

VU Research Portal

Defining the universal city. The International Federation for Housing and Town Planning and transnational planning dialogue 1913-1945

Geertse, M.A.

2012

document version

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

[Link to publication in VU Research Portal](#)

citation for published version (APA)

Geertse, M. A. (2012). *Defining the universal city. The International Federation for Housing and Town Planning and transnational planning dialogue 1913-1945*.

General rights

Copyright and moral rights for the publications made accessible in the public portal are retained by the authors and/or other copyright owners and it is a condition of accessing publications that users recognise and abide by the legal requirements associated with these rights.

- Users may download and print one copy of any publication from the public portal for the purpose of private study or research.
- You may not further distribute the material or use it for any profit-making activity or commercial gain
- You may freely distribute the URL identifying the publication in the public portal ?

Take down policy

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

E-mail address:

vuresearchportal.ub@vu.nl

Endnotes

Chapter 1

+ This title has been inspired by the publications of Joël Outtes. See Outtes 1998 and Outtes 2007.

¹ Albers 1997, 189; GC&TP, 1924, 191.

² Bosma 1993; Bosma 2003; Couperus 2007; de Ruijter 1987; International Federation for Town and Country Planning and Garden Cities 1924; GC&TP, 1924, 191-192;

³ Albers 1997; Bosma 1993; Bosma 2003; Van der Cammen and de Klerk 2003; Faludi and Van der Valk 1994; Hegemann 1925; Minnucci 1924; Pepler 1924; Scheffer 1963; de Ruijter 1987; Sorensen 2002, 146; Sulman 1925; Vincentz 1924a; Vincentz 1924b; Wils 1924.

⁴ Bosma 1993; Bosma 2003; Van der Cammen and de Klerk 2003; Faludi and Van der Valk 1994; de Ruijter 1987; Wils 1924.

⁵ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1923. See also paragraph 3.6.

⁶ Uyttenhove 1985.

⁷ Hall 1996, 148-150.

⁸ Ben-Joseph and Gordon 2000.

⁹ Blau 1999; see also www.dasrotewien.at (last accessed on December 22nd 2010).

¹⁰ Almandoz 2002; Almandoz 2010.

¹¹ For example the monograph on Raymond Unwin by Frank Jackson (Jackson 1985) or the monograph on Dutch planner Pieter Verhagen by Marinke Steenhuis (Steenhuis 2007).

¹² Batchelor 1969, 184-200.

¹³ Hardy 1991a, 94-101; Culpin 1913; Purdom 1951.

¹⁴ Buder 1990; GC&TP, 1913, 225-226.

¹⁵ Hardy 1991a, 101.

¹⁶ Hardy 1991a.

¹⁷ Uyttenhove 1985.

¹⁸ Hardy 1991a, 168-170. This is actually not true. Sellier became chairman of the executive committee, whereas Montagu Harris was chairman of the council (in 1923 Montagu Harris was not replaced by Sellier, but by Dutchman Dirk Hudig).

¹⁹ Saunier 2001a, 368.

²⁰ Albers 1997, 187-191.

²¹ Sutcliffe 1981, 168.

²² See for example Saunier 2001a; Saunier 2005; Buder 1990; Albers 1997; Scheffer 1963.

²³ Albers 1997,198; Choay 1965.

²⁴ Buder 1990, 133-156.

²⁵ Ward 2002.

²⁶ Albers 1997.

²⁷ Outtes 1998, Outtes 2007.

²⁸ Riboldazzi 2010a.

²⁹ Buder 1990,143.

³⁰ Van der Woud 1983, 11-14.

³¹ Saunier 1999.

³² De Ruijter 1987, 240.

³³ Buder 1990, 141.

³⁴ GC&TP 1913, 225-226.

³⁵ Piccinato 1974.

- ³⁶ Sutcliffe 1981.
- ³⁷ Albers 1997.
- ³⁸ Rodgers 1998.
- ³⁹ Saunier 1999; Saunier 2001a; Saunier 2001b; Payre and Saunier 2000.
- ⁴⁰ Saunier 2001a.
- ⁴¹ Meller 1995.
- ⁴² Saunier probably confuses the 1935 Prague congress of the *Verband* with the congresses of the IFHTP. The IFHTP never descended on Prague in the period 1913-1948. Additionally, the IFHTP also visited Rome (1929) and Stockholm (1939).
- ⁴³ Purdom 1951, 63.
- ⁴⁴ Gaspari 2002.
- ⁴⁵ Buder 1990. According to reports on the First congress of the IF the Americans actually provided one of the larger national delegations. See GC&TP, 1914, 178.
- ⁴⁶ Saunier 2001a, 389.
- ⁴⁷ Ibidem.
- ⁴⁸ *Ibid*, 390.
- ⁴⁹ A more elaborate analysis of the '1313 groups' in the Urban Internationale, especially in relation to the UIV, can be found in Saunier 2001b. With regard to the IIAS, Fisch 2005 is a compulsory reading.
- ⁵⁰ Saunier 2001a. See also Gaspari 2002; Payre and Saunier 2000.
- ⁵¹ Saunier 2001a. A more elaborate study of the housing activities of the ILO can be found in Saunier 2007.
- ⁵² Nachtmann 1995.
- ⁵³ Fisch 2005; Gaspari 2002.
- ⁵⁴ Sutcliffe 1980.
- ⁵⁵ Saunier 2001a.
- ⁵⁶ Putnam 2001.
- ⁵⁷ Ward 2005.
- ⁵⁸ Portes 1998; Hanushek and Woessman 2008; Rindermann 2008.
- ⁵⁹ Foucault 1980.
- ⁶⁰ For example Albers 1997; Bosma 1993; Riboldazzi 2010a.
- ⁶¹ For example Somer 2008.
- ⁶² Page 2006, 88.
- ⁶³ Egidi and Narduzzo 1997.
- ⁶⁴ Buder 1990; Saunier 2001a.
- ⁶⁵ Satir 1988; Satir 1976.
- ⁶⁶ GC&TP, 1913, 225-226.
- ⁶⁷ Hardy 1991a, 169-170.
- ⁶⁸ *Ibid*, 169.
- ⁶⁹ Saunier 2001a.
- ⁷⁰ Interview with Pierre-Yves Saunier at the *Local Elites and the Modernization of Local Government 1850-1940* conference, Groningen, September 21, 2005,
- ⁷¹ Barker 2005.
- ⁷² Leach 2010, 79.

Chapter 2

- ¹ Hardy 1995a.

