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VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT

Purification of Hearts

Rituals, Devotion and Re-creation among the *Minhajul Quran* followers in
Europe

ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad Doctor aan
de Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam,
op gezag van de rector magnificus
prof.dr. V. Subramaniam,
in het openbaar te verdedigen
ten overstaan van de promotiecommissie
van de Faculteit der Sociale Wetenschappen
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