

Contents

		Page
CHAPTER ONE	Introduction	6
CHAPTER TWO	Effects of iron-ore mining and processing on metal bioavailability in a tropical coastal lagoon	22
CHAPTER THREE	Trace elements and carbon and nitrogen stable isotopes in organisms from a tropical coastal lagoon	45
CHAPTER FOUR	Trace element bioaccumulation and oxidative stress in seven fish species from a tropical coastal lagoon receiving effluents from iron-ore mining and processing	71
CHAPTER FIVE	Hepatic retinoid levels in seven fish species (teleosts) from a tropical coastal lagoon receiving effluents from iron-ore mining and processing	95
CHAPTER SIX	General discussion	115
CHAPTER SEVEN	Summary and concluding remarks	122
SUMMARY IN DUTCH	Samenvatting	126
SUMMARY IN PORTUGUESE	Resumo	130
Curriculum Vitae		134
Acknowledgments		136