- ² Saunier 2001a; Saunier 2001b.
- ³ Uyttenhove 1985.
- ⁴ GC&TP, 1913, 225-226; Buder 1990, 140-141; Purdom 1951, 62.
- ⁵ Buder 1990, 140.
- ⁶ Culpin was not explicitly mentioned as a member of the committee, but he must have been involved.
- ⁷ GC&TP, 1913, 225-226.
- ⁸ GC&TP, 1914, 70-71.
- ⁹ *Ibidem.*
- ¹⁰ GC&TP, 1914, 179.
- ¹¹ Culpin 1913, 9-12.
- ¹² Hardy 1991a, 100.
- ¹³ An outline of the (European) network for the transnational exchange of housing and town planning can be found in Albers 1997.
- ¹⁴ Uyttenhove 1985, 38.
- ¹⁵ See paragraphs 1.3.1 and 1.6.1.
- ¹⁶ Saunier 2001a; Saunier 2001b.
- ¹⁷ See note 13.
- ¹⁸ Sutcliffe 1981, 172-173.
- ¹⁹ *Ibidem.*
- ²⁰ Hardy 1991a, 130.
- ²¹ GC&TP, 1917, 23-24, 40.
- ²² Simpson 1985.
- ²³ GC&TP 1917, 23.
- ²⁴ Uyttenhove 1985, 35.
- ²⁵ Culpin 1913, 66 ; Uyttenhove 1985, 38-39.
- ²⁶ Of course affordable housing for the working classes had already been on the agenda of social reformers, but the issue regained relevance as it was adopted as part of governmental policies in most Western countries (Harloe 1995, Rodgers 1998). The renewed interest in housing prompted many publications (for example Sellier 1921), conferences and exhibitions. The Geneva-based International Labour Office, the executive branch of the International Labour Organisation, embarked into an extensive housing survey in the 1920s (Saunier 2007).
- ²⁷ GC&TP, 1920, 45; Hardy 1991a, 169.
- ²⁸ Purdom 1951, 62.
- ²⁹ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association 1920.
- ³⁰ Hardy 1991a, 169.
- ³¹ Hall 1996, 108.
- ³² International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association 1920, 22-23.
- ³³ IFHP archives, minutes of the Executive Committee and Council in the period 1919-1922.
- ³⁴ The earliest surviving minutes of meetings of the IFHTP (executive committee and general committee) date from late 1919. Moreover, the IFHTP only started issuing conference reports in 1920.
- ³⁵ Hardy 1991a; Hardy 1991b.
- ³⁶ Howard [1902] 1965.
- ³⁷ Hardy 1995a
- ³⁸ Sutcliffe 1981; Hardy 1991a; Albers 1997.

- ³⁹ See for example Muthesius 1904.
- ⁴⁰ Kampffmeyer 1908, 595.
- ⁴¹ Galonska and Elstner 2007; Hartmann 1976; Bollery and Hartmann 1980; De Michelis 1991.
- ⁴² Culpin 1913, 67; Buder 1990, 139-140; Anachích and Kobak 2006; Bodenschatz 2003; Cooke 1978.
- ⁴³ Collins and Flores 1968; Choay 1969; Hall 1996.
- ⁴⁴ Pepler papers, personal correspondence, folder 8, letter from G. Benoît-Lévy to H. van der Weijde, February 6th, 1957.
- ⁴⁵ Calabri 1998.
- ⁴⁶ Dépinay, Dufourmantelle, Risler 1916, 117; Gaudin 1992; Horne 2002; Calabi 1998.
- ⁴⁷ Culpin 1913, 66; Uyttenhove 1985.
- ⁴⁸ Culpin 1913, 66; Bruinwold-Riedel 1906; de Ruijter 1987, 185; NIROV archives, no. 1 (oprichting), letter from D. Hudig to H.L. Drucker, May 12th, 1914.
- ⁴⁹ GC&TP 1919, 239-240; International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association 1920; Slothouwer 1920.
- ⁵⁰ 'Streets without garbage cans', *The New York Times*, September 14th, 1913.
- ⁵¹ Buder 1990, 38-53; International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association 1920; International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1922; International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1923.
- ⁵² Gierløff 1940; Dancke 1988; Crasemann Collins 2007.
- ⁵³ Hardy 1991a, 95-96; Sutcliffe 1981, 168-169.
- ⁵⁴ Sutcliffe 1981, 168-169.
- ⁵⁵ Culpin 1913, 65.
- ⁵⁶ This definition of NGO is to be found in Salamon and Anheier 1997. The original definition of ECOSOC in its resolution 288 of February 27th, 1950 is much broader: "any international organization that is not founded by any international treaty."
- ⁵⁷ A survey of the literature on transnational civil society can be found in Dehqanzada 2000. A comprehensive bibliography on transnational civil society is provided in the fourth volume of the *Yearbook of International Organizations* published annually by the Union of International Associations in Brussels.
- ⁵⁸ Boli and Thomas, 1999.
- ⁵⁹ Saunier 2001b.
- ⁶⁰ Davies 2008.
- ⁶¹ Lyons 1963, 369.
- ⁶² See paragraph 1.4.
- ⁶³ *Bouwkundig Weekblad*, 1915, 183-184; *De Bouwwereld*, 1915, 313-315; Uyttenhove 1985, 50.
- ⁶⁴ Van der Swaelmen 1916; Uyttenhove 1985, 52; Stynen 1979, 70-79.
- ⁶⁵ Uyttenhove 1985, 54-57; GC&TP, 1917, 23.
- ⁶⁶ Stuyt 1914; GC&TP, 1914, 178-184.
- ⁶⁷ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association 1920.
- ⁶⁸ Uyttenhove 1985, 38-39.
- ⁶⁹ Uyttenhove 1985.
- ⁷⁰ *De Bouwwereld*, 1915, 73-75; *Bouwkundig Weekblad*, 1915, 86-89; Cuypers 1915; GC&TP, 1915, 51-56; GC&TP, 1917, 38-39.
- ⁷¹ GC&TP, 1917, 39.

