

# Contents

<b>Summary</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background . . . . .	1
1.2 Main objective, hypotheses, and research questions . . . . .	3
1.3 Data collection and econometric analysis . . . . .	6
1.4 PhD thesis outline . . . . .	8
<b>2 Hydropower Externalities: A Meta-Analysis</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1 Introduction . . . . .	11
2.2 Study selection and characteristics . . . . .	15
2.3 Meta-model . . . . .	19
2.3.1 Heterogeneity, heteroskedasticity, and non-independence	19
2.3.2 The meta-regression models . . . . .	20
2.4 Selection and definition of variables . . . . .	22
2.5 Results . . . . .	27
2.5.1 Descriptive statistics . . . . .	27
2.5.2 Meta-regression results . . . . .	29
2.5.3 Cross-validation . . . . .	33
2.6 Conclusions and discussions . . . . .	35
2.A Studies included in the meta-analysis . . . . .	38
<b>3 Choice Certainty, Consistency, and Monotonicity</b>	<b>41</b>
3.1 Introduction . . . . .	41
3.2 Choice certainty, consistency, and monotonicity in DCEs . . . . .	44
3.3 Econometric Models . . . . .	48

3.4	Case-study description . . . . .	50
3.4.1	Discrete choice experiment . . . . .	50
3.4.2	Elicitation of choice certainty, consistency, and monotonicity . . . . .	52
3.4.3	Sampling procedure and choice experiment design . . . . .	53
3.5	Results . . . . .	55
3.5.1	Descriptive results . . . . .	55
3.5.2	Swait-Louviere test results . . . . .	57
3.5.3	Logit model results . . . . .	62
3.6	Discussion and conclusions . . . . .	66
<b>4</b>	<b>Attribute non-Attendance in Discrete Choice Experiments</b>	<b>69</b>
4.1	Introduction . . . . .	69
4.2	Attribute non-attendance . . . . .	71
4.3	Case-study description and experimental design . . . . .	77
4.4	Elicitation of stated and visual ANA . . . . .	79
4.5	Econometric models . . . . .	81
4.6	Results . . . . .	84
4.6.1	Descriptive statistics . . . . .	84
4.6.2	Stated ANA models . . . . .	86
4.6.3	Visual ANA models . . . . .	89
4.6.4	Inferred ANA models . . . . .	91
4.7	Discussion and conclusions . . . . .	94
4.A	Example choice task . . . . .	97
4.B	Lookup frequency and duration . . . . .	98
4.C	AIC and BIC . . . . .	99
4.D	Baseline ECLC model . . . . .	100
<b>5</b>	<b>Reference Points for the Valuation of Risk Changes</b>	<b>101</b>
5.1	Introduction . . . . .	101
5.2	Theoretical framework and hypotheses . . . . .	104
5.3	Case-study description . . . . .	108
5.3.1	Choice experiment . . . . .	108
5.3.2	Risk ladders . . . . .	109
5.3.3	Covariates . . . . .	112
5.3.4	Design generation and data collection . . . . .	113

5.4	Econometric models and testing procedures . . . . .	115
5.5	Results . . . . .	116
5.5.1	Descriptive statistics . . . . .	116
5.5.2	Choice model results . . . . .	119
5.5.3	Hypotheses test results . . . . .	123
5.6	Discussion and conclusions . . . . .	124
5.A	Poe-test . . . . .	127
<b>6</b>	<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>129</b>
6.1	Summary of the main findings . . . . .	129
6.2	Directions for future research . . . . .	132
6.3	Policy recommendations . . . . .	135
<b>A</b>	<b>Choice Experiment Survey</b>	<b>137</b>
A.1	Welcome . . . . .	137
A.2	Your electricity consumption . . . . .	137
A.3	Hydropower and nuclear power . . . . .	139
A.4	Your opinion about dam breaches . . . . .	139
A.5	Your opinion about nuclear accidents . . . . .	140
A.6	Risk graph . . . . .	141
A.7	Expansion of hydropower . . . . .	143
A.8	Your opinion in a public vote . . . . .	144
A.9	How hydropower can be expanded (I/II) . . . . .	144
A.10	How hydropower can be expanded (II/II) . . . . .	145
A.11	Example situation . . . . .	147
A.12	Eight hypothetical decision situations . . . . .	147
A.13	Decision 1 . . . . .	148
A.14	Decision 2 . . . . .	149
A.15	Decision 3 . . . . .	150
A.16	Decision 4 . . . . .	151
A.17	Decision 5 . . . . .	152
A.18	Decision 6 . . . . .	153
A.19	Decision 7 . . . . .	154
A.20	Decision 8 . . . . .	155
A.21	Background of your decisions . . . . .	156

A.22 Your leisure time . . . . .	157
A.23 Trust and attitude . . . . .	158
A.24 About your person (I/II) . . . . .	159
A.25 About your person (II/II) . . . . .	160
A.26 On this survey . . . . .	162
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>163</b>