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## Fuel at crossroads

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VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT

Fuel at crossroads: the role of charcoal making in rural  
livelihoods, woodland change and ecology

ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad Doctor aan  
de Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam,  
op gezag van de rector magnificus  
prof. dr. V. Subramaniam,  
in het openbaar te verdedigen  
ten overstaan van de promotiecommissie  
van de Faculteit der Bètawetenschappen  
op dinsdag 5 november 2019 om 11.45 uur  
in het auditorium van de universiteit,  
De Boelelaan 1105

door

Harun Mutuma Kiruki

geboren te Meru, Kenia