- ⁷² Uyttenhove 1985, 38.
- ⁷³ GC&TP, 1917, 39.
- ⁷⁴ GC&TP, 1915, 63-67, 87-92; GC&TP, 1917, 39-40.
- ⁷⁵ GC&TP, 1915, 68-70.
- ⁷⁶ TPR, 1915, 72-73, 149-150; Annual report of the IFHTP in GC&TP, 1917, 40; Uyttenhove 1985, 36.
- ⁷⁷ Uyttenhove 1985, 37; GC&TP, 1917, 40.
- ⁷⁸ GC&TP, 1917, 40.
- ⁷⁹ GC&TP, 1917, 23.
- ⁸⁰ Hall 1996, 89.
- ⁸¹ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1923. More information on the Long Island Garden City scheme can be found in Smith 1980.
- ⁸² Benoît-Lévy and Cheysson 1905; Sutcliffe 1981, 144-145.
- ⁸³ Hall 1996, 112, 114.
- ⁸⁴ Budgett Meakin 1905; Horne 2002; Garner 2000; Scholz 1993; de Vries (Wzn) 1978.
- ⁸⁵ These papers included “Characteristics of German Town Planning” by Bruno Taut (Berlin); “Housing and Town planning in Italy” by Avvocato Cattaneo (Milan); “Housing Question and the Garden City Movement in Russia” by Dr. Dmitri Protopopoff and Alexander Bloch (St. Petersburg); “The Movement in Poland” by Dr. W.T. Dobrzynski (Warsaw); “Housing and Town Planning in Spain” by Senator C. Montoliu (Barcelona), “The Housing Problem in France” and “Town Planning in France” by Augustin Rey (Paris), “The Garden City Movement at Home and Abroad” by Ewart Culpin, “Housing the dispossessed” by Colonel Kyffin Taylor and a paper by Henry Aldridge on town planning in Britain. See GC&TP, 1914, 178-181.
- ⁸⁶ GC&TP, 1914, 70-71.
- ⁸⁷ Stuyt 1914.
- ⁸⁸ GC&TP, 1914, 179. The fact that Vivian’s paper is one of the very few conference papers printed integrally in GC&TP stresses the importance attributed to it. See Vivian 1914.
- ⁸⁹ See for example Dépinay, Dufourmantelle, Risler 1916, 71.
- ⁹⁰ Stuyt 1914, 411-412.
- ⁹¹ Culpin 1915.
- ⁹² Culpin 1913, 65.
- ⁹³ Hardy 1991a, 63-65.
- ⁹⁴ GC& TP, 1915, 41-...; GC&TP, 1917, 38-39; Uyttenhove 1985, 35; Howard papers, DE/Ho/F12/2, typescript of address given by Howard to Belgian representatives at Letchworth, February 11th, 1915.
- ⁹⁵ For example Uyttenhove 1985, 35.
- ⁹⁶ GC&TP, 1915, 91; Hardy 1991a, 133.
- ⁹⁷ GC&TP, 1919, 239-240.
- ⁹⁸ Howard papers, DE/Ho/F28/5, paper clipping from a British newspaper dated February 19, 1920.
- ⁹⁹ Hardy 2000, 76.
- ¹⁰⁰ GC&TP, 1919, 240.
- ¹⁰¹ GC& TP, 1915, 41-...; Cuypers 1915, 73-74.
- ¹⁰² Cuypers 1915, 65.
- ¹⁰³ Portielje 1915, 72-76.
- ¹⁰⁴ GC&TP, 1917, 39; GC&TP, 1915, 41-...; Van der Swaelmen 1916, 174. The description ‘six resolutions for modernity’ has been borrowed from Uyttenhove (Uyttenhove 1985, 38).

- ¹⁰⁵ Cuypers 1915, 65.
- ¹⁰⁶ Uyttenhove 1985, 40, 43.
- ¹⁰⁷ Uyttenhove 1985, 37.
- ¹⁰⁸ TPR, 1915, 148-149; JRIBA, 1915, 46-47, 338, 482-483.
- ¹⁰⁹ Uyttenhove 1985, 38.
- ¹¹⁰ GC&TP, 1919, 239-240.
- ¹¹¹ Ford 1919.
- ¹¹² Hardy 1991a, 169; Slothouwer 1920.
- ¹¹³ Editorial in *Bouwkundig Weekblad*, no. 8, 1920; Howard papers, DE/Ho/F28/5, paper clipping from a British newspaper dated February 19th, 1920.
- ¹¹⁴ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association 1920; Rigaud and Bédarida 1988.
- ¹¹⁵ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association 1920.
- ¹¹⁶ *Ibid*; Maes 1985, 196-197.

Chapter 3

- ¹ See for example Albers 1997; Saunier 2001a; Saunier 2001b; Outtes 2007; Van der Woud 1984, 126; Somer 2007.
- ² Hardy 1991a, 169-170.
- ³ *Ibid*, 168-170.
- ⁴ Payne and Saunier 2000; Saunier 2001a; Saunier 2001b; Iriye and Saunier 2009.
- ⁵ Albers 1997; Bosma 1993; Bosma 2003; Hall 1996; de Ruijter 1987 .
- ⁶ IFHP archives, minutes of the council, June 10th, 1922.
- ⁷ IFHP archives, minutes of the council, June 24th, 1922.
- ⁸ Purdom 1951, 62.
- ⁹ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1922, 2-3, 6-8, 30-31.
- ¹⁰ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee and council, 1919-1922.
- ¹¹ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee and council, 1922-1926.
- ¹² Hardy 1991a, 170.
- ¹³ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1922.
- ¹⁴ IFHP archives, minutes of the council, August 6th, 1923.
- ¹⁵ For a more elaborate discussion of this session see paragraph 3.6.
- ¹⁶ GC&TP, 1923, 161.
- ¹⁷ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee and the council, 1923-1926.
- ¹⁸ NIROV archives, no. A24, letter Chapman to Hudig, April 27th, 1923.
- ¹⁹ Bulletin IF, no. 1, July 1923.
- ²⁰ IFHP archives, minutes of the annual meeting, July 2nd, 1924.
- ²¹ IFHP archives, minutes of the council, April 23rd, 1925 and minutes of the executive committee, September 26th, 1925.
- ²² IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, September 26th, 1925 and minutes of a meeting of the International Federation [body not specified, probably the executive committee], June 5th, 1926. See also Wibaut papers, no. 346 (reports and correspondence on the proposed formation of the housing section in the IFHTP and eventually the transfer of IHC activity to the IFHTP).
- ²³ IFHP archives, minutes of a meeting of the International Federation [body not specified, probably the executive committee], June 5th, 1926.

- ²⁴ *Rules of the International Federation for Housing and Town Planning*, 1926; IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, September 13th, 1926, minutes of the executive committee, September 13th, 1926 and minutes of the council, September 14th, 1926.
- ²⁵ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association 1920; International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1926.
- ²⁶ G. Montagu Harris, R. Unwin, E. Howard, A. Otto, B. Kampffmeyer, E. Culpin and C. Gierlöff.
- ²⁷ C.B. Purdom, E. Vinck, H. Sellier, R. Verwilghen.
- ²⁸ GC&TP, 1922, 129; International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1922, 26-27; *La vie urbaine*, 1, 1919.
- ²⁹ Calabi 1998.
- ³⁰ Lists of delegates and representatives in the official IFHTP congress reports in the period 1920-1926.
- ³¹ Payre & Saunier 2000.
- ³² Bulletin IF, no. 6, January 1925, 2.
- ³³ De Ruijter 1987.
- ³⁴ Reiss 196? (private print, undated).
- ³⁵ GC&TP, 1920, 66-68; de Ruijter 1987.
- ³⁶ International Labour Organisation 1939, 2.
- ³⁷ Lento 2004; Lento 2006.
- ³⁸ Knudsen 1988; Gaardmand 1993, 18.
- ³⁹ Korthals-Altes 1980; Novy and Förster 1985.
- ⁴⁰ Fairbanks 2000.
- ⁴¹ Krueckeberg 1983; Simpson 1985.
- ⁴² Parsons 1994.
- ⁴³ See for example NIROV archives, no. A58, dealing with the organisation of the Dutch participation of the 1922 congress of the IFHTP in Paris.
- ⁴⁴ Saunier 2001a, 381.
- ⁴⁵ Couperus 2007.
- ⁴⁶ See paragraph 3.2.4.
- ⁴⁷ Saunier 2001a; Saunier 2001b.
- ⁴⁸ Freeman distinguishes three competing theories defining centrality in a social network: point of degree, control and independence. See Freeman 1979.
- ⁴⁹ Payre 2005, 9-14; Topalov 1999.
- ⁵⁰ A survey of the literature on transnational civil society can be found in Dehqanzada 2000. A comprehensive bibliography on transnational civil society is provided in the fourth volume of the *Yearbook of International Organizations* published annually by the Union of International Associations in Brussels.
- ⁵¹ Miller 1981; Cherry 1981; Miller 1989a, 23-24.
- ⁵² Scheffer 1963, 6.
- ⁵³ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association 1920, 17 -21; International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1926, 7.
- ⁵⁴ White 1968, 5.
- ⁵⁵ Speeckaert 1957, viii; Boli and Thomas 1999.
- ⁵⁶ Davies 2008, 5-10.
- ⁵⁷ Saunier 2007, 12.
- ⁵⁸ Wibaut 1920; Kloot Meyburg 1920.

