and Context Affect Perceived Member Suitability to Represent the Group 21
   2.1 Study 2.1 24
   2.2 Method 25
   2.3 Results 27
   2.4 Discussion 28
   2.5 Study 2.2 28
   2.6 Method 30
   2.7 Results 32
   2.8 Discussion 36
   2.9 General Discussion 37

3 To Benefit From a Bad Apple: Typicality of a Transgressing Outgroup Member Moderates the Effect of Outgroup Reaction on General Outgroup Evaluation 41
   3.1 Study 3.1 44
   3.2 Method 44
   3.3 Results & Conclusions 45
   3.4 Study 3.2 47
   3.5 Method 48
   3.6 Results & Conclusions 49
   3.7 Study 3.3 50
   3.8 Method 52
   3.9 Results & Conclusions 53
   3.10 General Discussion 55
## 4 Who Do We Inform? The Role of Status and Target in Intergroup Whistle-blowing

4.1 Introduction 61  
4.2 Study 4.1 65  
4.3 Method 66  
4.4 Results & Discussion 67  
4.5 Study 4.2 69  
4.6 Method 70  
4.7 Results & Discussion 72  
4.8 General Discussion 75

## 5 Summary and Discussion 81

5.1 Overview of the Main Findings 81  
5.2 Theoretical Implications 85  
5.3 Practical Implications 89  
5.4 Suggestions for Future Research 92

References 95

Samenvatting (Summary in Dutch) 103

Dankwoord 111

Curriculum Vitae 113

KLI Dissertation Series 115