

# VU Research Portal

## Purification of Hearts

Amer, M.

2018

### **document version**

Publisher's PDF, also known as Version of record

[Link to publication in VU Research Portal](#)

### **citation for published version (APA)**

Amer, M. (2018). *Purification of Hearts: Rituals, Devotion and Re-creation among the Minhajul Quran followers in Europe*.

### **General rights**

Copyright and moral rights for the publications made accessible in the public portal are retained by the authors and/or other copyright owners and it is a condition of accessing publications that users recognise and abide by the legal requirements associated with these rights.

- Users may download and print one copy of any publication from the public portal for the purpose of private study or research.
- You may not further distribute the material or use it for any profit-making activity or commercial gain
- You may freely distribute the URL identifying the publication in the public portal ?

### **Take down policy**

If you believe that this document breaches copyright please contact us providing details, and we will remove access to the work immediately and investigate your claim.

### **E-mail address:**

[vuresearchportal.ub@vu.nl](mailto:vuresearchportal.ub@vu.nl)

VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT

Purification of Hearts

Rituals, Devotion and Re-creation among the *Minhajul Quran* followers in  
Europe

ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad Doctor aan  
de Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam,  
op gezag van de rector magnificus  
prof.dr. V. Subramaniam,  
in het openbaar te verdedigen  
ten overstaan van de promotiecommissie  
van de Faculteit der Sociale Wetenschappen  
op dinsdag 6 maart 2018 om 15.45 uur  
in de aula van de universiteit,  
De Boelelaan 1105

door

Mohammad Amer  
geboren te Rawalpindi, Pakistan

promotor: prof.dr. J.T. Sunier

copromotor: prof.dr. M.M. van Bruinessen