- ⁵⁹ Payre and Saunier 2000, 222-230; Gaspari 2002, 606-608.
- ⁶⁰ Payre and Saunier 2000, 223.
- ⁶¹ *Ibidem*.
- ⁶² Albers 1997, 191-192.
- ⁶³ *Rules of the International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association*, 1919, Article 14.
- ⁶⁴ Payre and Saunier 2000, 230; Gaspari 2002, 606.
- ⁶⁵ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, May 17th, 1924.
- ⁶⁶ See for example IFHP archives, minutes of a meeting of the International Federation [body not specified, probably the Executive Committee], June 5th, 1926.
- ⁶⁷ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association 1920, 5.
- ⁶⁸ Saunier 2007.
- ⁶⁹ ILO archives, no. W1000/5/7, correspondence between the ILO and the IFHTP about the Gothenburg conference.
- ⁷⁰ ILO archives, no. W9/2/3, correspondence between the International Federation (Chapman) and the Office (Butler and Thomas) between January and July 1924.
- ⁷¹ Saunier 2007, 17-18.
- ⁷² International Labour Office 1924, XII.
- ⁷³ Unwin 1924, 815.
- ⁷⁴ Bulletin IF, no. 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 11, 1923-1926. I have been unable to locate a complete set of the Bulletin for the period 1923-1926. The only surviving copies I managed to locate are all part of the *Pepler papers* inventory.
- ⁷⁵ IFHP archives, minutes of the council, August 6th, 1923.
- ⁷⁶ IFHP archives, minutes of the council, July 2nd, 1924.
- ⁷⁷ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, October 18th, 1924.
- ⁷⁸ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, September 26th, 1925.
- ⁷⁹ IFHP archives, minutes of the council, September 15th, 1926.
- ⁸⁰ IFHP archives, minutes of the council, August 6th, 1923.
- ⁸¹ ILO archives, no. W/2/3, letter from Chapman to Butler, May 2nd, 1924.
- ⁸² See for example IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, September 13th, 1926. It is uncertain when the Travelling Exhibition Subcommittee was dismantled. References to this committee stop in 1927 when the focus turned to the internal reorganisation and the housing controversy.
- ⁸³ IFHP archives, minutes of the exhibition committee, July 4th, 1928.
- ⁸⁴ Welter 2003.
- ⁸⁵ Albers 1997, 157.
- ⁸⁶ ILO archives, no. W9/2/3, letter from Chapman to Butler, May 2nd, 1924.
- ⁸⁷ Rennen 2007, 29-53.
- ⁸⁸ For the sake of coherence I leave the 1915 Town Planning Conference in London outside consideration.
- ⁸⁹ Kaal 2008, 88-95; de Ruijter 1987; Bosma 1993; Bosma 2003.
- ⁹⁰ GC&TP, 1923, 38.
- ⁹¹ Howard papers, no. DE/HO/F28/6/3, 'International Town Planning Conference Held in Gothenburg', paper clipping from an unknown American newspaper, August 4th, 1923.
- ⁹² Suyver 1923.
- ⁹³ GC&TP, 1924, 39.
- ⁹⁴ IFHP archives, minutes of a meeting of the International Federation [internal body not specified, probably the executive committee], February 21st, 1925.

- ⁹⁵ Albers 1997.
- ⁹⁶ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Association 1920.
- ⁹⁷ *Ibidem*.
- ⁹⁸ Purdom 1921; Purdom 1925a.
- ⁹⁹ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1923, 45-46.
- ¹⁰⁰ Hardy 1991a, 148-150. For later presentations see for example International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1922.
- ¹⁰¹ Purdom 1951, 86.
- ¹⁰² International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1922, 19-22.
- ¹⁰³ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1923, 4.
- ¹⁰⁴ Ben-Joseph and Gordon 2000.
- ¹⁰⁵ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1923, 39-49.
- ¹⁰⁶ See for example Langen 1934.
- ¹⁰⁷ Millard and Millard 2001.
- ¹⁰⁸ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1923, 50-51.
- ¹⁰⁹ International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1923, 64-70. Nolen would elaborate on the 'fourth migration' in his influential *New towns for old* (1927). See also Sussman 1976.
- ¹¹⁰ *Ibidem*.
- ¹¹¹ De Ruijter 1987; Bosma 1993; Bosma 2003.
- ¹¹² The texts of the papers are printed integrally in International Federation for Town and Country Planning and Garden Cities 1924; Summaries can be found in *GC&TP*, 1924, 170-173, 187-190 and Pepler 1924. Bosma gives a comprehensive analysis of the main papers in his doctoral thesis on the advance of regional planning in the Netherlands. See Bosma 1993, 155-179.
- ¹¹³ Bosma 2003, 31.
- ¹¹⁴ *GC&TP*, 1919, 239-240.
- ¹¹⁵ Pepler 1924, 258; International Federation for Town and Country Planning and Garden Cities 1924.
- ¹¹⁶ Schumacher 1923, 23. Original text in German.
- ¹¹⁷ Bosma 1993; De Ruijter 1987.
- ¹¹⁸ Bulletin IF, no. 11, May 1926, 11; Hegemann 1925.
- ¹¹⁹ www.dasrotewien.at (Weblexikon der Wiener Sozialdemokratie), last accessed on April 7th, 2010.
- ¹²⁰ Bodenschatz 2003; Kargon and Molella 2008.
- ¹²¹ For example the presentation of Creten at the 1919 conference of the IFHTP. See *GC&TP*, 1919, 239-240.
- ¹²² International Garden Cities and Town Planning Federation 1922.
- ¹²³ Ben-Joseph and Gordon 2000.
- ¹²⁴ Purdom 1925b.
- ¹²⁵ Ben-Joseph and Gordon 2000.
- ¹²⁶ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee and the council of the period 1923-1926.
- ¹²⁷ Bosma 2003, 31.
- ¹²⁸ Hall 1996, 148-159; Bosma 1994, 171-174; Sussman 1976; Mumford, 1923; Mumford 1925a; Mumford 1925b; Mumford 1982, 344-345; Simpson 1985.
- ¹²⁹ Pepler 1924, 258; Bosma 1993.

Chapter 4

¹ Purdom 1951, 63.

² Kanoun 2000.

³ Purdom 1951, 64.

⁴ Saunier 2001a.

⁵ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, November 27th, 1926 and minutes of the council, July 3rd, 1927.

⁶ The bureau consisted of the (honorary) officers of the IFHTP.

⁷ IFHP archives, minutes of the housing section, July 4th, 1927.

⁸ NIROV archives, no. A27, letter from Hudig to Purdom, July 8th, 1927.

⁹ IFHP archives, minutes of the housing section, October 15th, 1927.

¹⁰ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, November 19th, 1927.

¹¹ IFHP archives, minutes of the council, July 1st and 3rd, 1928.

¹² Scheffer 1963, 9-10.

¹³ Wibaut 1920; see also Bakker Schut 1920 for the general attitude of Dutch housing and planning professionals towards British garden city experience after the War.

¹⁴ Saunier 2007.

¹⁵ Saunier 2007; Wibaut 1920.

¹⁶ See for example NIROV archives, no. A22, letter from Keppler to Hudig, November 26th, 1928.

¹⁷ Buder (Buder 1990, 151) refers to officers of organizations merging into the IFHTP that resented their loss of status.

¹⁸ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, May 31st, 1930.

¹⁹ NIROV archives, no. A25, letter from Unwin to Hudig, July 18th, 1928. See also Scheffer 1987, 52-53.

²⁰ That the garden city idea was still very much alive can be deduced from the fact that one of the intended sections was dedicated to garden cities. Moreover, Howard was discussing the establishment of an American garden city association with American member Alexander Bing, real estate developer and first president of the RPAA (see Howard papers, no. DE/HO/F33/3/1-12, correspondence between Bing and Howard in 1927). Moreover, Howard had contact with C.S. Stein who wanted to distribute the garden city idea under the name of regional city (Parsons 1998).

²¹ NIROV archives, no. A25, letter from Unwin to Hudig, July 18th, 1928; "Officieele mededeelingen," TVS, 10, 1929, 217-218.

²² Saunier 2007.

²³ IFHP archives, letter from Kampffmeyer to Purdom, February 24th, 1930 and letter from Purdom to Kampffmeyer, March 7th, 1930.

²⁴ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, September 27th, 1930.

²⁵ IFHP archives, minutes of the council, July 1st, 1928, minutes of the annual meeting, July 3rd, 1928 and minutes of the council, July 3rd, 1928.

²⁶ International Federation for Housing and Town planning 1929; IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, September 12th, 1929.

²⁷ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, May 1930.

²⁸ NIROV archives, no. A25, letter from Verwilghen to Hudig, July 9th, 1930.

²⁹ NIROV archives, no. A22, letter from Hudig to Wibaut, January 20th, 1930; International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1931.

- ³⁰ We lack archival evidence to determine exactly when Purdom stepped back. Pepler had already succeeded Purdom at the 1931 Berlin congress, for Pepler, not Purdom, is mentioned as secretary in the congress report (International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1931).
- ³¹ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, May 31st, 1930.
- ³² NIROV archives, no. A25, letter from Hudig to Vinck, December 14th, 1929.
- ³³ NIROV archives, no. A25, letter from Hudig to Vinck, January 21st, 1930 and letter from Vinck to Hudig, January 22nd, 1930.
- ³⁴ IFHP archives, report of the informal committee, dated December 1931 and draft rules for the IFHTP, dated December 1st, 1932.
- ³⁵ Saunier 2007.
- ³⁶ Kershaw 2001.
- ³⁷ www.frankfurt1933-1945.de (last accessed on December 10th 2010).
- ³⁸ Wibaut papers, no. 345, 'Protokoll über die Vorstandssitzung vom 17. Juni 1933 in Brüssel' and 'Minutes of the Committee Meeting on October 14th, 1933 in Amsterdam'.
- ³⁹ Matzerath 1970.
- ⁴⁰ Wibaut papers, no. 345, 'Protokoll über die Vorstandssitzung vom 17. Juni 1933 in Brüssel'.
- ⁴¹ Wibaut papers, no. 345, 'Minutes of the Committee Meeting, October 14th, 1933 in Amsterdam'.
- ⁴² Ibidem.
- ⁴³ Schubert 1997.
- ⁴⁴ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, April 28th, 1933.
- ⁴⁵ NIROV archives, no. A25, letter from Pepler to Hudig, November 3rd, 1932.
- ⁴⁶ Wibaut papers, no. 345, letter from Pepler to Wibaut, December 19th, 1932; NIROV archives, no. A26, letter from Hudig to Pepler, June 24th, 1933.
- ⁴⁷ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, April 28th, 1933.
- ⁴⁸ Wibaut papers, no. 345, correspondence between Pepler and Wibaut between December 19th, 1932 (letter from Pepler to Wibaut) and January 13th, 1933 (Pepler to Wibaut).
- ⁴⁹ Wibaut papers, no. 345, 'Protokoll über die Vorstandssitzung vom 17. Juni 1933 in Brüssel'.
- ⁵⁰ Wibaut papers, no. 345, letter from Pepler to Wibaut, September 21st, 1933.
- ⁵¹ Wibaut papers, no. 345, 'Minutes of the Committee Meeting, October 14th, 1933 in Amsterdam'.
- ⁵² IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee July 15th, 1935.
- ⁵³ "Officieele mededeelingen", TVS, 16, 1935, 170.
- ⁵⁴ Purdom 1951, 63-64.
- ⁵⁵ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, December 14th, 1935.
- ⁵⁶ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, July 2nd, 1936.
- ⁵⁷ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, December 3rd, 1936.
- ⁵⁸ IFHP archives, minutes of the joint committee, June 5th, 1937.
- ⁵⁹ IFHP archives, minutes of the Joint meeting of the executives of the IFHTP and the International Housing Association, July 9th, 1937 and minutes of the general assembly [joint meeting of all the members of the IFHTP and the *Verband*], July 9th, 1937.
- ⁶⁰ Purdom 1951, 64.
- ⁶¹ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee and council, 1926-1937.
- ⁶² The IFHTP congresses in Paris (1922) and Mexico City (1938) are not featured because I have been unable to locate sources that assess the number of registered delegates for these congresses.

- ⁶³ ILO archives, no. W1000/25/14, Annual Reports 1929-1930, 1931-1932 and 1932-1933 of the *Association Internationale des Cités Linéaires*.
- ⁶⁴ Saunier 2007.
- ⁶⁵ Boli and Thomas 1999.
- ⁶⁶ Davies 2006, 19-21.
- ⁶⁷ Saunier 2001a.
- ⁶⁸ Payre and Saunier 2000, 230; Gaspari 2002, 606.
- ⁶⁹ Purdom 1951,63-64.
- ⁷⁰ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, December 14th, 1935 and July 2nd, 1936.
- ⁷¹ Saunier 2007.
- ⁷² Somer 2007.
- ⁷³ Benoît Lévy and Sambricio 1913.
- ⁷⁴ Benoît Lévy 1928.
- ⁷⁵ ILO archives, no. W1000/25/14, Annual Reports 1929-1930, 1931-1932 and 1932-1933 of the *Association Internationale des Cités Linéaires*.
- ⁷⁶ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, September 13th, 1926 and November 27th, 1926.
- ⁷⁷ 'International planning conference postponed', *City planning. Official organ of the American Town Planning Institute*, 8, 1932, 59; Saunier 2001a.
- ⁷⁸ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, November 27th, 1926.
- ⁷⁹ "Officiele mededeelingen", *TVS*, 8, 1928, 145. Original text in Dutch.
- ⁸⁰ Somer 2007, 28.
- ⁸¹ Bulletin IF, no. 12-16, 21-29, 31-34, 1926-1934. Series is incomplete, but they are the only surviving copies of the Bulletin from the period under scrutiny that I managed to locate.
- ⁸² IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, September 11th, 1929.
- ⁸³ Bulletin IF, no. 34, 1934; Saunier 2001, 384.
- ⁸⁴ Saunier 2007.
- ⁸⁵ Hudig 1926; *NMR*, 15, 1926, 311-312; Purdom 1927, 77 ; International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1926.
- ⁸⁶ Kanoun 2000.
- ⁸⁷ For Keppler's views on high-rise, see Asselbergs 1975, 46; Singelenberg, Bock and Broos, 1975, 85.
- ⁸⁸ Murray 1937.
- ⁸⁹ Paraphrase from a slogan of the Labour Party from 1934: "A Healthy London: Up with the Houses, Down with the Slums."
- ⁹⁰ Simmel 1903; Bulmer 1984; Kurtz 1984.
- ⁹¹ www.dasrotewien.at, last accessed on December 3rd, 2010.
- ⁹² Von Saldern 2009; Von Petz 1987
- ⁹³ Ward 1994.
- ⁹⁴ International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1931; Pepler 1931, 229.
- ⁹⁵ Bloom 2008.
- ⁹⁶ Piccinato 2006; Von Petz 2007; Medina Lasansky 1999; Medina Lasansky 2004; Painter 2007.
- ⁹⁷ International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1929; Pepler 1929, 321-324; Ventura, 1995.
- ⁹⁸ Miller 1989.

- ⁹⁹ International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1931; Pepler 1931, 223-229.
- ¹⁰⁰ Adams 1932
- ¹⁰¹ International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1929; Pepler 1929, 324-327.
- ¹⁰² Heiligenthal 1921.
- ¹⁰³ Mullin 1982a, 119; a comprehensive summary of these influences is provided in Fehl 1980.
- ¹⁰⁴ Mullin 1982a, 119. See also Wolf 1919, 84; Breitling 1980.
- ¹⁰⁵ Eberstadt 1909.
- ¹⁰⁶ Heiligenthal, quoted in Speitkamp 1996, 306. Original text in German.
- ¹⁰⁷ International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1931 ; Pepler 1931, 223-229.
- ¹⁰⁸ International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1935.
- ¹⁰⁹ T&CP, 3, 1934-1935, 126-128.
- ¹¹⁰ IVWS archives, no. 34, 'Bericht über geplante ländliche Entwicklung und die Erhaltung des Landschaftsbildes', report dated July 23rd, 1935.
- ¹¹¹ T&CP, 3, 1934-1935, 126-128; IVWS archives, no. 34, 'Bericht über geplante ländliche Entwicklung und die Erhaltung des Landschaftsbildes', report dated July 23rd, 1935; International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1935.
- ¹¹² Mullin 1982b, 258-259.
- ¹¹³ Mullin 1982b. Compare with Bosma 1993, 279-299; Rössler 1994.
- ¹¹⁴ Koehl 1957, 1.
- ¹¹⁵ Schumacher quoted in Mullin 1982b, 261.
- ¹¹⁶ T&CP, 3, 1934-1935, 126-128; Russell, 1939; Caprotti 2007; Andela, 2002; Steenhuis 2007.
- ¹¹⁷ International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1926; International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1928; International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1929 ; International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1931; International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1935; International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1937.
- ¹¹⁸ Piccinato 2005.
- ¹¹⁹ Hudig 1926; Pepler 1926; Pepler 1927; International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1926.
- ¹²⁰ Gibbons, quoted in Somer 2007, 136-137.
- ¹²¹ International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1929.
- ¹²² International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1935.
- ¹²³ T&CP, 4, 1935-1936, 9-10.
- ¹²⁴ International Federation for Housing and Town Planning 1935.
- ¹²⁵ Reagan 1999.
- ¹²⁶ Bauer 1934, 215-224.

Chapter 5

- ¹ Purdom 1951, 64.
- ² Nachtmann 1995, 197-198.
- ³ Nachtmann 1995, 199.
- ⁴ Diefendorf 2011; Tüffers 2004; IFHP Archives, minutes of the executive committee, 1929-1938.
- ⁵ Nachtmann also hints at national power politics and rivalry. See Nachtmann 1995, 199.
- ⁶ IVWS archives, no. 1, letter from Strölin to Jeserich, December 19th, 1937. Original text in German.

- ⁷ Nachtmann 1995, 200.
- ⁸ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, February 11th, 1938 and minutes of the of the council, February 12th, 1938; Nachtmann 1995, 200-201.
- ⁹ Saunier 2001b.
- ¹⁰ Saunier 2001b; Rodgers 1998, 464-468.
- ¹¹ Saunier 2001b.
- ¹² Saunier 2001a; Saunier 2001b; Saunier 2003.
- ¹³ Saunier 2001b; compare Castleberry 1947.
- ¹⁴ Payre and Saunier 2000; Gaspari, 1997. More general information on transnational activity of German municipal agencies can be found in Bautz 1999 and Bautz 2002.
- ¹⁵ Oren 2003, 47-91.
- ¹⁶ Parsons 1994; Simpson 1985.
- ¹⁷ De Zayas 2005; Zimmermann 1999; Martin 2006; Alpert 2002; Beevor 2006.
- ¹⁸ Nachtmann 1995, 197-205, 278-286.
- ¹⁹ Nachtmann 1995, 200-203. Nachtmann doesn't mention Boldsen, but the IVWS-Archives contain abundant correspondence between Strölin and Boldsen (IVWS archives, no. 21).
- ²⁰ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, February 11th, 1938 and October 28th, 1938.
- ²¹ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, February 11th, 1938; Nachtmann 1995, 203.
- ²² IVWS archives, no. 39, letter from Strölin to Pepler, September 19th, 1938; IVWS archives, no. 52, letter from Schäfer to Strölin, September 23rd, 1938.
- ²³ IVWS archives, no. 52, letter from Strölin to Pepler, September 27th, 1938.
- ²⁴ IVWS archives, no. 52, letter from Strölin to Krebs (head mayor of Frankfurt am Main), September 29th, 1938 and letter from Pepler to Strölin, September 27th, 1938.
- ²⁵ Nachtmann 1995, 203.
- ²⁶ *Ibid*, 205.
- ²⁷ IVWS archives, no. 4, 'Wahl eines weiteren Deutschen in das Büro', note by Kienmoser dated 1938.
- ²⁸ IFHP archives, minutes of the council, October 29th, 1938.
- ²⁹ IVWS archives, no. 55, minutes of the bureau, December 3rd, 1938; IFHP archives, minutes of the bureau, December 3rd, 1938. Note that the minutes in the IFHP-Archives are heavily censored.
- ³⁰ Saunier 2001b.
- ³¹ Nachtmann 1995, 278-280.
- ³² IVWS archives, no. 1, letter from Strölin to Jeserich, December 16th, 1937.
- ³³ Nachtmann 1995, 280-281; Saunier 2001b.
- ³⁴ IVWS archives, no. 55, minutes of the bureau, December 3rd, 1938; IFHP archives, minutes of the bureau, December 3rd, 1938. Note that the minutes in the IFHP-Archives are heavily censored and do not refer to decisions on the Newsletter.
- ³⁵ Nachtmann 1995, 281-282.
- ³⁶ *bid*, 282.
- ³⁷ *Ibid*, 282-285. Cited text originally in German.
- ³⁸ See for example IVWS archives, no. 9, letter from Vinck to Strölin, April 24th, 1940.
- ³⁹ IVWS archives, no. 9, 'Aktennotiz über eine Besprechung mit Frau Schäfer am 11. September 1940', signed by Asmuss, IVWS-Archives, no. 9; IVWS archives, no. 66, 'Verlegung des Büros nach Stuttgart'.

- ⁴⁰ IVWS archives, no. 66, 'Verlegung des Büros nach Stuttgart'.
- ⁴¹ IVWS, no. 9, minutes of the bureau, 16th December, 1939; IVWS archives, no. 8, letter from Strölin to Boldsen, December 29th, 1939.
- ⁴² IVWS archives, no. 10, letter from Elmer Wood to Schäfer, March 19th, 1940.
- ⁴³ IVWS archives, no. 49, letter from Schäfer to Strölin, February 20th, 1940.
- ⁴⁴ Nachtmann 1995, 291. Concerning the character of Gut see IVWS archives, no. 5 : "Dr. Gut sollte auf die Zeitschrift beschränkt werden. Damit würden die personellen Schwierigkeiten, die in der Zusammenarbeit mit ihm bei seiner Eigenart immer wieder entstehen, auf ein Mindestmass beschränkt."
- ⁴⁵ See IVWS archives, no. 77 dealing with the exchange of periodicals during the war.
- ⁴⁶ IVWS archives, no. 76.
- ⁴⁷ IVWS archives, no. 70, letter from Scheffer to Schäfer, January 10th, 1940.
- ⁴⁸ See for example IVWS archives, no. 75, letter from Van Eesteren to Strölin, December 2nd, 1943.
- ⁴⁹ IVWS archives, no. 12, letter from Scheffer to Strölin, January 26th, 1943.
- ⁵⁰ IVWS archives, no. 12.
- ⁵¹ IVWS archives, no. 91, circular letter from Strölin to the members, September 1944.
- ⁵² IVWS archives, no. 9, minutes of the bureau, December 16th, 1939.
- ⁵³ http://ka.stadtwiki.net/Roman_Friedrich_Heiligenthal (last accessed on December 17th 2010).
- ⁵⁴ See for example IVWS archives, no. 21, letter from Götz to Strölin, August 30th, 1940.
- ⁵⁵ Van der Woud 1983, 74-79.
- ⁵⁶ Guelton 2008.
- ⁵⁷ Fisch 2005.
- ⁵⁸ Davies 2008, 10-11.
- ⁵⁹ IVWS archives, no. 12, letter from Götz to Strölin, October 14th, 1943 and letter from Strölin to unknown correspondent (name unreadable), October 19th, 1943.
- ⁶⁰ IVWS archives, no. 21, letter from Götz to Strölin, August 30th, 1940.
- ⁶¹ IVWS archives, no. 12, letter from Strölin to unknown correspondent (name unreadable), October 19th, 1943. Original text in German.
- ⁶² IVWS archives, no. 12, letter from Götz to Strölin, October 14th, 1943 and letter from Strölin to unknown correspondent (name unreadable), October 19th, 1943.
- ⁶³ IFHP archives, minutes of the executive committee, July 2nd, 1936.
- ⁶⁴ IFHP archives, minutes of the annual meeting, July 3rd, 1928.
- ⁶⁵ Saunier 2001b.
- ⁶⁶ Nachtmann 1995, 291-292, 294-295.
- ⁶⁷ IVWS archives, no. 51, 'Five years of the Federation's work. A retrospect', presidential circular address, January 1944; IVWS archives, no. 68, Index.
- ⁶⁸ Strölin papers, no. 42, Strölin's diary, appendix 12; IVWS archives, no. 88.
- ⁶⁹ Nachtmann 1995, 286-291; IVWS archives, no. 88-94.
- ⁷⁰ Lund 2006.
- ⁷¹ Nachtmann 1995,
- ⁷² Strölin in H&TP, 1938, no. III/IV, 13-15.
- ⁷³ R.P. Davis (Malaysia), G. Fletcher (Kenya), R. Dann (South India), U. Tha Tun (Burma), L.L. Williams (Singapore), E.J. Hamlin (South-Africa), A. Klein (Palestine), Government Service of Public Hygiene (Dutch East Indies), M.F. Hayakawa (Japan), R. Schoentjes (Belgian Congo), Cesare Valle (Italian Empire in Africa) and C. Crossland.

- ⁷⁴ IVWS archives, no. 44, 'Internationaler Verband für Wohnungswesen und Städtebau. 16. Kongress in der Stadt Mexiko, August 1938. Denkschrift von G.L. Pepler, P.P'; Pepler 1938a; Pepler 1938b; Pepler 1938c. For more information about housing and town planning in the Dutch East Indies see Van Roosmalen 2008.
- ⁷⁵ Pepler 1938a; Pepler 1938b; Pepler 1938c. For more information on New Deal planning see Reagan 1999.
- ⁷⁶ Hegemann 1936, 240.
- ⁷⁷ H&TP, 1938, no. III/IV, 42-44. A more elaborate treatment of Swedish housing experience can be found in Hegemann 1936, 240-257.
- ⁷⁸ Schäfer 1939; Pepler 1939, 337-338.
- ⁷⁹ H&TP, 1938, no. I, 46-48; no. II, 42; no. III/IV, 54-57.
- ⁸⁰ IVWS archives, no. 58, 'Schreiben des Herrn Ellemeet wegen des Drucks der Verbandsveröffentlichungen in Deutschland (einem kriegsführenden Land)', December 13th, 1939.
- ⁸¹ HTP&SP, 1944, no. IV/V.
- ⁸² On February 14th, 1942 the infamous British Directive no. 22 was issued to bomber command to focus on the morale of the enemy civilian population and in particular of the industrial workers. The allied air raids were heavily intensified in 1943, to peak in 1944. See Humble 1975.
- ⁸³ See for example IVWS archives, no. 70, letter from Scheffer to Schäfer, January 10th, 1940.
- ⁸⁴ HTP&SP, 1944, no. IV/V. See also Harlander and Fehl 1986; Harlander, Hater and Meiers 1988; Harlander 1995.
- ⁸⁵ Unwin papers, UnR/2/4, letter from Feiss to Unwin, September 14th, 1938.
- ⁸⁶ IVWS archives, no. 44, 'Internationaler Verband für Wohnungswesen und Städtebau. 16. Kongress in der Stadt Mexiko, August 1938. Denkschrift von G.L. Pepler, P.P'; Pepler 1938a; Pepler 1938b; Pepler 1938c.
- ⁸⁷ Schäfer 1938.
- ⁸⁸ Riboldazzi 2010a, 166.
- ⁸⁹ Nolte 2002; Crampton 1997; Jandásek 1931-32.
- ⁹⁰ Balk and Wessels 1979; Ebbinge 2009; Andela 2011.
- ⁹¹ Seikaly 1995, 61-71.
- ⁹² Schäfer 1938; IVWS archives, no. 44, 'Internationaler Verband für Wohnungswesen und Städtebau. 16. Kongress in der Stadt Mexiko, August 1938. Denkschrift von G.L. Pepler, P.P'; Pepler 1938a; Pepler 1938b; Pepler 1938c.
- ⁹³ Almandoz 2002; Almandoz 2006; Almandoz 2010.
- ⁹⁴ Almandoz 2006, 87.
- ⁹⁵ *Ibidem*.
- ⁹⁶ Gutiérrez 2002, 64-66.
- ⁹⁷ Pereira 2002, 98-102.
- ⁹⁸ Almandoz 1999, 85-91.
- ⁹⁹ Oyarzun 1991.
- ¹⁰⁰ Collins 1995.
- ¹⁰¹ Almandoz 2006, 88; Hofer 2009.
- ¹⁰² Eggener 1999, 126; Reyes 2010.
- ¹⁰³ Almandoz 2006.
- ¹⁰⁴ Almandoz 2002.
- ¹⁰⁵ Almandoz 2006.

- ¹⁰⁶ R. Capablanca (Mexico); A.G.C. Romay (Cuba); P.M. Inclan (Cuba); R. Olana (Colombia); A. Perez (?); F.M. de Castro (Brazil).
- ¹⁰⁷ Sánchez Ruiz 2002.
- ¹⁰⁸ IVWS archives, no. 44, 'Internationaler Verband für Wohnungswesen und Städtebau. 16. Kongress in der Stadt Mexiko, August 1938. Denkschrift von G.L. Pepler, P.P'; Pepler 1938a; Pepler 1938b; Pepler 1938c.
- ¹⁰⁹ Riboldazzi 2010b.
- ¹¹⁰ Unwin papers, UnR/2/4, letter from Feiss to Unwin, September 14th, 1938.
- ¹¹¹ H&TP, 1938, no. III/IV, 42-44. A more elaborate treatment of Swedish housing experience can be found in Hegemann 1936, 240-257.
- ¹¹² Scheffer 1963.
- ¹¹³ Schäfer 1939.
- ¹¹⁴ Pepler 1931; Pepler 1939, 338.
- ¹¹⁵ More information on the New York motor route can be found in Jackson and Ballon 2007.
- ¹¹⁶ Pepler 1939, 338-341; Schäfer 1939.
- ¹¹⁷ Concerning Soviet national planning, see Bodenschatz 2003.
- ¹¹⁸ IVWS archives, no. 44, 'Internationaler Verband für Wohnungswesen und Städtebau. 16. Kongress in der Stadt Mexiko, August 1938. Denkschrift von G.L. Pepler, P.P'; Pepler 1938a; Pepler 1938b; Pepler 1938c.
- ¹¹⁹ Schäfer 1939; Pepler 1939.
- ¹²⁰ This index was circulated on January 25th, 1944. See IVWS archives, no. 68.
- ¹²¹ I have not been able to track a copy. Reference to the *Südosteuropaheft* can be found in IVWS archives, no. 51, 'Five years of the Federation's work. A retrospect', presidential circular address, January 1944. A preliminary inventory of the articles and reports that were to be featured can be found in IVWS archives, no. 74, letter to Gut, November 20th 1942.
- ¹²² IVWS archives, no. 51, 'Five years of the Federation's work. A retrospect', presidential circular address, January 1944.
- ¹²³ IVWS archives, no. 68, Index.
- ¹²⁴ IVWS archives, no. 51, 'Five years of the Federation's work. A retrospect', presidential circular address, January 1944.
- ¹²⁵ *Ibidem*.
- ¹²⁶ Strölin papers, no. 105, 'Wohnungswesen, Städtebau und Raumordnung im Rahmen der internationalen Zusammenarbeit', undated article by Strölin.
- ¹²⁷ See Bosma 1993, 284-325; Bosma and Wagenaar 1995; Martin and Poulain 1997.
- ¹²⁸ Strölin papers, no. 105, 'Wohnungswesen, Städtebau und Raumordnung im Rahmen der internationalen Zusammenarbeit', undated article by Strölin.
- ¹²⁹ *Ibidem*.
- ¹³⁰ Snyder 2011.
- ¹³¹ Gröning and Wolschke-Bulmahn 1987; Müller 1991; Rössler and Schleiermacher 1993; Rössler 1994; Wasser 1993; Madajczyk 1988.
- ¹³² Strölin papers, no. 105, 'Wohnungswesen, Städtebau und Raumordnung im Rahmen der internationalen Zusammenarbeit', undated article by Strölin.

Chapter 6

¹ Riboldazzi 2010a.

² Davies 2008.

³ Vertovec 2009; Iriye and Saunier 2009

⁴ Taverne 2011.

⁵ Domhardt 2008; Domhardt 2012.

⁶ Vertovec 2009 , 2.

⁷ See Saunier 2009 for a historiography of the terms ‘transnational’ and ‘transnationalism’.

⁸ Vertovec 2009,29.

⁹ Volker 2010, 272.

¹⁰ Scheffer 1963, 10-11.

¹¹ Hardy 1991a, 240-293; Whittick 1987.

¹² Saunier 2001a.

¹³ Scheffer 1963, 12-14.

¹⁴ Davies 2008.

¹⁵ Dutch architectural historian Evelien van Es, project manager of the research project *CIAM 4. The Functional City* – a collaboration of the gta Archives in Zurich and the EFL Foundation in The Hague – has intimated that Cornelis van Eesteren, post-war president of the CIAM, received letters from the IFHTP urging the CIAM to stop invading the working sphere of the IFHTP.

¹⁶ Scheffer 1963, 12-14.

¹⁷ Albers 1997, 215.

¹⁸ Saunier 1999.

¹⁹ Philip Wagner is conducting a PhD research into the sociability aspect of the IFHTP at Humboldt University, Berlin; Joachim Joch is conducting a PhD research into transatlantic connections in the field of planning, urban design and local governance in the period 1930-1970 at the German History Institute, Washington; PhD candidate Alejandrina Escudero is researching the transnational activities of Mexican planner Carlos Contreras at the University of Mexico City.

²⁰ Castells 1996; Castells 1997;Castells 1998.